

Bachelor of Arts & Bachelor of Law [B.A.LL.B.(Hons.)]

(Five-Year, Semester Based, Full Time Program)

ACADEMIC SESSION 2024-25

Category of Courses	1st Sem	2nd Sem	3rd Sem	4th Sem	5th Sem	6th Sem	7th Sem	8th Sem	9th Sem	10th Sem	Credits	Course
Major (Core)	12	12	12	20	20	20	20	20	16	8	160	40
Minor	10	8	8	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	34	9
Specialization	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	8	8	0	32	8
Language	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	3
Skills Enhancement Courses (SEC)	4	4	4	4	6	0	1	0	0	0	23	5
Clinical	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	3	6	19	33	8
Total Credits	30	28	28	28	30	31	31	31	30	27	294	
Teaching Hours	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	330	
Co-Curricular / Extra Curricular Activities	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	30	
Total Contact Hours	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	360	

Semester – I

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name	Contact Hours			Credits	Category
			L	T	P		
1	BAL 101	Introduction to Political Science	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
2	BAL 102	Introduction to Indian History	4	0	0	4	Minor
3	BAL 103	Introduction to Sociology	4	0	0	4	Minor
4	BAL 104	Introduction to Psychology	2	0	0	2	Minor
5	BAL 105	General English	3	0	2	4	Language
6	BAL 106	Computer Fundamentals and Applications	2	0	4	4	SEC
7	BAL 107	Law of Torts, Accidental Claims and Consumer Protection	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
8	BAL 108	Law of Contract-I	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
Total Credits			27	0	6	30	
Total Contact Hours			33				

Semester – II

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name	Contact Hours			Credits	Category
			L	T	P		
1	BAL 109	Political Science-II	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
2	BAL 110	History-II	4	0	0	4	Minor
3	BAL 111	Sociology-II	4	0	0	4	Minor
4	BAL 112	English and Legal Language	3	0	2	4	Language
5	BAL 113	Basics of MS Office	2	0	4	4	SEC
6	BAL 114	Law of Contracts-II and Specific Relief	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
7	BAL 115	Legal Methods and Research	2	0	4	4	Major/Core
Total Credits			23	0	10	28	
Total Contact Hours			33				

Semester – III

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name	Contact Hours			Credits	Category
			L	T	P		
1	BAL 201	Political Science-III	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
2	BAL 202	History-III	4	0	0	4	Minor
3	BAL 203	Sociology-III	4	0	0	4	Minor
4	BAL 204	French	2	0	4	4	Foreign Language
5	BAL 205	Advanced MS Office	1	0	4	3	SEC
6	BAL 206	Family Law-I	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
7	BAL 207	Constitutional Law-I	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
8	BAL 208P	English Communication -I	0	0	2	1	SEC
Total Credits			23	0	10	28	
Total Contact Hours			33				

Semester – IV

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name	Contact Hours			Credits	Category
			L	T	P		
1	BAL 209	Political Science-IV	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
2	BAL 210	Applied Psychology	2	0	4	4	Minor
3	BAL 211	Data Management and Databases for Law Professionals	1	0	4	3	SEC
4	BAL 212	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
5	BAL 213	Family Law-II	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
6	BAL 214	Constitutional Law-II	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
7	BAL 215	Administrative Law	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
8	BAL 216P	English Communication - II	0	0	2	1	SEC
Total Credits			23	0	10	28	
Total Contact Hours			33				

Semester – V

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name	Contact Hours			Credits	Category
			L	T	P		
1	BAL 301	Political Science -V	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
2	BAL 302	Law and Economics	4	0	0	4	Minor
3	BAL 303	Application of Artificial Intelligence in Law Profession	2	0	4	4	SEC
4	BAL 304	Bhartiya Nagrik Suraksha Sanhita	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
5	BAL 305	Labour Law-I	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
6	BAL 306	Jurisprudence	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
7	BAL 307	Property Law and Easement	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
8	BAL 308P	Books to Courtroom	1	0	2	2	SEC
Total Credits			27	0	6	30	
Total Contact Hours			33				

Semester – VI

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name	Contact Hours			Credits	Category
			L	T	P		
1	BAL 309	Political Science -VI	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
2	BAL 310P	Judgement Writing	1	0	4	3	Clinical
3	BAL 311	Public International Law	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
4	BAL 312	Labour Law-II	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
5	BAL 313	Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
6	BAL 314	Code of Civil Procedure & Limitation Act	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
7	BAL 315	Specialization-I	4	0	0	4	Specialization
8	BAL 316	Specialization-II	4	0	0	4	Specialization
Total Credits			29	0	4	31	
Total Contact Hours			33				

Semester – VII

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name	Contact Hours			Credits	Category
			L	T	P		
1	BAL 401	Intellectual Property Law-I	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
2	BAL 402	Company Law-I	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
3	BAL 403	Interpretation of Statutes	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
4	BAL 404	Taxation Laws	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
5	BAL 405	Media Law	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
6	BAL 406P	Legal Aid and Social Contribution	1	0	2	2	Clinical
7	BAL 407	Specialization-III	4	0	0	4	Specialization
8	BAL 408	Specialization-IV	4	0	0	4	Specialization
9	BAL 409P	Career Skills	0	0	2	1	SEC
Total Credits			29	0	4	31	
Total Contact Hours			33				

Semester – VIII

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name	Contact Hours			Credits	Category
			L	T	P		
1	BAL 410	Intellectual Property Law- II	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
2	BAL 411	Environmental Law	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
3	BAL 412	Land Laws, Tenure and Tenancy System	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
4	BAL 413	Company Law-II	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
5	BAL 414	Private International Law	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
6	BAL415P	Mediation and Conciliation	1	0	4	3	Clinical
7	BAL 416	Specialization-V	4	0	0	4	Specialization
8	BAL 417	Specialization-VI	4	0	0	4	Specialization
Total Credits			29	0	4	31	
Total Contact Hours			33				

Semester – IX

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name	Contact Hours			Credits	Category
			L	T	P		
1	BAL501P	Drafting of Pleadings	2	0	4	4	Clinical
2	BAL 502P	Drafting of Conveyancing Deeds	1	0	2	2	Clinical
3	BAL 503	Penology and Victimology	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
4	BAL 504	Cyber Law	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
5	BAL 505	E1 Law on Securities & Financial Markets	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
		E2 Sports Law					
6	BAL 506	Open Elective-I	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
7	BAL 507	Specialization-VII	4	0	0	4	Specialization
8	BAL 508	Specialization-VIII	4	0	0	4	Specialization
Total Credits			27	0	6	30	
Total Contact Hours			33				

Semester – X

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name	Contact Hours			Credits	Category
			L	T	P		
1	BAL 509	Professional Ethics, Values and Accounting	4	0	0	4	Clinical
2	BAL 510P	Observation of Proceedings	0	0	8	4	Clinical
3	BAL 511	Alternate Dispute Resolution	4	0	0	4	Clinical
4	BAL 512P	Moot Court Exercises and Internship	0	0	8	4	Clinical
5	BAL 513	Dissertation	0	0	0	4	Major/Core
6	BAL 514	Open Elective-II	4	0	0	4	Major/Core
7	BAL515P	Seminar on IPR Drafting	1	0	4	3	Clinical
Total Credits			13	0	20	27	
Total Contact Hours			33				

Total Credits (Semester I-X): 294
Note: L: Lectures, T: Tutorials, P: Practical

Open Elective BAL 506	Local Self Governance and Panchayati Raj
	Rent Control in Uttarakhand
Open Elective BAL 514	Gender Justice and Law
	Right to Information

Honours Specialization Options (Subject to Minimum Required Students Opting for)				
Constitutional Law	Criminal Law	Intellectual Property Law	Business & Corporate Law	International Trade and Investment Law
Human Rights Law (BAL315 C)	Criminology and Contemporary Issues (BAL315 CR)	Copyright Law and Practice (BAL315 IP)	Banking and Negotiable Instruments Law (BAL315 CO)	International Economic Law (BAL315 IT)
Health Law (BAL 316 C)	Human Rights & Criminal Justice System (BAL 316 CR)	Law of Trademarks (BAL 316 IP)	Competition Law (BAL 316 CO)	International Trade and Investment Law (BAL 316 IT)
Making of India's Constitution (BAL 407C)	Comparative Criminal Law (BAL 407CR)	Patent Law and Practice (BAL 407IP)	Law of Mergers and Acquisitions (BAL 407CO)	Law of Export Trade (BAL 407 IT)
Comparative Constitution (BAL 408C)	Forensic Evidence and the Law (BAL 408CR)	Trade Secrets and the IPR Regime (BAL 408IP)	Insurance Law (BAL 408CO)	Trade in Services and Agreement on Agriculture (BAL 408IT)
Comparative & Cooperative Federalism (BAL 416C)	International Criminal Law (BAL 416CR)	Law of Industrial Design (BAL416 IP)	Bankruptcy and Insolvency Law (BAL416 CO)	International Banking & Finance (BAL 416 IT)
Election Laws (BAL417 C)	Socio-Economic Offences (BAL417 CR)	Other Forms of IPR (BAL417 IP)	IP Issues in Business (BAL417 CO)	IP Issues in International Trade (BAL417 IT)

Emigration Law (BAL507 C)	Comparative Criminal Procedure (BAL 507 CR)	IP Valuation and Management (BAL 507IP)	Law of Corporate Taxation (BAL 507CO)	International Taxation (BAL 507IT)
Affirmative Action, Justice & Litigation (BAL508 C)	Cyber Crimes and Legal Remedies (BAL508 CR)	IP Litigation and Dispute Resolution (BAL508 IP)	Business Disputes, Litigation and Resolution (BAL508 CO)	International Commercial Arbitration (BAL508 IT)

Course: INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE			Semester: I
Course Code: BAL 101	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the structure, function and true nature of the state as legal system being an integral part of the political system.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After completing this course, students will be able to: i. Understand the nature and relevance of Political Theory. ii. Understand different concepts like liberty, equality, justice and rights. iii. Reflect upon some of the important debates in Political Theory.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	State and Government Introduction to the study of political Science, meaning & definitions, Scope of politics, Relationship of Political Science with other disciplines, Elements of State, Difference between State and Government, Theories of Origin of State: Divine Origin theory, Force theory, Social contract theory, Evolutionary theory.	14
	2	Political Ideologies Liberalism: classical, modern, contemporary and post-modernism, Socialism, Marxism, Fascism, Nazism, Utilitarianism, Gandhism, Feminism.	14
	3	Classical and Modern Political Theories Democracy: meaning and concept, Theories of democracy: classical and modern, Equality, Right, Liberty, Relationship between liberty and equality, Justice, Law.	16
	4	Contemporary Political Theories Sovereignty: meaning and nature, Theories of sovereignty: legal, political and plural, Relationship between legal and political sovereignty, Popular sovereignty: <i>de jure</i> and <i>de facto</i> , Theories of representation: proportional, functional, minority, Concepts of power, authority and legitimacy	16
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Asirvatham, Eddy and Mishra, K. K.; <i>Political Theory</i> ; S. Chand Publication		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Kapur, A.C.; <i>Principles of Political Science</i> ; S. Chand Publication 2. Verma, S.P.; <i>Modern Political Theory</i> ; Vikas Publishing House		

Course: INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN HISTORY			Semester: I
Course Code: BAL 102	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about historical developments of institutions in the pre-historic, proto- historic, ancient, and early medieval India with special reference to Socio- economic, Political, and Legal system of these phases of Indian history.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	The course will empower the undergraduate students by helping them to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Explain and analyse key historical events or process in the area during the period under study. Critically recognize the Social, Political, Economic and Cultural aspects of History. Understand the legal and judicial aspects of Ancient and Early Medieval India. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Early India: Dawn of Civilizational Splendours Sources of Indian History- Literary and Archaeology, Relationship between Law and History, Early & Later Vedic Phase, Concept of kingship- Ramayana & Mahabharat, Mahajanpadas-Polity, and Society.	16
	2	Ancient India: Philosophical Echoes Buddhism and Jainism, Rise of Magadha, Mauryan Empire-Polity & Society, Ashoka's Dhamma, Idea of Dharma in Dharma Sutra and Dharma Shastra/Smriti.	14
	3	Golden Horizons: The Age of Expansion Gupta Empire- Polity – Society & Culture, Developments in Science and Medicine, Harsha and his times- Administration and Religion. Chola's Local Self-Government, Concept of Justice, and Law.	15
	4	Transitions Unveiled: Early medieval India Polity & Society of Early-medieval India, Rules of Succession and Legal Thinkers- Jimutvahan, Vijnaneshwar, Agrarian economy; Land grants, State formation in Early medieval India, Islamic Invasions.	15
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Upinder Singh; A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India. Pearson R.C. Mazumdar; The Vedic Age. Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> K.A. Nilkanta Sastri, A History of South India: From Prehistoric Times to The Fall of Vijayanagar. Oxford Pandurang Vaman Kane; History of Dharmasastra. Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute Upinder Singh & Nayanjot Lahiri; Ancient India: New Research. Oxford University Press 		

Course: INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY			Semester: I
Course Code: BAL 103	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the concepts of sociology and contemporary sociological thoughts with focus on social change, social control and sociology of profession and to introduce the students about the relevance and importance of sociology and law		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After completing this course students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the fundamental ideas about society and the importance of the subject Acquire understanding of society, social groups and social control. Understand various theories of social thinkers and understand the concept of Sociology. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Sociology: meaning, scope and subject matter, emergence of sociology, Basic concepts, Society, Community, Association, and Institutions, Culture, Socialization, Social groups: meaning and classification of social groups, Relationship of sociology with law.	14
	2	Classical Social Thinkers Auguste Comte: Law of three stages, positivism and religion of humanity. Emile Durkheim: social- Facts, theory of division of labour, theory of religion and suicide. Karl Marx: Historical Materialism, class struggle and alienation. Max Weber: sociology of religion, concept of authority and the concept and types of social action.	16
	3	Social Change and Social Control Social change: meaning and factors, Social Deviance, Distinction between social and cultural change. Social control: meaning, importance and means, public opinion and propaganda, Reward and punishment. Agencies of social control: religion, family and State.	16
	4	Sociology of Law and Profession Meaning of sociology of law and legal profession, Profession and Professionalism, Distinction between Profession and Occupation, Human values & Professional Ethics.	14
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> MacIver, R.M. and Charles H. Page; <i>Society: An Introductory Analysis</i>; Rinehart and Winston Haralambos, M; <i>Sociology: Themes and Perspectives</i>; Collins Educational 		

REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Bottomore, T.B.; <i>Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature</i>; Allen and Unwin2. Rao, M.S.A.; <i>Urbanization and Social Change</i>; Orient Longmans3. Gandhi, J.S.; <i>Sociology of Legal Profession, Law and Legal system</i>; Gyan Publishing House4. Morrison, K and Weber, Durkheim Marx; <i>Formations of Modern Social Thought</i>; Sage Publications
--	--

Course: INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY			Semester: I
Course Code: BAL 104	LTP	200	Credits: 2

OBJECTIVE	To introduce the students to the basic concepts of the field of psychology with an emphasis on applications of psychology in everyday life.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Discuss the basic perspectives of psychology and its historical developments. Analyze the basic process involved in Cognition. Demonstrate the basic understanding of Motivation and the nature and components of emotion. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Psychology: as a science, perspectives, origin and development of psychology, psychology in India, methods; experimental and case study.	10
	2	Cognitive Processes Learning: Classical conditioning, Operant conditioning and Insight Learning. memory-processes, information processing model, techniques for improving memory.	10
	3	Motivation and Emotion Nature and types of motivation; Maslow's hierarchy of needs; Emotion: nature and theories of emotion (James-Lange; Cannon- Bard, Schachter- Singer).	10
	Total Hours		30
TEXT BOOK	Textbooks <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Morgan, King and Robinson: Introduction to Psychology, New Delhi, Tata McGra Hill Ciccarelli, S.K. & Meyer, G.E. (2010). Psychology. South Asian Edition. New Delhi: Pearson Education. 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Hilgard, Atkinson and Atkinson: Introduction to Psychology, New Delhi, Oxford 		

Course: GENERAL ENGLISH			Semester: I
Course Code: BAL 105	LTP	302	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge of English grammar and to impart knowledge to the students by exploring the intersection between law and literature through a variety of literary works		
LEARNING OUTCOME	The course will empower the students by helping them to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Heighten their awareness about correct usage of English grammar in writing and speaking. Improve their accuracy and fluency in producing and understanding spoken and written English. Learn the correct usage of tense, concords, abbreviations, idioms, proverbs and etc. Acquire skill about the writing comprehension, note making, précis writing and formal correspondence in a correct format. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Grammar and Usage Tense, Concord, Correct use of articles, Basic transformations: active/passive, direct/indirect, negative/affirmative, question tags and short responses, Simple, compound and complex sentences, idioms and phrasal verbs, Proverbs, Punctuation	17
	2	Vocabulary Synonyms, Antonyms, One Word, Homophones, and Words often misused	15
	3	Composition Paragraph writing, Formal correspondence, Précis Writing Note making. Comprehension	13
		Total Hours	45
TEXT BOOK	1. Martin, H. and Wren, P. C.; <i>English Grammar and Composition</i> ; S. Chand and Co. 2. Kumar, Sanjay and Pushp Lata, <i>Communication Skills</i> , Oxford University Press.		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Sharma, G.S.; <i>Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English</i> ; University Book House 2. Rosen, Blum M., <i>How to build a better vocabulary</i> ; Bloombury Publication		

Course: COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND APPLICATIONS			Semester: I
Course Code: BAL 106	LTP	204	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	The objective of the course is to give basic competencies for application of a computer to everyday tasks using standard packages.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the organization and operation of a computer processor, primary and secondary memory, peripheral devices and to give computer specifications. Explain the representation of data and information in computer systems, Use standard word, and spreadsheets, graphics generation packages, Use standard database system. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Basics of Computer Definition, Block Diagram along with its components, characteristics & classification of computers, Applications of computers in various fields. Memory: Concept of primary & secondary memory, RAM, ROM, types of ROM, flash memory, Secondary storage devices: Sequential & direct access devices viz. magnetic tape, magnetic disk, CD, DVD	14
	2	Computer hardware & software I/O devices, definition of software, relationship between hardware and software, types of software. Overview of operating system: Definition, functions of operating system, concept of multiprogramming, multitasking, multithreading, multiprocessing, time-sharing, real time, single- user & multi-user operating system. Computer Virus: Definition, types of viruses, Characteristics of viruses, anti-virus software	16
	3	Computer Languages Analogy with natural language, machine language, assembly language, high- level language, compiler, interpreter, assembler DTP tools: MS Word, MS Excel and MS Power Point Windows and its tools Multimedia, components, and H/W-S/W requirements of multimedia. Overview of Networking: An introduction to computer networking, Network types (LAN, WAN, MAN), Network topologies, introduction to internet and its uses.	16
	4	Overview of Emerging Technologies Bluetooth, wireless technologies: Bluetooth and Wi-Fi cloud computing, mobile computing and embedded systems, Virtual	14

		reality & Augmented Reality: Meaning and applications, IOT - Internet of Things: Meaning & Application.	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Rajaraman, V., Fundamentals of Computers, PHI 2. Ram, B., Computer Fundamentals, Architecture & Organization, New Age International (P) Ltd 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sinha, P.K. & Sinha, Priti, Computer Fundamentals, BPB 2. Dromey, R.G., How to Solve it By Computer, PHI 		

Course: LAW OF TORTS, ACCIDENTAL CLAIMS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION			Semester: I
Course Code: BAL 107	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about law of torts, and current developments by the British and Indian courts, along with laws relating to Consumer Protection and Motor Vehicles.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this Course the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Read, interpret and apply the Law of Torts in Indian and International context. Analyse the complexities involved in tort law and construct legally cogent response. Apply their knowledge to solve factual situations under tort law and support them with logical arguments. Understand the law related to consumer protection including product liability regime and e-commerce 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction and Principle in Torts Nature and definition of torts, Development of torts, Torts distinguished from contract, crime and breach of trust, <i>Damnum sine injuria</i> , <i>Injuria sine damnum</i> , Mental element in torts, Motive, Intention, Malice and its kinds.	12
	2	General Condition of Liability in Torts Wrongful act, Legal damage, Legal remedy: <i>Ubi jus ibi remedium</i> , Malfeasance, Misfeasance and non-feasance, Joint tortfeasors, Vicarious liability of master and servant, Vicarious liability of state, Rule of strict liability, Rule of absolute liability.	10
	3	General Defenses, Specific Torts and Damages <i>Volenti non fit injuria</i> , Act of God, Inevitable accidents, Plaintiff's default, Private defense, Judicial and <i>quasi</i> -judicial act, Negligence and contributory negligence, Assault, Battery, False imprisonment and abuses, Malicious prosecution, Nuisance, Trespass to land and goods, Defamation, General remedies in torts, Damages and its kinds, Remoteness of damage, Judicial and extra judicial remedies, Cyber Tort, Nervous Shock.	12
	4	Accidental Claims under Motor Vehicles Act Salient features of Motor Vehicle Act, (as amended from time to time) Settlement of claims, Motor accidental claims tribunals, Insurance, Insurer's liability for third party risk.	10

	5	Consumer Protection Laws Features of Consumer Protection Act, 2019 (as amended from time to time), Consumer: concept, definition, and scope, rights of consumers, enforcement of consumer rights, unfair trade practices, defect in goods, Deficiency in Service: medical, legal, electricity, housing, postal services, banking, education, product liability, e-commerce, mediation, e-filing, Central and State authorities, Consumer forum: jurisdiction, powers and functions, appeal, administrative remedies, consumer courts. Social media influence and Consumer Protection.	16
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Motor Vehicles Act 1988 (as amended from time to time) 2. The Consumer Protection Act, 2019 (as amended from time to time)	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Bangia, R.K.; Law of Torts; Allahabad Law Agency 2. Winfield and Jolowicz; The Law of Torts; Sweet and Maxwell		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal; The Law of Torts; Universal Publication 2. Salmond and Heuston; The Law of Torts; Universal Publication		

Course: LAW OF CONTRACT-I			Semester: I
Course Code: BAL 108	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about general principles of law of contract and their contemporary significance.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	<p>On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Analyze and evaluate the nature and meaning of contracts the form of contracts and evaluate the impact of legislation upon contract law. ii. Evaluate, analyze and specify the different circumstances and consequences that result in a contract being discharged. iii. Identify the situations that constitute breach of contract in such specific contracts and the remedies available for that. iv. Identify sale of Goods and its implications in contract 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Formation of Contract Meaning, nature and essentials of a valid contract, Offer/Proposal: definition, communication, revocation, general and specific offer, invitation to offer, Acceptance: definition, communication, revocation, <i>e-contracts</i> . Standard form of contracts.	14
	2	Consideration and Capacity Consideration: definition, essentials, privity of contract, privity of consideration, exceptions under Section 25 of Indian Contract Act, 1872, Capacity to enter into a contract, Minor's position, Nature and effect of minor's agreement.	16
	3	Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract Free consent: coercion, undue influence, misrepresentation, fraud, mistake, Unlawful consideration and object, Effect of Void, Voidable, Valid, Illegal, Unlawful and Uncertain agreements and contracts, Contingent contract, Performance of contract, Discharge of contract, Doctrine of frustration, Breach: nature and kinds, Novation.	16
	4	Quasi Contracts and Remedies Doctrine of <i>Unjust Enrichment</i> , <i>Quasi</i> Contracts, Remedies available under Indian Contract Act, 1872, Compensation: meaning and nature, damages, kinds, remoteness, <i>Quantum-Merit</i> .	08
	5	Law Relating to Sale of Goods Act, 1930 Contract of sale and agreement to sell, Essentials of a Contract of Sale, Conditions and warranties, Rules for transfer of property	06

		and title, Rights of unpaid seller, Performance of Contract, Buyers Right against Seller.	
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Indian Contract Act, 1872 2. The Sale of Goods Act, 193 3. The Information Technology Act, 2000	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Singh, Avtar; <i>Law of Contract</i> ; Eastern Book Company 2. Pollock and Mulla; <i>Indian Contract Act, 1872</i> ; LexisNexis 3. Singh, R.K; <i>Law relating to Electronic Contract</i> ; LexisNexis 4. Bangla, R.K; <i>Law of Contract</i>		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Brix, Brian H.; <i>Contract Law: Rules, Theory and Context</i> ; Cambridge University Press 2. Beatson, J; <i>Anson's Law of Contract</i> ; Oxford University Press		

Course: POLITICAL SCIENCE-II			Semester: II
Course Code: BAL 109	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the structure, function and true nature of the state as legal system being an integral part of the political system.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of the course, students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the problems related to the structure of government and political life of the people of India and those of the world. Develop analytical skills to discuss contemporary debates on the changing nature of state in the context of globalization. Demonstrate an understanding of the different viewpoints on Indian politics and the nature of Indian state. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Forms of Government Forms of Government: Unitary, Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential, Democracy, Dictatorship, Military Rule.	14
	2	Organs of Government Legislature, Executive, Judiciary, Inter-relationship between Legislature and Executive.	12
	3	Executive and Legislature President: election, powers and functions, Prime Minister: powers and functions and his council, Parliament: Composition, power and function, State Executives: Chief Minister and Governor, Legislature: Union and State, Centre-State relations.	20
	4	Judiciary Supreme Court and High Courts: composition, powers, functions, appointment; Judicial Review, Independence of judiciary, Judicial activism, Public Interest Litigation	14
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Kapur, A.C.; <i>Principles of Political Science</i> ; S. Chand Publication 2. Basu, Durga Das; <i>Introduction to the Constitution of India</i> ; LexisNexis		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Asirvatham, Eddy and Mishra, K. K.; <i>Political Theory</i> ; S. Chand Publication 2. Verma, S.P.; <i>Modern Political Theory</i> ; Vikas Publishing House		

Course: HISTORY-II			Semester: II
Course Code: BAL 110	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart the basic knowledge about historical developments of polity, society, culture, and Legal institutions in Sultanate, Vijayanagar, Mughal & Maratha reign and will delve up to the Rise of East India Company with special reference to legal and constitutional development in its contemporary form.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Explain and analyse key historical event or process of Medieval India. Understand the different facets of Socio-religious intricacies of that period. Deal with the facts of various changes and policies brought during the reign of East India Company. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Sultanate Period Slave Dynasty- Revenue-Iqta system, Theory of Kingship (Balban), Alauddin Khilji – Revenue and Market Reforms, Muhammad Bin Tughlaq- Reforms, Sources of Islamic Law- Quran, Hadis, Ijma, Qiyas. Hanifi school of Thought.	15
	2	India Beyond Sultanate: Vijayanagar Empire- Society-Revenue-Judicial & Military administration, Bahmani Kingdom, Religious Movements- Bhakti, and Sufi movements, Rise of Sikhism, Babur, Humayun, Measures taken by Sher Shah Suri.	15
	3	Mughal Empire: Akbar to Aurangzeb- Polity – Society- Culture- Revenue, Agrarian Reforms of Akbar, Downfall of Mughals, Maratha- Polity-Society-Administration, Bengal- Polity & Administration.	14
	4	Advents of East India Company: Advent of European Companies, Arrival of East India Company, Administration of Justice in the Presidencies (Bombay, Madras, Bengal) up to 1726- Choultry Court, Mayor's Court, Admiralty Court, Battle of Buxar and Treaty of Allahabad.	16
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> S R Sharma, The Crescent in India: A study in medieval History, Bharatiya Kala Prakashan. Lakshmi Subramaniam, History of India 1707-1857, Orient Blackswan. Jain, M.P.; Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History, LexisNexis. 		

REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Cowell, Herbert; The History and Constitution of the Courts and Legislative Authorities in India; Repressed Publishing LLC. 2. Keith, A. B.; A Constitutional History of India; Central Book Depot. 3. Paranjape, N.V.; Indian Legal and Constitutional History; Central Law Agency. Upinder Singh; A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India. Pearson
--	---

Course: SOCIOLOGY-II			Semester: II
Course Code: BAL 111	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about various features of Indian society along with different social processes.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After completing this course students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand Sociology as a social science and the distinctiveness of its approach among the social science. Understand Indian society various features specialties of which he/she are a member. Understand the Sociological perspective Indian society to develop a better understanding of the society vis-a-vis himself/herself. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Indian Society: Unity in Diversity Inequality vs Diversity, Unity and diversity of culture and society of India, Plural society: its problem and changing patterns, Role of the Constitution in promoting unity in diversity.	12
	2	Family Marriage Kinship: Social Institutions Family: definition, characteristic, type, and changing patterns, Marriage: a social institution, types and changing patterns, Kinship: definition, type, and changing patterns, Role of legislations in family and marriage.	16
	3	Social Stratification and Exclusions Caste: definition, characteristics, prohibitions, dominant caste and OBCs, Class: characteristics and the basis of emerging stratification in our society, Tribe: definition, characteristics, and social scenario in India, Scheduled Castes: problems and law, Scheduled Tribes: problems and law.	16
	4	Process of Social Change: Indian Society Concept of change and social change, Modes and terms associated with Social Change, theories and processes of social change, Sanskritization and Westernization, Industrialization and Urbanization, Modernization and Secularization.	16
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Mandelbaum, David Goodman; <i>Society in India</i>; California University Press Bhushan, V. and Sachdeva, D.R.; <i>An Introduction to Sociology</i>; Kitab Mahal 		

REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Prabhu, Pandharinatha; <i>Hindu Social Organization: A study in Socio-Psychological and Ideological Foundations</i>; Popular Prakashan 2. Rao, M.S.A.; <i>Urbanization and Social Change</i>; Orient Longman 3. Kapadia, K.M.; <i>Marriage and Family in India</i>; Oxford University Press 4. Rao, C.N. Shankar; <i>Sociology of Indian Society</i>; S. Chand Publication 5. Ahuja, R; <i>Indian Social System</i>; Rawat Publication
--	---

Course: ENGLISH AND LEGAL LANGUAGE			Semester: II
Course Code: BAL 112	LTP	302	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To make the students familiar with legal terminology and develop good legal communication skills, developing Global Lawyering Skills		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the nature, meaning, scope and importance of the use of specialized terms in the field of law. Understand the important legal phrases and maxims and their uses. Comprehend and utilize good legal communication skills at national and international level. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Basic Grammar Tense; Basic Transformations: Positive and Negative Sentences, Simple, Complex and Compound Sentences; Preposition; Voices; Some Common Errors in English	12
	2	Reading Comprehension and Writing skill Reading Comprehension (Practice of Unseen Passages) Essay on Literal, Cultural and Legal Topics Formal and Informal Correspondence Précis Writing	12
	3	Legal Language & Legal Vocabulary Legal Latin words and phrases: ab initio, ad valorem, ad idem, alibi, amicus curiae, a priori, a posteriori, bonafide, malafide, caveat emptor, caveat venditor, corpus juri, casus belli, compos mentis, de jure, de facto, de nova, ex parte, ipso facto, ex-gratia, ejusdem generis, in limine, nolo contendere, per se, prima facie, suo motu, and other similar terms.	15
	4	Legal Maxims actio personalis moritur cum persona, damnum sine injuria, qui facit per alium facit per se, volenti non fit injuria, actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea, audi alteram partem, caveat emptor, expressio unis est exclusio alterius, ignorantia juris non excusat, in jure non remota causa sed proxima spectator, nemo debet/judex in causa sua, novus actus intervenience, res ipsa loquitur, salus populi est suprema lex, ubi jus ibi remedium	12
	5	Legal Concepts/Concept Law, Custom, Justice, Right, Duty, Civil Wrong, Criminal Wrong, Remedy, Fact, Complaint, Suit, Affidavit, Judgement, Appeal, Review, Revision, References, Writ, Stay	09

		order, Injunction, Adjourment, Cause of Action, Issue, Charge, Bail, Discharge, Acquittal, Conviction, Legal heirs, Legal Representative, International law, Jurisdiction.	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gandhi, B.M.; <i>Legal Language, Legal Writing & General English</i>; Eastern Book Company 2. S.C. Tripathi, <i>Legal Language, Legal Writing & General English</i>, Central Law Publications 3. K.L. Bhatia, <i>Legal Language and Legal Writing</i>, Universal Law Publishers 4. Prasad, Anirudh; <i>Outline of Legal Language and Legal Writing in India</i>; Central Law Publications 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>Legal Glossary</i>; Ministry of Law, Justice and Company Affair; Government of India 2. <i>Black's Law Dictionary</i>; Universal Publication 3. <i>Broom's Legal Maxim</i>; Universal Publication 4. Sharma, G.S.; <i>Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English</i>; University Book House 5. Julius Stone, <i>Legal System and Lawyers' Reasoning</i>, Universal Law Publishing Co. 		

Course: BASICS OF MS OFFICE			Semester: II
Course Code: BAL 113	LTP	204	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	The objective of the course is to give basic knowledge and application of a computer in all domains of studies with specific emphasize in Law and Legal Field.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Describe the organization and operation of Microsoft software. 2. Explain the representation of data and information with the help of Microsoft, 3. Use standard word, and spreadsheets, graphics generation packages, 4. Use standard database system 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction MS Word; Getting Started Microsoft, Word and Creating a basic document, editing a Document; Formatting Text; Formatting Paragraph; Adding Table; Header and Footer: Drawing Toolbar – Word Art; Create Word Macros; Proofing a Document	15
	2	Microsoft Excel Formulas and Functions; Editing Features; Working with the Large Workbook; Inserting page breaks for printing Working with Charts; Inserting Graphic Objects: Previewing and Printing: Simple Database Operation: Analysing Data Using Pivot Tables and Pivot	15
	3	Microsoft PowerPoint Microsoft Office Toolbar; Quick Access Toolbar; Mini Toolbar: Creating a Presentation: New Presentation, save a Presentation, Add Slides, Theme; Working with Content; Formatting Text; Adding Content; Graphics; Tables; Charts; Slide Effects; Printing	15
	4	Internet & Microsoft Outlook Introduction to Internet: Getting an Email account, Using an Email account: sending greeting cards and email to one another, Online Shopping, Chat and other services; MS Outlook: How to Set up a new Email account; How to Add Email Attachments; Set up a Second Outlook Express Account; Add a Signature to all outgoing emails.	15
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	1. Soumya Ranjan Behera, Basic Computer Course, Vasan Publications (2019)
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Ron Mansfield, Working in Microsoft Office, Mcgraw Hill Education (2019) 2. TL Frandsen, MS Word Office, TB Frandsen and Ventus Publishing (2010)

Course: LAW OF CONTRACTS-II AND SPECIFIC RELIEF			Semester: II
Course Code: BAL 114	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about various forms of specific contracts and their applications and principles of specific relief		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the context and rational of specify contracts of Indemnity, Guarantee, Bailment, Pledge and Agency. Determine what rights and duties parties acquire under such contracts. Understand the relation such specific contracts have with our day to day commercial activities and their impact on the social and economic front. Understand the legal aspects involved in granting Specific Relief. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Contract of Indemnity Definition, Essential elements, Rights of indemnity-holder when sued, Difference between indemnity contract and contingent contract, Distinction between contract of indemnity and guarantee.	06
	2	Contract of Guarantee Guarantee: definition, essential elements, co-existence of surety and principal debtor's liabilities, joint and separate liability of surety, continuing guarantee, discharge of liability of the surety, discharge of liability of co-surety and joint co-surety, and rights of surety.	08
	3	Contract of Bailment Definition, Essential elements, Kinds of bailment, Rights and duties of bailor and bailee, Determination of bailment, Rights and responsibility of finder of goods, Provisions relating to <i>lien</i> .	06
	4	Contract of Pledge Definition, Essential elements, Rights of pawner and pawnee, who can pledge, Suits against wrong- doers, Difference between pledge and bailment, Difference between pledge and mortgage, Difference between pledge and hypothecation, Difference between general and particular <i>lien</i> .	06
	5	Contract of Agency Meaning and definition of agency, Kinds of agent, Essential elements of valid agency, Mode for creation of agency, Mutual relation between principal, original agent and sub-agent, Meaning of substituted agent, Difference between sub-agent and substituted agent, Rights and duties of an agent, Agent's <i>lien</i> on	12

		principal's property, Relation between the principal and third person, Ratification of agency, Termination of agency.	
	6	Law Relating to Sale of Goods Act, 1930 Contract of sale and agreement to sell, Essentials of a Contract of Sale, Conditions and warranties, Rules for transfer of property and title, Rights of unpaid seller, Performance of Contract, Buyers Right against Seller.	06
	7	Law Relating to Indian Partnership Act, 1932 Definition of partnership, Partnership at will, Position of minor in partnership, Mutual relations of partners, Rights and duties of partners, Doctrine of implied authority of the partners, Liabilities of the partner to third party, Doctrine of Holding out, Dissolutions of the firm, Registration of partnership firms.	06
	8	Specific Relief Concept, Definition, Historical Background, contracts which can, and which cannot be specifically enforced, persons for or against whom contracts may be specifically enforced, Recovering possession of property, Specific Performance, Injunctions, Declaratory Decrees, Preventive Relief	10
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Indian Contract Act, 1872 2. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930 3. The Indian Partnership Act, 1932 4. The Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008 5. Specific Relief Act 1963	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Singh, Avtar; Law of Contract; Eastern Book Company 2. Kapoor, N. D.; Mercantile Law; S. Chand Publication 3. Bangia, R. K.; Indian Contract Act; Allahabad Law Agency		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Pollock and Mulla; Indian Contract Act; LexisNexis 2. Anson; Law of Contract; Universal Publication *Latest Edition to be referred		

Course: LEGAL METHODS AND RESEARCH			Semester: II
Course Code: BAL 115	LTP	204	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To acquaint the students with the meaning and nature of research in law and to make the students understand the methodology related to research.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: i. Describe the order of research and correct methodology for research. ii. Explain the Identification and formulation of a research problem and formulation of research hypothesis, nature of data and, iii. Analyse data with various statistical and research tool, iv. Use research techniques in legal writing.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Law, Meaning, Definition and Purpose, Classification of Law, Public Law & Private Law, Criminal Law & Civil Law, Substantive Law and Procedural Law, Municipal Law and International Law; Necessity and application of Case Law, Importance of Decent.	08
	2	Legal Research And Methodology Meaning of research, Objectives of legal research, Types of research, Nature and scope of socio-legal research, Factors affecting legal research, Inter-disciplinary research, Common law and Civil law systems, Legal writing, and its significance, Sources of information, Identification and formulation of a research problem, Review of literature, Formulation of hypothesis, Research design, Methods of legal research: doctrinal and non-doctrinal research, Preparation of synopsis, Rules of interpretation	12
	3	Research Methods Research Design, Various Steps in Research: Research Process, Research Problem: Identification and Formulation, Hypothesis, Use of Library, Use of Modern Technology/ Computer Assisted Research, Tools and Techniques for Collection of Data: -Primary and Secondary Sources; Literature Review; Observation Method; Questionnaire, Schedule and Interview; Case study; Sampling; Jurimetrics; Analysis and Interpretation of Data, Use of Deductive and Inductive Methods in Research, Preparation of Research Report and Writing of Research report, Budgeting of Research, Ethical and Legal Issues: Plagiarism and Similarities, Copyright Violation.	16

	4	Research Techniques Data collection: tools and techniques, Sampling procedure, Survey and Case study method, Scaling and Content Analysis, Use of Questionnaires, Schedule, Observation and Interview, Legal Material, Interpretation and Analysing Data, Statistical tools.	10
	5	Legal Writing Report/Article writing, Citation methodology, Book review and case comments, Organization of seminars, Publication of journals, legal survey, law reforms, Essentials of Good Legal Writing, Structured Legal Writing: Organization of Legal Materials, Framing of Write Up: Research Question, Title, Identifying relevant areas of law, Identifying Literature and Case Laws, Analysis, Discussion, Recommendations and Conclusion, Sources of Authority, Kinds: Informative, Persuasive; Writing for Individual Purposes; Writing for Academic Purpose; Writing for Court Purposes: Briefs, Plaints etc.; Writing for Publication: reviews, articles, books etc.; Judicial writing Citation, Reference and Footnoting, Editing and Proof reading, Writing of Research Proposal.	14
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Dr. S.R. Myneni, Legal Research Methodology, Allahabad Law Agency 2. Kothari, C.R., Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, New Age Publisher		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Rattan Singh, Legal Research Methodology, LexisNexis 2. Sinha and Khan, Legal Research methodology, Lexis Nexis		

Course: POLITICAL SCIENCE-III			Semester: III
Course Code: BAL 201	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the international issues related to the subject and its impact on the nation-state system.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand terms of major theoretical approaches and the history of International Relations: Understand the major political developments in terms of international relations since 1945. Develop in-depth knowledge on the emerging centers of power like European Union, WTO, United Nations etc. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	International Relations International Relations: Meaning, scope and relevance, Approaches of International Relations: Realism and liberalism, Neo-liberalism, Neo-realism and feminism, Theories of International Relations: Game theory and Constructivism.	14
	2	Balance of Power System Balance of power: Bi-polarity and multi-polarity, National power, National interest, Collective security, Disarmament and arms control, Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty (NPT), Diplomacy: concept, forms and techniques, United Nations Organization: organs, objectives and relevance.	14
	3	Cold War and Post-War Developments Cold War: origin, causes, nature and impact, New International Economic Order (NIEO), North-South Dialogue, South-South Dialogue, World Trade Organization (WTO), International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Bank, Asian Development Bank (ADB), Third World, Globalization.	14
	4	Foreign Policy and Regional Organizations Foreign Policy: determinants, principles, objectives, Role of ideology, Non Aligned Movement (NAM): role and relevance, South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC), Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), BRICS, European Union (EU), African Union (AU), International terrorism.	18
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ghosh, Peu; <i>International Relations</i>; PHI Learning Private Ltd. Delhi 2. Baylis, John, Smith, Stive and Patricia; <i>The Globalization of World Politics</i>; Oxford University Press 3. Khanna, V.N.; <i>International Relations</i>; Vikas Publishing House
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pant, Pushpesh; <i>International Relations</i>; Vikas Publishing House 2. Brown, Chris; <i>Understating International Relations</i>; Palgrave 3. Hans Morgenthau, <i>Politics among Nations: the struggle for power and peace</i> Revised, New York: Alfred A. Knopf

Course: HISTORY-III			Semester: III
Course Code: BAL 202	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the historical development of courts and judicial system in India and its relevance in the present context.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	The course will empower the students to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Familiarize with basics understanding of historical development of judicial system in India. Learnt the stages wise transition of legal system in India and the relevance of changes brought about by the East India Company and the British Government. Understand the foundation of Legal system followed in the independent India. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	Adalat System and Early Reforms Sadar-Diwani Adalat and Sadar-Nizamat Adalat, Mofussil Adalat, The Judicial Plans of Warren Hastings, The Regulating Act of 1773, Supreme Court at Calcutta- Composition and function, The Raja Nandkumar case (1775), The Patna case (1778), The Cossijurah case (1779).	15
	2	Law in Making- Legal Reforms The Act of Settlement, 1781, Pitt's India Act- 1784, The Judicial reforms of Cornwallis in 1787 to 1793, Criminal Reforms- Hastings & Cornwallis, Supreme court at Madras and Bombay.	15
	3	Constitutional Transformations Charter Acts & Law Commissions- 1813,1833, 1853, The Government of India Act,1858, The Indian Councils Act- 1861, Establishment of High Courts, Establishment of INC-1885, Curzon and Bengal partition-1905, Muslim League- 1906, Morley-Minto Reforms- 1909, Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms- 1919.	16
	4	Making of Independent India Simon Commission-1927, Nehru Repor-1928, Round Table Conferences, Government of India Act 1935, August offer, The Cripps Mission- 1942, The Cabinet Mission-1946, Interim Government, The Indian Independence Act 1947, Constituent Assembly.	14
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Jain, M.P.; Outlines of Indian Legal History; LexisNexis Paranjape, N.V.; Indian Legal and Constitutional History; Central Law Agency 		

	3. Dr Rega Surya Rao; Lectures on History of courts, Legislatures, and legal profession in India; Asia Law House
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Keith, A.B.; <i>A Constitutional History of India (1600-1950)</i>; Central Book Depot 2. Myneni, S.R.; <i>Professional Ethics, Accountancy for lawyers and Bench Bar Relation</i>; Asia Law House 3. Rai, Kailash; <i>Legal Ethics, Accountability for Lawyers and Bench Bar Relations</i>; Central Law Publication

Course: SOCIOLOGY-III			Semester: III
Course Code: BAL 203	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about various social issues relevant to contemporary world.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After completing this course students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand Sociology as a social science and the distinctiveness of its approach among the social science. Understand Indian society various features specialties of which he/she are a member. Understand the Sociological perspective Indian society to develop a better understanding of the society vis-a-vis himself/herself. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	Understanding of Social Problems Study of social problems: characteristics, stages and reactions, Critical analysis of social issues: power, ideology and hegemony, Theoretical perspectives: social pathology, anomie and social disorganisation.	12
	2	Major Social Problems in India Issues of ethnic and inter-caste conflicts, Regionalism, Fundamentalism, Alcoholism, Drug addiction, Terrorism, Poverty, Population, Gender issues.	12
	3	Social Deviance Social Deviance: meaning, types: Innovation, Ritualism, Retreatism and Rebellion, and theories, Meaning of Crime, Types of Crime: violent crime, property related crime, white-collar crime, organized crime and cybercrime.	18
	4	Social Movements Social movements: meaning, characteristics, formation and types, reform movement, revolutionary, reactionary or revivalist and resistance movements, Theories of social movements: the relative deprivation theory, the strain theory, and the theory of revitalisation, Impact of social movements on social problems and social change.	18
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Shankar Rao, C.N.; <i>Sociology of Indian Society</i>; S. Chand Publication 2. Oommen, T K.; <i>Nation, Civil Society and Social Movements: Essays in Political Sociology</i>; Sage Publications
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Giddens, Anthony; <i>Sociology</i>; Polity Press 2. Horton, Paul B. and Hunt, Chester L.; <i>Sociology</i>; McGraw Hill 3. Ahuja, Ram; <i>Social Problems in India</i>; Rawat Publication

Course: FRENCH			Semester: III
Course Code: BAL 204	LTP	204	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge and understanding of the French language to give them global exposure.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Use correct pronunciation of letters and intonation for questions. Use formal and informal words and the communication skill. Use different form of verbs adverbs and prepositions. Students will acquire both conversational and written proficiency on a variety of topics, with emphasis on using the Present, Past and Future tenses. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Phonetics To pronounce words, say sentences, questions and give orders using the right accent and intonation, to express surprise, doubt, fear, displeasure and all positive or negative feelings using the right intonation, to use 'liaison' and 'enchainment', to distinguish voiced and unvoiced consonants, to distinguish between vowel sounds.	16
	2	Nouns, Pronouns, Articles and Adjectives Nouns: gender and number, Pronouns; Articles : Définif, Indéfinif and Partitif; Pronouns : Relative (qui, que, où...); Adjectives: Qualitative, Possessif, Démonstratif, Gender and Number (Premier, Deuxième...etc.	14
	3	Verbs, Adverbs and Prepositions Verbs: conjugation of regular and irregular verbs (ER, IR et RE) in the following tenses Présent, Passé Composé, l'Imparfait and Futur Simple, Passé Récent, Futur Proche; Adverbs: Simple Adverbs of time, Place, Quantity; Prépositions: Place, Time and Things; Interrogation: Les mots interrogatifs, Les phrases interrogatifs	14
	4	Vocabulary Alphabets, Geography of France, Days, Months, Colours, Numbers 0 to 100 (Ordinal, cardinal), Parts of the face and body, Festivals, La Famille, Les Vêtement, Les Monuments	08
	5	Communicative skills How to greet, locating objects and places, how to ask and answer questions, how to introduce oneself, how to talk about the weather, how to tell the time, Listening skills.	08

		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Le Nouveau sans frontières ; CLE International 2. Alter Ego (A1 et A2 level) 3. Echo (A1 et A2 level)		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Oxford French-English Dictionary 2. Larousse (<i>Standard French English Dictionary</i>)		

Course: ADVANCED MS OFFICE			Semester: III
Course Code: BAL 205	LTP	104	Credits: 3

OBJECTIVE	The objective of the course is to impart advance knowledge and develop understanding of application of a computer in the legal field and other domain of studies using standard packages.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the organization and operation of MS office at advance level. Explain and analyse the representation of data and information with the help of MS Excel, Use standard word, and spreadsheets, graphics generation packages in various occupation at advance level Use standard database system at advance level. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	Excel, its boundaries & features Excel 2007 & 2010, 2013, 2016 Quick Overview, Difference between Excel 2003, 2007 and 2010, 2013, 2016, Use of Excel and its limitation in legal field.	11
	2	Basics of Spreadsheet and Workbook Spreadsheet Basics, User Interface, Workbook/worksheets, create, Move, insert, hide and copy columns, rows, saving, merging cells, arithmetic, auto fill, formatting, styles, conditional formatting, Shapes and smart art, Table format Simple functions, type off functions - text, logical, maths, relative and absolute referencing, sorting and filtering data	11
	3	Creation of charts and usage of formula Creating basic charts, and formatting with quick layouts, Printing Options. Conditional formatting, Data Validation, Subtotals, summary, Linking workbooks, hyper linking; Nested ifs, Sumif, Countif functions, logical functions, V-lookup, date functions, financial functions, statistical functions, Protect Workbooks, worksheets, Locking cells, Data Preparation-Text to Colum, Pivot tables, What if analysis-use cases; Chart data Techniques	11
	4	Data Consolidation and Summarizing of Data Data Consolidation, Creating Subtotals / Nested Subtotals, outlining: Creating / Working with an Automatic / Manual Outline, Grouping / Ungrouping; Consolidation: Consolidating Data with Identical / Different Layout, Using Auditing Tools; Custom Views; Sharing and Protecting Workbooks; Importing & Exporting Data.	12
		Total Hours	45

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Patric Careym Katherine T., Pinard, Ann Shaffer, Mark Shellman, New Perspectives Microsoft Office 365 & Office 2019 2. Daniel Jones, MS Excel (2018)
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dr. Ritesh Kumar, Advanced Excel 2016 (2021) 2. Lokesh Calwan, Excel 2019: All in One Master 2019

Course: FAMILY LAW-I			Semester: III
Course Code: BAL 206	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about family relations, succession and other provisions of Hindu Law.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the applicability of Hindu law and the student will be able to understand the sources of Hindu law. Understand the concept of Hindu marriage and attributes of Hindu marriage. Understand the concept of adoption, maintenance, the joint family, succession and partition among persons governed by this law. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Application of Hindu Law, Sources of Hindu law, Schools of Hindu law; Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: Hindu marriage- Nature, Concept, Essential conditions of marriage & consequences of its violation, Ceremonies; Legal status of Child born of void and voidable Marriage under Hindu Law; Status of child marriage under Prohibition of Child Marriages Act, 2006, Matrimonial reliefs under Hindu Marriage Act 1955: Divorce (Theories & grounds), Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Judicial separation; Bar to matrimonial reliefs.	16
	2	Maintenance, Adoption and Guardianship Maintenance under Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, Maintenance under the Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956, Maintenance under Sec.125 of Cr. P.C.; Maintenance of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2007; Adoption, Kinds and powers of guardians under the Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956. Adoption and Custody: Hindu Law (HAMA, 1956)	15
	3	Coparcenary Origin, Nature of joint family and coparcenary, Characteristics of coparcenary, Distinction between coparcenary and joint family, Classification of property: joint family property and separate property, Karta: position, powers, liabilities and debts.	14
	4	Partition, Succession and Endowments Partition: Concept, Modes, Subject matter, Persons entitled to demand partition and entitled to get Share, Reopening and reunion, Hindu Succession Act, 1956: Features, Devolution of interest in Coparcenary property, Succession to property of Hindu Male and Female dying intestate; Disqualification of Heirs; Hindu women's right to property, Testamentary succession: Wills under Indian	15

		Succession Act, 1925: Of Will & Codicil; Classification of Wills; Attestation, Revocation, Alteration and revival of Wills, Religious Endowments.	
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 2. The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 3. The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956 4. The Hindu Succession Act, 1956 5. Indian Succession Act, 1925 6. Prohibition of Child Marriages Act, 2006	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Kesari, U.P.D.; Modern Hindu Law; Central Law Publication 2. Diwan Paras, Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Satyajeet A. Desai, Mulla Principles of Hindu Law 2. Kusum, Family law lectures- Family Law-I, Lexis Nexis Butter worths 3. Tahir Mahmood, Principles of Hindu Law		

Course: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I			Semester: III
Course Code: BAL 207	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge of Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy and their enforcement mechanism and the law relating to the constitution, distribution of powers and constitutional organs		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the jurisprudence of Constitutional Law and its relationship with politics, society and economy. Understand comprehensively between rights and the complex relation impact of liberalization on them, Role of State and the significance and utility of the Fundamental Rights, Directive Principle of State Policy and Fundamental Duties. Actively participate in justice delivery system and to participate in setting Constitutional norms. Understand the Nature of the Indian Constitution, basic structure theory, and the federal character of Indian Constitution. Understand the Legislative procedures and privileges of legislatures Understand the erythematic of distribution of Legislative and Administrative powers between the Centre and the States. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Making of Indian Constitution Constitution-Meaning and Significance - Evolution of Modern Constitutions Classification of Constitutions- Indian Constitution - Historical Perspectives Government of India Act, 1919- Government of India Act, Framing of Indian Constitution-Role of Drafting Committee of the Constituent Assembly	12
	2	Fundamental Rights: Right to Equality Nature and Salient Features of Indian Constitution - Preamble to Indian Constitution -Union and its Territories-Citizenship - General Principles relating to Fundamental Rights(Art.13) - Definition of State –Doctrine of Judicial Review	12
	3	Fundamental Rights: Right to Freedom Right to Equality(Art.14-18) –The Constitution (124 Amendment Act 2019) Freedoms and Restrictions under Art.19 -Protection against Ex-post facto law Guarantee against Double Jeopardy - Privilege against Self-incrimination -Right to Life and Personal Liberty -Right to Education –Protection against Arrest and Preventive Detention	18

	4	Fundamental Rights: Right to Constitutional Remedies Rights against Exploitation - Right to Freedom of Religion - Cultural and Educational Rights - Right to Constitutional Remedies - Limitations on Fundamental Rights (Art.31-A,31-B, 31-C, 358 & 359).	12
	5	Directive Principles of State Policy & Fundamental Duties Directive Principles of State Policy –Significance –Nature – Classification Application and Judicial Interpretation - Relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles - Fundamental Duties – Significance - Judicial Interpretation	06
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Constitution of India	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Basu, Durga Das; Introduction to the Constitution of India; LexisNexis 2. Singh, M. P.; V.N Shukla's Constitution of India; Eastern Book Company 3. Pandey, J.N; Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Pylee, M.V.; India's Constitution; Asia Publishing House 2. Seervai, H.M; Constitution of India; Universal Publication 3. Jain, M.P; Indian Constitutional Law; LexisNexis 4. Halbury's Laws of India, Volume 34 and Volume 35; Lexis Nexis 5. Austin, Granville, Constitution of India, Oxford University Press *Latest Edition to be referred		

Course: ENGLISH COMMUNICATION - 1			Semester: III
Course Code: BAL 208P	LTP	002	Credits: 1

OBJECTIVE	To enhance students' proficiency in oral and written communication skills.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After completing this course students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Develop a strong foundation in grammar and vocabulary for effective written and oral communication. ii. Enhance listening and speaking skills through various communication activities. iii. Improve critical thinking and analytical skills through reading and discussing a variety of texts. iv. Cultivate effective interpersonal communication skills for professional and personal success. v. Develop proficiency in public speaking and presentation skills. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Effective Communication Overview of the course, Importance of Effective Communication, Introduction to Basic Grammar and Vocabulary.	03
	2	Written Communication Principles of effective writing, Grammar and punctuation, and Vocabulary development.	02
	3	Oral Communication Skills Listening and speaking exercises, Strategies for effective verbal communication, and Small group discussions	02
	4	Reading and Critical Thinking Reading comprehension strategies, Analyzing and interpreting texts, and Critical thinking exercises.	02
	5	Interpersonal Communication Developing interpersonal skills, Conflict resolution, Non-verbal communication	03
	6	Public Speaking Principles of public speaking, Speech preparation, and delivery, Overcoming public speaking anxiety	03
		Total Hours	15

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. English Grammar in Use by Raymond Murphy 2. Legal Writing in Plain English" by Bryan A. Garner
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Legal Reasoning, Research, and Writing for International Graduate Students" by Nadia E. Nedzel 2. Speaking of Crime: The Language of Criminal Justice" by Lawrence M. Solan 3. Legal Writing: Process, Analysis, and Organization" by Linda H. Edwar

Course: POLITICAL SCIENCE-IV			Semester: IV
Course Code: BAL 209	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about various Western and Indian political thinkers and their relevance in contemporary World		
LEARNING OUTCOME	As a result of studying this course, the student will be able to do: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the genesis of various concepts like distributive justice, liberty, democracy, religion, etc. in context of the political thinkers. Understand the hypothesis propounded by modern political thinkers like Lenin, Rawls, Nozick, Mao Tse Tung and Antonio Gramsci. Understand the dynamics of the Indian Political scenario as propounded by Indian political thinkers. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Traditional Political Thinkers Plato, Edmund Burke, Hegel, Aristotle on concept of revolution, John Locke on rights and property, J. J. Rousseau, Thomas Hobbes, John Stuart Mill on liberty and democracy, Machiavelli's view on politics, morality and religion, Bentham's view on utilitarianism and judicial reforms, Karl Marx's views on scientific socialism and class struggle.	18
	2	Modern Political Thinkers Lenin on National Self Determination, Democratic centralism, Antonio Gramsci on hegemony, Mao Tse Tung on new democracy, Peoples war, Cultural revolution, John Rawls on theory of justice, Political liberalism, Robert Nozick on Political Philosophy.	15
	3	Indian Political Thinkers Kautilya on State, Manu on Jurisprudence and Science of Polity, Raja Ram Mohan Roy on significance of freedom, Swami Vivekananda on Humanism, Aurobindo on Nationalism as a religion, Ambedkar on social justice, Bal Gangadhar Tilak on Swaraj, Gandhi on Sarvodaya and Trusteeship, M. N. Roy as a radical humanist.	15
	4	Civil Society and State Civil Society: meaning, definition and its growth, Relationship between State and civil society, Impact of globalization on civil society.	12
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mehta, V.R.; <i>Foundation of Indian Political Thought: An Interpretation from Manu to the Present Day</i>; South Asia Book 2. Mukherjee, S and Ramaswamy, S; <i>A History of Political Thought</i>; Pearson
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sabine; <i>A history of Political Theory</i>; Oxford and IBH Publishing House 2. Ed. M.P. Singh & Himanshu Roy; <i>Indian Political Thought – Themes and Thinkers</i>, Pearson

Course: APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY			Semester: IV
Course Code: BAL 210	LTP	204	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about principles of applied Psychology and their contemporary significance.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> To provide broad coverage of the field by presenting basic theories, research, and applied use of psychology. Develop an understanding of theoretical frameworks in personality. Describe, discuss and analyze legal issues in the light of basic psychological principles. Understand and apply the knowledge of various scales and inventories in psychology. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	
	1	Personality Nature and Perspectives in Personality; Freud's theory; Carl Jung; Eysenck; Alfred Adler; The big five model.	15
	2	Stress Management Nature, symptoms and sources of stress; Stress and health; Techniques of stress management (yoga, meditation, relaxation techniques, Problem focused and emotion focused approaches).	15
	3	Psychology and Legal System Social Influence and the Legal system. Influence of Prejudice and Stereotypes on the Legal System. Eyewitness testimony & Factors affecting the accuracy of Eyewitness testimony.	15
	4	Practicum Practical based on the respective modules. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Use to any scale or inventory to assess personality. To assess psychological wellbeing. To assess the level of stress. To measure prejudice or Stereotype. 	15
			60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Morgan, King and Robinson: Introduction to Psychology, New Delhi, Tata McGra Hill Baron, R. A., Byrne, D., & Branscombe, N. R. (2017). Social psychology (14th ed.). Pearson Education. Ciccarelli, S.K. & Meyer, G.E. (2010). Psychology. South Asian Edition. New Delhi: Pearson Education. 		

REFERENCE BOOK/SUGGESTED READING	1. Singh, A.K. (2022). Social Psychology (2nd ed.). Phi Learning. 2. Ciccareli, S.K., Misra, G. & White, J.N. (2017). Psychology. (5th ed.). Pearson Education
---	---

Course: DATA MANAGEMENT AND DATABASES FOR LAW PROFESSIONALS			Semester: IV
Course Code: BAL 211	LTP	1-0-4	Credits: 3

OBJECTIVE	The objective of the course is to develop competencies and understanding for data management in everyday tasks using software and repositories.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Describe the organization and operation of data and data management software. 2. Explain the representation and storage of data and creation of repositories, 3. Use standard software and database packages, 4. Use standard database system 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Overview of Data Management and Practices Data, Types of data, Data Hierarchy, Metadata, database, DDL (Data Definition Language), E-R model, DML (Data Manipulation Language), Data dictionary, Information and Components of Information systems, Data management plans and processes, Data sharing and reuse: Practice and policies, Data archives	15
	2	Basics of SQL Data Definition, datatypes, schema definition, Basic structure of SQL Queries, creating tables, DML operations, DDL commands for creating and altering, Set Operations, Aggregate Functions, NULL values	10
	3	Database Management purpose of database systems, Meaning of Database Management, Database Management Software (DBMS), Types and Characteristics of DBMS, Applications of DBMS, Users in Database Environment, Main features of DBMS, Protocols, Advantages and Disadvantages of DBMS, data modeling, entity relationship model, relational model	08
	4	Data usage in Law and related software for Law Professionals	7

		Legal Datasets & Databases, Data practices in the scientific domains, Data practices in the social scientific and humanities domains, Data citation, credit, and discovery, Data Management by research teams, libraries, and archives, Legal research software: Manupatra, Westlaw, Casetext, Lexis Nexis, Law Insider Contract and Clause Search, Bloomberg Law, HeinOnline, LLMC-Digital, Open Access Content- HathiTrust, Internet Archive, and Google Books, Supreme Court Record	
	5	Data Management in Court, Law Firm and Legal Industry e-committee of the Supreme Court, DMS and e-courts, Data management in courts and stakeholders, Data management in Law Firm and Legal Industry, Importance of data management for lawyers, Basic idea of Data Regulation and Practices in India	05
		Total Hours	45
TEXT BOOK	1. R.T. Watson, Data Management Databases & Organizations (Wiley India)		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Woodrow Barfield and Ugo Pagallo, Advance Introduction to Law and Artificial Intelligence, Edward Elgar Publishing.		

Course: BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA 2023			Semester: IV
Course Code: BAL 212	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about crime, punishment and related substantive penal laws.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the meaning of crime and the essential principles of Criminal Law. 2. Identify the elements, concepts of crime in given factual situations entailing culpability. 3. Identify various range of Specific Offences committed in relation to body, women and property. 4. Understand the various kinds of crimes in relation to Documents and False Fabrication of Evidence. 5. Understand the scope of Specific Offences relating to reputation and marriage. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Concept of Crime Evolution of Codification of criminal law in India, Definition and meaning of crime, Distinction between crime and tort, Stages of crime: intention, preparation, attempt and commission, Elements of crime: <i>actus reus</i> and <i>mens rea</i> , Application of the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, Territorial and extra-territorial application, General explanations, Punishments.	08
	2	General Exceptions, Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy General Exceptions: mistake of fact and law, accident in doing a lawful act, <i>doli incapax</i> and <i>doli capax</i> , insanity, intoxication, consent and right to private defence, Abetment and criminal conspiracy: definition, essentials and punishment.	08
	3	Joint and Constructive Liability Common intention, Common object, Unlawful assembly, Riot, Affray, Act endangering sovereignty, unity, and integrity of India, Terrorist Act, Organised Crime, Petty Organised Crime, Public nuisance.	06
	4	Offences Affecting Human Body Culpable homicide and murder, Death by negligence, Hurt and grievous hurt, Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement, Criminal force and assault, Kidnapping and abduction, Offences against Women rape, custodial rape, prevention of immoral traffic, outraging the modesty of women, sexual harassment, voyeurism and stalking.	10

	5	Offences Against Property Theft, Extortion, Robbery and dacoity, Criminal misappropriation and Criminal breach of trust, Cheating, Mischief, Criminal trespass.	06
	6	Offences relating Documents and Property marks Forgery, Counterfeiting, Falsification of documents	06
	7	False Evidence and Offences Against Public Justice Giving and fabricating false evidence, Threatening any person to give false evidence and harbouring offender.	06
	8	Offences Relating to Marriage Adultery, Bigamy, Dowry harassment with reference to Dowry Prohibition Act 1961, Dowry death, Cruelty by husband and relatives of husband, Marital rape.	06
	9	Offences Relating to Personal Peace and Reputation; Attempt. Defamation, Criminal intimidation, Insult and annoyance; Attempt	04
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita. 2023 The Indian Penal Code, 1860 Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013 The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal; <i>Indian Penal Code</i>; LexisNexis 2. Vibhute, K. I; <i>P.S.A. Pillai's Criminal Law</i>; LexisNexis 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Nigam, R.C.; <i>Criminal Law</i>; Asia Law House 2. Gaur, H. S.; <i>Criminal Law: Cases and Materials</i>; Universal Publication 3. Mishra, S.N.; <i>Indian Penal Code</i>; Central Law Publication 4. Tandon, M.P.; <i>Indian Penal Code</i>; Jain Book Agency 		

Course: FAMILY LAW-II			Semester: IV
Course Code: BAL 213	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about laws relating to marriage, divorce and succession of Muslim Law.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Develop an idea regarding the evolution of Muslim Law. 2. Understand the intricacies of the personal matters affecting the individuals in Muslim Law like marriage, divorce, gift will and Inheritance. 3. Understand the substantial and procedural aspects affecting rights under the Muslim Law 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Introduction to Muslim Law and its application, Muslim Personnel Law Board; Sources and Schools	10
	2	Marriage: Its nature Marriage: Essentials, and kinds of Marriages, Obligations of spouses: Mehr; Maintenance: of Wife and Children; Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act 1986; Maintenance under Cr.P.C.;	08
	3	Divorce and other Statutory Provisions Dissolution of Marriage by: Husband, Wife, Mutual consent, Dissolution of Marriage Act, 1939, The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019; Parentage: Legitimacy, Acknowledgment, Legitimization; Guardianship: Classification, powers for guardians.	08
	4	Inheritance and Waqf Inheritance: General principles of inheritance, Sunni and Shia law of inheritance, Doctrine of increase and return, Rules of Exclusion. Waqf: Definition, objectives, kinds and Essentials, Appointment and functions of Mutawalli; Statutory Control of Waqf; Muslim Religious institutions: Mosques, Graveyards, Dargah, Takia, Khanqah, Immambara	18
	5	Gift, Will and Pre-emption Gift (Hiba): Definition, Essentials, Kinds, Formalities and Revocation of a valid Hiba, Will (Wasiyat): Definition, Essentials of a valid Will, Abatement of legacies and revocation of Will, Marz –ul-maut; Pre-emption: Concept, Classification and formalities	16

		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939 2. The Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act, 1937 3. The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986 4. The Wakf Act, 1995, Amended in 2013 5. The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019. 	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sinha, R.K; Muslim Law; Central Law Agency 2. Ahmad, Aqil; Mohammedan Law; Central Law Agency 3. Khan, I.A.; Mohammedan Law; Central Law Agency 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Halsbury's Laws of India; Family Law-II; LexisNexis 2. Hidayatullah and Hidayatullah; Mulla's Principles of Muslim Law; LexisNexis 3. Saxena, Poonam Pradhan; Lectures on Family Law-I and II; LexisNexis 		

Course: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW II			Semester: IV
Course Code: BAL 214	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	This course will explore the ways in which courts, governments and individuals shape Indian constitutional law.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Analyse the principles of Indian constitutional law, undertake self-directed legal research at an advanced level, and evaluate complex legal information. 2. Critique the operation of constitution of India from a theoretical and policy perspective. 3. Analyse the operation of the Constitution of India from a policy perspective, and in the context of social and cultural diversity. 4. Communicate effectively individually and as part of a team. Work in collaboration with others to prepare written documents. Engage with team members in an ethical and professional manner 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Legislature & Executive Legislature under Indian Constitution - Union and State Legislatures Composition, Powers, Functions and Privileges - Anti-Defection Law -Executive under Indian Constitution - President and Union Council of Ministers Governor and State Council of Ministers -Powers and position of President and Governor	18
	2	Indian Judicial System & Constitution Judiciary under Constitution -Supreme Court -Appointment of Judges, Powers and Jurisdiction –High Courts -Appointment and Transfer of Judges -Powers and Jurisdiction - Subordinate Judiciary - Independence of judiciary - Judicial Accountability	14
	3	Federal Structure & Center State Relation Centre State Relations –Cooperative and Competitive Federalism-Legislative, Administrative and Financial Relations -Cooperation and Coordination between the Centre and States - Judicial Interpretation of Centre-State Relations –Local Self Government under 73rd and 74th Amendments, 1992	12
	4	State Liability & Commissions under Constitution Liability of State in Torts and Contracts -Freedom of Interstate Trade, Commerce and Inter course -Services under the State -All India Services -Public Service Commissions–Election Commissions	08

	5	Emergency & Amendment of Constitution Emergency –Need of Emergency Powers - Different kinds of Emergency National, State and Financial emergency -Impact of Emergency on Federalism and Fundamental Rights - Amendment of Indian Constitution and Basic Structure Theory	08
		Acts and Statutes 1. The Constitution of India (As Amended from time to time)	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Basu, Durga Das; Introduction to the Constitution of India; LexisNexis 2. Singh, M. P.; V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India; Eastern Book Company 3. Pandey, J.N.; The Constitutional Law of India; Central Law Agency 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pylee, M.V.; Indian Constitution; S. Chand Publication 2. Seervai, H.M; Constitution of India; Universal Publication 3. Jain, M.P; Indian Constitutional Law; LexisNexis 4. Halbury's Laws of India, Volume 34 and Volume 35; Lexis Nexis 5. Austin, Granville, Constitution of India, Oxford University Press 		

Course: ADMINISTRATIVE LAW			Semester: IV
Course Code: BAL 215	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge of general principles of Administrative Law to the students along with recent developments and issues in present context		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the nature and scope of administrative law, its application in present context. 2. Understand the importance of delegated legislation and the norms to be taken care of while enacting delegated legislations. 3. Analyze the scope of review of delegated legislation and the limitations on it 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Nature and Scope of Administrative Law Definition and Scope of Administrative Law, Rule of Law, Theory of Separation of Powers	08
		Delegated Legislation Meaning, Reasons for growth, Conditional legislation, Judicial Control, Legislative control and Procedural control.	12
	2	Administrative Discretion Meaning of discretion; abuse of discretionary power; Grounds of Judicial Review: Abuse / Misuse of discretion - mala fides/ ill-will, motive, Unreasonableness / Arbitrariness, Improper Purpose, Ignoring relevant considerations, Relying on irrelevant considerations; Non application of mind – acting mechanically, acting under dictation, imposing fetters by self-imposed rules or policy decisions; Violation of the Principles of Natural Justice	14
	3	Principles of Natural Justice Administrative and quasi-judicial functions, Nemo judex in causa sua (rule against bias), Audi alteram partem (rule of fair hearing), Reasoned Decision (Speaking Order), Exemptions, Effect of non-observation of the Principles of Natural Justice, doctrine of legitimate expectations	10
	4	Judicial Review Review and Appeal, Power of Judicial Review of the Supreme Court and the High Courts – Articles 32, 136, 226 and 227 of the Constitution of India, Writs – Certiorari, Mandamus, Prohibition, Habeas Corpus, Quo Warranto, Ouster clauses (constitutional and statutory exclusion), Curative Petition	08

	5	Tribunals & Regulatory Bodies Concept; Justice by Tribunals – Advantages: Openness, Fairness, Impartiality, Absence of Technicalities of Evidence and Procedure, Cheapness; Constitution of India, Articles 323A and 323B; Overview of Tribunals in India with particular reference to Administrative Tribunals established under the Administrative Tribunals Act, 1985, Ombudsman, Lokpal and Lokayukta	08
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Constitution of India 2. The Reports of Sarkaria Commission	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Massy, I.P.; Administrative Law; Eastern Book Company 2. Jain, M.P.; Cases and Material on Administrative Law; LexisNexis		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Basu, Durga Das.; Comparative Administrative Law; LexisNexis 2. Dicey, A.V.; Introduction to the Law of the Constitution; 3. Wade, E. C. S. and Phillips, G. Godfrey; Constitutional and Administrative Law; Longman Publication 4. Takwani, C.K.; Lectures on Administrative Law; Eastern Book Company 5. Kesari, U.P.D.; Administrative Law; Central Law Publication		

Course: ENGLISH COMMUNICATION II			Semester: IV
Course Code: BAL 216P	LTP	002	Credits: 1

OBJECTIVE	To enhance students' proficiency in oral and written communication skills with a focus on legal contexts, to have effective communication, grammar, and vocabulary, while also integrating legal language and concepts and to develop the skills necessary for successful communication in both general and legal settings.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After completing this course students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Develop a strong foundation in grammar and vocabulary for effective written and oral communication. ii. Enhance listening and speaking skills through various communication activities, with a specific focus on legal contexts. iii. Improve critical thinking and analytical skills through reading and discussing legal texts. iv. Cultivate effective interpersonal communication skills relevant to the legal profession. v. Develop proficiency in legal writing and oral advocacy. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Effective Communication in Legal Contexts Overview of the course, Importance of Effective Communication in legal professions and Introduction to Basic Grammar and vocabulary with Legal Applications	03
	2	Legal Writing Fundamentals Principles of effective legal writing, Grammar and punctuation in legal documents and Vocabulary specific to legal writing	02
	3	Oral Communication in Legal Settings Listening and speaking exercises with legal scenarios, Strategies for effective verbal communication in legal contexts and Small group discussions on legal issues	02
	4	Reading and Analyzing Legal Texts Reading comprehension of legal documents, Analyzing and interpreting legal texts and Critical thinking exercises with legal case studies	02
	5	Interpersonal Communication in the Legal Profession Developing interpersonal skills relevant to legal professionals, Effective communication in legal negotiations and interviews and Non-verbal communication in legal settings	03

	6	Legal Advocacy and Public Speaking Principles of legal advocacy, Speech preparation and delivery in legal contexts and Overcoming communication challenges in legal presentations	03
		Total Hours	15
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. English Grammar in Use by Raymond Murphy 2. Legal Writing in Plain English" by Bryan A. Garner 3. Effective Communication Skills by Dale Carnegie 4. Plain English for Lawyers" by Richard C. Wydick 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Legal Reasoning, Research, and Writing for International Graduate Students" by Nadia E. Nedzel 2. Speaking of Crime: The Language of Criminal Justice" by Lawrence M. Solan 3. Legal Writing: Process, Analysis, and Organization" by Linda H. Edwards 		

Course: POLITICAL SCIENCE-V			Semester: V
Course Code: BAL 301	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart the basic concept of approaches to the study of comparative politics.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	As a result of studying this course, the student will be able to do: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the traditional, historical, formal and legal approach to comparative government. Understand the political development, culture, socialization, modernization and elites. Understand the dynamics of the British and United States constitution, their role and function, judicial system and rule of law. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Comparative Government and Politics Meaning, Scope, Evolution and problems, Traditional Approaches to Comparative Government and Politics: historical, formal legal Approach, Modern Approaches: System analysis approach, Structural-Functional approach, Political system approach.	14
	2	Concepts and Classification of Political System Constitutionalism, Political Development, Political culture, Political Socialization, Political Modernization, Political Elites, Dependency: development and under development, Political parties and Pressure groups, Democratic and authoritarian, Federal and Unitary, Capitalist and socialist system, Socio-economic dimensions of Britain and United States of America.	18
	3	Constitution of United Kingdom Sources of the British Constitution, Salient Features of the British Constitution, Role and Functions of the Monarch, Cabinet and Parliament, British Judicial System and Rule of Law.	12
	4	Constitution of the United States of America Salient features of the American Constitution, United States President: election, powers and functions, United States Congress: composition, powers and role of Representatives and the Senate, Committee system, Judiciary and Judicial Review, Party system in the United Kingdom and the United States: a comparative study.	16
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Johari. J.C; <i>Comparative Politics</i>, Sterling Publishers Bhagwan, Vishnoo & Bhushan, Vidya; <i>World Constitutions A Comparative Study</i>; Sterling Publishers 		

REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Almond, G.A.& G. B. Powell; <i>Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach</i>; Little Brown2. Almond, G.A.; <i>Comparative Politics Today: A World View</i>; Pearson
--	--

Course: LAW AND ECONOMICS			Semester: V
Course Code: BAL 302	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To present some basic <i>theoretical tools</i> of the economic approach to law and to get awareness of the standard conception of economic rationality in addition to that to explore the conventional view and interactions between the laws of Torts, Contract, Crimes, Competition, Consumer, Dispute Resolution with the Economics and to discover the better understanding of law and economics		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. To Understand the interconnection of Law and Economics ii. To Evaluate the economic approach to the study of law iii. To Gain the theoretical interest in legal field iv. To Learn basic theoretical tools of the economic approach to law 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Law, Institutions And Economics Of Crime Institutional Reform as Bargain, Examining the Relationship Between Labour Laws and Economic Development of India, Crime and Punishment – An Economics Analysis and the Optimum Enforcement of Laws, Crimes in India: In the Perspective of Property Crime and Role of Judiciary in the Interpretation of the Land Acquisition Law: A Comparative Study of the US and India	10
	2	Tort Law The Economics Model of Accidents, Economic Theory of Liability, Unity in Torts, Contracts, and Property, Applying the Model of Accidents and A Positive Economic Theory of Products Liability	06
	3	Trade And Investment Investment Economics - An Introduction, Para diplomacy – Local Governance, International Relations and Statutory Restraints and An Overview of Assam's Export Potentials – Trends, Pattern and Challenges	06
	4	Competition Law And Consumer Protection: Determining Thresholds in Competition Law – Some Concerns on Inherited Costs, Juxtaposition of the Liberalism Policies and the Competition Laws in India, Consumer Sovereignty and Consumer Law between Paternalism and Market orientation from a Law and Economics Perspective	06

	5	Legal Procedure and Dispute Resolution To Conciliate or (Not) to Conciliate – Empirical Evidence from Labour Disputes in India and Transaction to Online Resolution – A Mechanism to Curb Transactions Cost in Access to Justice	08
	6	Contract Law Definition of Valid Contract, Gratuitous Promises in Economics and Law, Damage Measures for Breach of Contract, Impossibility and Related Doctrines in Contract Law: An Economic Analysis and Efficient Breach Fallacy	08
	7	Economics And Corporate Governance A perspective on Law and Economics in the Indian Context and Exploring the Effects of Agency Theory on Ownership Structures and Firm Performance.	08
	8	Property Law Fundamentals of Property Law and theory of Property Rights, The Economics of Eminent Domain – Private Property, Public Use and Just Compensation, Foundations and Trends in microeconomics	08
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Thomas J. Miceli, <i>The Economic Approach to Law</i>, 2nd Edition, Stanford Univ. Press (2008). 2. Coase, Ronald (1960) "The Problem of Social Cost," <i>Journal of Law and Economics</i>, Vol. 3, pp. 1-44. 3. Brown, John (1973) "Toward an Economic Theory of Liability," <i>Journal of Legal Studies</i>, Vol. 2, pp. 323-349. 4. Posner, Richard (1977) "Gratuitous Promises in Economics and Law," <i>J. Legal Stud.</i>, Vol. 6, pp. 411-426. 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Doms Etz, Harold (1967) "Toward a Theory of Property Rights," <i>American Economic Review</i>, Vol. 57, pp. 347-359. 2. Cooter, Robert and Daniel L. Rubinfeld (1989) "Economic Analysis of Legal Disputes and Their Resolution," <i>Journal of Economic Literature</i>, Vol. 27, pp. 1067-1097. 3. Becker, Gary (1968) "Crime and Punishment: An Economics Analysis," <i>Journal of Political Economy</i>, Vol. 76, pp. 169-217. 4. Gilbert, Richard and Oliver Williamson (1998) "Antitrust Policy," in <i>The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics and the Law</i>, P. Newman, ed., Vol. 1, pp. 82-88. 		

Course: APPLICATION OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN LAW PROFESSION			Semester: V
Course Code: BAL 303	LTP	204	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	The objective of the course is to impart knowledge and understanding of Artificial Intelligence in Legal Profession		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the scope and limits of the Artificial Intelligence (AI) field. Analyze the application areas of Artificial Intelligence and their use in legal profession. Evaluate the accuracy of data management in legal profession with help of artificial intelligence 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction History and philosophy of artificial intelligence, Advantages of AI, need for AI for modern applications, Intelligent agents, structure of Agents, agent program: goal-based agents, utility-based agent, learning agents, agent environment, multi agent systems, components of intelligence. Foundations of AI based Systems.	14
	2	Algorithms, Artificial Intelligence, and the Law Machine learning and neural network; Transportation and other sectors; the legal significance of the artificially intelligent software and hardware, AI: Issues, Concerns and Ethical Considerations; The Future with AI, and AI in Action; Hybrid AI Systems.	14
	3	Application of Artificial intelligence in law: AI Concepts, Terminology, Application Areas and the concept of law; AI and “Users” of Law; The law of artificial intelligence: private law issues; AI Used by Judges and Administrators in Decision-Making, and Judicial review.	10
	4	Legal research, legal reasoning, and robot lawyers Overview of artificial intelligence in scientific research, education, finance, marketing, AI based research tools, AI lawyers. Contemporary Issues in AI and Law; Predications; AI-assisted lawtech; Robots and Legal Reasoning	10
	5	AI Applications in Law Industry Contract Review; Lawgeex - Conquer Your Contracts; Litigation Prediction; AI Contracting Intelligence Services; Contract Analytics; Intelligent Diagramming & Research	06

	6	Emerging Practices in India and development of in AI Legal Field SUPACE (Supreme Court Portal for Assistance in Courts Efficiency), Supreme Court Vidhik Anuvaad Software (SUVAS), Committee for implementation of AI in legal system, use of algorithms in criminal sentencing decisions, AI Issues of Privacy and Confidentiality.	06
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Alexander Hudek & Noah Waisberg, AI for Lawyers: How Artificial Intelligence Is Transforming the Legal Profession, Wiley 2021		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING			

Course: BHARTIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA			Semester: V
Course Code: BAL 304	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the general principles of Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 and emerging themes and issues in present context		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Learn the crucial aspects and various stages relating to investigation and trial of offences. Understand critical issues in administration of criminal justice. Employ and promote adoption of humane and just practices in administration of criminal justice. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Object, Extent and scope of the Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023, Definitions, Constitution and powers of criminal courts, Jurisdiction of criminal courts in inquiries and trials, Information to police and their power to investigate, Final report, Chargesheet, Recording of statement and confession, Rights of Accused	15
	2	Arrest, Process to Compel Appearance and Search Meaning, purpose and procedure of arrest, Arrest with a warrant, Arrest without a warrant, General provisions relating to searches, Search with a warrant, Search without warrant, Illegalities in a search and its consequences, Provisions regarding bail and bonds, their forfeitures	15
	3	Initiation of Proceedings before Magistrate and Trial Complaint to the magistrate, Commencement of proceedings before Magistrate, Place of trial, Framing of charge, Trial before Court of Sessions and High Court, Trial of warrant cases by the magistrate, Trial of summons cases by the magistrate, Summary trial, Plea bargaining, Trial by High Court and Inherent Power of High Court	15
	4	Judgment, Revision Procedures and Miscellaneous Judgment, Appeal, Reference, Revision, Protest petition, Irregular Proceedings, Inherent power, Maintenance of wives, children and parents, security for keeping peace and good behaviour	15
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 	

		3. Criminal Law Amendment Act 2013 4. Criminal Law Amendment Act 2018	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Kelkar, R.V.; Revised by Pillai, K.N.C.; <i>Outlines of Criminal Procedure Code</i> ; Eastern Book Company 2. Takwani, C. K. and Thakker, M.C.; <i>Criminal Procedure</i> ; LexisNexis 3. Mishra, S.N.; <i>The Code of Criminal Procedure (Cr.P.C.) with Probations of Offenders Act and Juvenile Justice Act</i> ; Central Law Agency		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Sarkar, Sudipto and Manohar, V.R.; <i>The Code of Criminal Procedure</i> ; LexisNexis 2. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal; <i>The Code of Criminal Procedure</i> ; LexisNexis		

Course: LABOUR LAW-I			Semester: V
Course Code: BAL 305	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge of labour issues relating to wages, working conditions, health, safeguards, and compensation.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After Completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the underlying legal principles, rules and institutions which regulate employer employee relationship in Indian Industrial Law. Understand the rights of individuals in employment both in terms of letters and public policy as a lawyer. Develop the understanding of rationale behind the formation of Trade Unions and their working and appreciate their contribution to Labour Laws in organizations. Differentiate between the concept of social justice and general justice while giving meaning and content to various social security legislations. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Trade Unions Evolution of trade union, Salient features of the enactment and important definitions, Trade union: registration, rights and liabilities of registered trade union, cancellation of registration, penalties and procedure, Immunity enjoyed by the Union, Collective bargaining: process, merits and demerits.	12
	2	Industrial Disputes Definitions: workmen, employers, industrial disputes, Authorities: appointment, powers and duties, Investigation and dispute settlement machinery: conciliation, adjudication, reference of disputes to boards, Courts or Tribunals, Awards, Settlement.; Strike, Lock-out, Lay-off, Retrenchment and closure, Unfair labour practices, Offences by industries; Penalties, Disciplinary action and domestic enquiry, Notice of change, Hire and fire policy and its justification.	12
	3	Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946. Definitions, classification of workmen, tickets, publications, shift working, notice of change, stoppage of work, termination of employment, disciplinary action for misconduct, complaints, liabilities	06
	4	Code of Wages, 2019 Payment of Wages Aims and objects, Responsibility of payment of wages, Time of payment of wages and fixation of wage period, Authorized and	10

		Unauthorized deductions, Appointment and powers of inspectors and authority for adjudication of claims, Penalty for offences under the Act.	
	5	The Minimum Wages Minimum Wages Act, 1948: aims, objects, definitions, Constitutionality of Minimum wages Act, Fixation and revision of rates of wages, Working hours, Determination and claim of wages, Appointment and powers of authority.	10
	6	Equal Remuneration Equal Remuneration Act, 1976: payment of remuneration at equal rates to men and women workers and other related matters.	05
	7	The Payment of Bonus Definitions, applicability, eligibility, disqualification and rate of bonus	05
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Trade Union Act, 1926 2. The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 3. The Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946 4. The Industrial Relations Code, 2020 5. Code of Wages, 2019 6. The Minimum Wages Act, 1948 7. Equal Remuneration Act, 1976 8. The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Singh, Avatar and Kaur, Harpreet; <i>Introduction to Labour and Industrial Laws</i> ; LexisNexis 2. Misra S.N.; <i>Labour and Industrial Laws</i> ; Central Law Publication 3. New Labour & Industrial Laws; Taxmann's 4. Labour Laws, 2021 ; Commercial Law Publisher		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Malhotra, O. P.; <i>The Law of Industrial Disputes</i> ; LexisNexis 2. Kothari, G.M.; <i>A Study of Industrial Law</i> ; LexisNexis 3. Padhi, PK; <i>Labour and Industrial Law</i> ; Pearson 4. Malik, PL; <i>Handbook of Industrial and Labour Law</i> ; Eastern Book Company		

Course: JURISPRUDENCE			Semester: V
Course Code: BAL 306	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about science and philosophy of law, various schools and theories of jurisprudence and their contemporary significance		
LEARNING OUTCOME	<p>The students after the completion of the course will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Have deep insight of basic concepts of jurisprudence and will be able to utilize them in practical field. ii. Identify the strength and limitation of different theories and models in explaining the basics of law and will be able to get the practical and appropriate solution of legal problem. iii. Develop the thoughts of eminent jurists and critically analyse them in contemporary scenario. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Nature and scope of Jurisprudence, Need for study of Jurisprudence Sources of law. Custom: essentials and kinds, Legislation: concept and classification, Precedent, <i>Ratio Decidendi, obiter dicta, stare decisis</i> .	12
	2	Schools of Law Analytical School: Bentham, Austin, Hart and Kelson, Historical School: Savigny and Maine, Sociological School: Ehrlich, Ihering, Duguit and Pound, Realist School: American Legal Realism: Holmes, Gray and Cardozo, Scandinavian Legal Realism: Hagerstrom and Ross, Natural Law School: Ancient Period: Socrates, Plato, Aristotle and Cicero, Medieval Period: St. Thomas Aquinas, Renaissance: Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau and Kant, Modern: Stammler, Rawls, Finnis and Fuller.	16
	3	Juristic Notions and Concepts Hohfeldian concept, kinds of rights, Right and Duty as correlatives, Legal Personality: theories of legal personality and legal personality of mosque, idol, animal and dead body. Possession: definitions, kinds and classifications and case laws, Concept of Property, Ownership: definitions, kinds and classifications and case laws.	12
	4	Justice and Punishment Concept and theories of justice: Rawls, Marx, Gandhian and Ambedkar's ideologies, Theories of Punishment: retributive, deterrent, preventive, reformatory and expiatory, Speluncean Explorers case.	10

	5	Law and its Relationship Law and State: theories and their implications, Law and morality: theories, Hicklin test, contemporary issues, Law and social change: contemporary changes, judicial and legislative responses.	10
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Salmond Fitzgerald, P.J; <i>Salmond on Jurisprudence</i>; Sweet and Maxwell 2. Paranjape, N.V; <i>Studies in Jurisprudence and legal Theory</i>; Central Law Agency 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dias, R.W.M.; <i>Jurisprudence</i>; Butterworth's Publication 2. Bodenheimer; <i>Jurisprudence: The Philosophy and Method of Law</i>; Harvard University Press 3. Dhyani, S.N.; <i>Jurisprudence: A Study of Indian Legal Theory</i>; Central Law Agency 4. Tripathi, B.N. Mani; <i>Jurisprudence</i>; Central Law Agency 5. Koul, A. K.; <i>A Textbook of Jurisprudence</i>; Satyam Law International 6. Paton, Georg Whitecross; <i>A Text of Jurisprudence</i>, Oxford University Press 7. Friedmann, W., <i>Legal Theory</i>; Columbia University Press 		

Course: PROPERTY LAW AND EASEMENT			Semester: V
Course Code: BAL 307	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about all aspects of immovable properties and the provisions related to their transfer, and the law relating to easement.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Have knowledge of basics of transfer of property. 2. Understand all the intricacies involved in law of transfer of immovable property. 3. Understand the legal aspects involved in specific transfers and law of easement 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	Concept of Property Concept of property, Distinction between movable and immovable property, Definition: Immovable property, Attestation, Notice, Registration and Execution of deeds.	12
	2	General and Specific Principles Relating to Transfer of Property Transfer of property, Transferable and non-transferable property, Restraints on alienation, Restraint on free enjoyment, Transfer to an unborn child, Rule against perpetuity, Vested and contingent interest, Conditional transfer: Condition Precedent and Condition Subsequent.	16
	3	Specific Principles Relating to Transfer of Property Rule of election, Direction for Accumulation of Income, Transfer by ostensible owner, Doctrine of Holding Out, Rule of feeding the grant by <i>estoppel</i> , Rule of <i>lis pendens</i> , Fraudulent transfer, Part performance.	14
	4	Specific Transfers Sale, Mortgage, Charge, Exchange, Lease and license, Gift and Actionable claims.	08
	5	Easement Relevant provisions of Indian Easement Act, 1882: dominant and servient heritage, kinds of easement and right of prescription, Incident and Disturbance of Easements, Extinction, Suspension and Revival of easement, Licenses	10
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882 2. Indian Trust Act, 1882 3. The Indian Easement Act, 1882 	
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Sinha, R.K.; Transfer of Property Act; Central Law Agency2. Tripathi, T.P.; Transfer of Property Act; Central Law Agency3. Shukla, S.N.; Transfer of Property Act; Allahabad Law Agency4. Jain, J.D, Indian Easement Act, Allahabad Law Agency
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Saxena, Poonam Pradhan; Property Law; LexisNexis2. Gour, H.S.; Commentary on Transfer of Property Act, 1882; Delhi Law House3. Sarathy, V.P.; Transfer of Property Act; Central Law Agency

Course: BOOKS TO COURTROOM			Semester: V
Course Code: BAL 308P	LTP	102	Credits: 2

OBJECTIVE	To explore the intersection of literature and the legal system		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After completing this course students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Create a unique perspective on the principles, challenges, and ethical considerations within the legal field. ii. Develop critical thinking, analytical skills, and a deeper understanding of the human experience within the context of the legal realm. iii. Gain insights into the complexities of legal systems, courtroom dynamics, and the impact of the law on society. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Law and Literature Overview of the course, Understanding the role of literature in shaping perceptions of the legal system and Introduction to key legal concepts and terminology	05
	2	Legal Themes in Classic Literature Reading books like "To Kill a Mockingbird" by Harper Lee, "Crime and Punishment" by Fyodor Dostoevsky, "Billy Budd, Sailor" by Herman Melville and Exploration of themes such as justice, morality, and the nature of law.	05
	3	Legal Ethics and Dilemmas Reading books like "Anatomy of a Murder" by Robert Traver, "Presumed Innocent" by Scott Turow, Analysis of ethical dilemmas faced by legal professionals and Discussion on the role of literature in examining ethical considerations within the legal system	05
	4	Courtroom Drama and Procedure Reading books like "The Lincoln Lawyer" by Michael Connelly, "A Time to Kill" by John Grisham, Exploration of courtroom dynamics and legal procedures and Discussion on the portrayal of legal proceedings in literature versus reality.	05
	5	Social Justice and the Law "The Crucible" by Arthur Miller, "The Children Act" by Ian McEwan, Examination of literature that addresses issues of social justice and the law and Discussions on the impact of legal decisions on individuals and society	03
	6	Contemporary Legal Issues in Literature "Just Mercy" by Bryan Stevenson, "The Round House" by Louise Erdrich, Exploration of literature addressing current legal issues	03

		and Discussion on the relevance of literature in shaping legal discourse.	
	7	Assessment: Participation in class discussions, Weekly reading reflections, Midterm paper analyzing legal themes in a chosen literary work, and Final project: Integration of legal concepts and literary analysis.	04
		Total Hours	30
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Lincoln Lawyer by Michael Connelly 2. A Time to Kill by John Grisham 3. Anatomy of a Murder by Robert Traver 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING			

Course: POLITICAL SCIENCE-VI			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 309	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about various Western and Indian political thinkers and their relevance in contemporary World.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the approaches of traditional and modern political thinkers. 2. Analyze the theory of distributive justice and citizenship and theories of Locke, John Stuart Mill, Machiavelli, Bentham and Karl Marx. 3. To understand the Indian political thinkers approaches including Nehru, Lohia, Jai Prakash Narayan, Mahatma Gandhi, M N Roy and Periyar 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Traditional Political Thinkers Aristotle on concept of revolution, Theory of distributive justice, Theory of citizenship, John Locke on rights and property, John Stuart Mill on liberty and democracy, Machiavelli's view on politics, morality and religion, Bentham's view on utilitarianism and judicial reforms, Karl Marx's views on scientific socialism and class struggle.	16
	2	Modern Political Thinkers Lenin on National Self Determination, Vanguard party, Democratic centralism, Antonio Gramsci on hegemony, Historicism, Mao Tse Tung on new democracy, Peoples war, Cultural revolution, John Rawls on theory of justice, Political liberalism, Robert Nozick on Political Philosophy.	16
	3	Indian Political Thinkers Kautilya on State, Ambedkar on social justice, Nehru and Lohia on secularism and democracy, Jai Prakash Narayan on complete revolution, Gandhi on Swaraj, M. N. Roy as a radical humanist, Periyar on identity	14
	4	Civil Society and State Civil Society: meaning, definition and its growth, State and growth, Relationship between State and civil society, Impact of globalization on civil society.	14
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mehta, V.R.; <i>Foundation of Indian Political Thought: An Interpretation from Manu to the Present Day</i>; South Asia Book 2. Mukherjee, S and Ramaswamy, S; <i>A History of Political Thought</i>; Pearson 		

REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Sabine; <i>A history of Political Theory</i> ; Oxford and IBH Publishing House
--	---

Course: JUDGEMENT WRITING			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 310P	LTP	104	Credits: 3

OBJECTIVE	To impart knowledge and understanding about the judgement writing for Judicial Services Exams.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	As a result of studying this course, the student will be able to do the followings: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> The first and foremost requirement is to have in-depth knowledge of all substantive and procedural laws, Prepare a rough format of judgement writing by taking a minute not to skip any vital piece of information. Make sure to keep in mind essential aspects that are different in a civil law judgement and a criminal law judgement. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Content Writing of Judgement Mention the proper case title and the citation in your case summary, Name of the court, name of the judges and the parties to the case, Brief Facts, Issues involved, Important Arguments, Judgment, Present status of the judgment and include other opinions.	12
	2	Skills of Judgement Writing Understand the Case, Clear Structure Concise Language, balance Objectivity and Reasoning, follow Judicial Precedents, Support with Evidence. Use Persuasive Writing Techniques and Consider Counterarguments.	12
	3	Civil Judgement Writing Fact in Issue, judgement, order and decree.	08
	4	Criminal Judgment Writing Charges, trials and Judgement.	06
	5	Content Writing of Judgement in Appeal and Revision Appeal & Revision under Civil Procedure Code and Criminal Procedure Code	07
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> The Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 The Limitation Act, 1963 The Criminal Procedure Code, 1973 The Indian Penal Code, 1860 The Indian Evidence Act, 1872 	
		Total Hours	45

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Takwani, C.K.; <i>Code of Civil Procedure</i>; Eastern Book Company2. Kelker R.C; Code of Criminal Procedure3. Bharadwaj K.K., Judgment Writing an Art
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Mulla, A. N.; <i>Code of Civil Procedure</i>; LexisNexis2. Singh S.D. Judgment and How to Write them, Eastern Book Company

Course: PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 311	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge and understanding about general principles of public international law and emerging themes and issues in present context		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this Course the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Understand the meaning of Public International Law, its basis and its position vis-à-vis the Indian legal system. ii. Distinguish between various sources of Public International Law and their respective use in any given dispute involving question of law. Understand the jurisprudential doctrines and law related to the principle of State Responsibility, Law of the Sea, State Jurisdiction, Diplomatic and Consular immunities.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Nature and Development of International Law International Law: definition, nature, basis and sanctions of International Law, Subjects of International Law	08
	2	Sources of International law and relation with Municipal Law Sources of International Law: International Conventions, Customs, General Principles, Judicial Decisions, General Assembly Resolutions. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law: Monistic and Dualistic Theory, Practice of States: India, United Kingdom and United States of America	12
	3	State Responsibility Basis of International Responsibility, Original and Vicarious Responsibility, Constituent Elements of International Responsibility, Forms of Reparation, Law relating to recognition of states, Acquisition and loss of territory.	04
	4	Individuals under International law Nationality: Acquisition and Loss of Nationality, Statelessness, Extradition, Asylum.	04
	5	Diplomatic Relations Meaning of Diplomacy, Law on Diplomatic Relations, Classification of Diplomatic Agents, Functions, Privileges, Immunities and Duties, Consuls: Privileges and Immunities	06
	6	International Organs, Specialised Agencies and Organisations United Nations: General Assembly, Security Council, Economic and Social Council, Trusteeship Council, International Court of	08

		Justice, Secretariat. UN Organisations and Agencies: International Monetary Fund (IMF), United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF), International Labour Organisation (ILO), United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO), World Health Organisation (WHO) and World Trade Organisation (WTO).	
	7	Law of the Sea Maritime Zones, Delimitation of Adjacent and Opposite Maritime Boundaries, Concept of "Common Heritage of Mankind" Relating to the Resources of International Seabed Area, International Seabed Authority, International Seabed Mining – Parallel System of Mining, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Pioneer Investors, High Seas	10
	8	International Disputes and their Settlement Settlement of international disputes: Legal and Political Disputes, Pacific and Coercive means of Dispute Settlement	08
		Acts (Charters) and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Charter of United Nations 2. The Statute of International Court of Justice 3. The Reports of International Court of Justice	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Singh, Gurdip; <i>International Law</i> 2. Starke, J.G.; <i>An Introduction to International Law</i> ; LexisNexis		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Ahuja, V.K.; <i>Public International Law</i> ; (Second Edition 2021), LexisNexis 2. Harris, D.J.; <i>Cases and Material on International Law</i> ; Sweet and Maxwell 3. Oppenheim; <i>International Law</i> ; Oxford University Press 4. Aggarwal, H.O.; <i>Public International Law</i> ; Central Law Publication 5. Kapoor, S.K.; <i>International Law and Human Rights</i> ; Central Law Agency		

Course: LABOUR LAW-II			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 312	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about various aspect of management- labour relationship, dispute settlement bodies and techniques and emerging themes and issues in present context.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehend the categorization of different labour legislations along with their genesis. Differentiate between the concept of social justice and general justice while giving meaning and content to various social security legislations. Understand the genesis of various rights and duties conferred on labour, employer and state. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	Employees Compensation Employees Compensation Act, 1923: definition of dependent, workman, partial disablement and total disablement, Employer's liability for compensation: scope, doctrine of notional extension, when employer is not liable, employer's liability when contractor is engaged, amount and distribution of compensation, procedure in proceedings before commissioner and appeals.	12
	3	Maternity Benefits Aims, objects and definitions, Restriction on employment, Right to maternity benefit, Medical bonus, Leave, Dismissal during pregnancy, Forfeiture of maternity benefit, Leave for miscarriage, Penalty for contravention of Act by employer, Cognizance of offences.	12
	4	Payment of Gratuity Aims, objectives and definitions, Controlling authority, Payment of gratuity, Recovery of gratuity, Determination of the amount of gratuity. Authority for Adjudication of Claims (Sec.15-18), Penalty for offences under the Act.	10
	5	The Employees' Provident Funds & Miscellaneous Provisions Aims, Objectives and Scope, Definitions Central Boards and its Role Provident Fund Scheme; Deposit Linked Insurance Scheme; Family Pension Scheme, 1971 and Employees Pension Scheme 1995- scope and significance.	10

	6	Occupational Safety, health & working conditions Code, 2020 Definitions, Registration of an establishments, duties of employer & employees, safety, health & working conditions, hours of work and annual leave with wages, maintenance of registers, records and returns, inspector-cum-facilitators and other authority, special provision relating to employment of women, special provisions for contract labour and inter-state migrant worker, etc, relevant provisions w.r.t factories, mines and plantations, Offences and Penalties.	16
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Employees Compensation Act, 1923 2. The Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 3. The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972 4. The Employees' Provident Funds & Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952 5. Code on Social Security, 2020 6. Occupational Safety, health & working conditions Code, 2020	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Singh, Avatar and Kaur, Harpreet; <i>Introduction to Labour and Industrial Laws</i> ; LexisNexis 2. Misra S.N.; <i>Labour and Industrial Laws</i> ; Central Law Publication 3. New Labour & Industrial Laws ; Taxmann's 4. Labour Laws, 2021; Commercial Law Publisher.		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Malhotra, O. P.; <i>The Law of Industrial Disputes</i> ; LexisNexis 2. Kothari, G.M.; <i>A Study of Industrial Law</i> ; LexisNexis 3. Padhi, P.K.; <i>Labour and Industrial Law</i> ; Pearson 4. Malik's, P.L.; <i>Handbook of Industrial and Labour Law</i> ; Eastern Book Company		

Course: BHARTIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 313	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the importance and principles of laws relating to evidence.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this Course the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Analyse and define the concept and general nature of evidence. ii. Analyse the rules relating to relevance of evidence, admissibility of evidence and the standard of proof and burden of proof in civil and criminal cases and specify types of presumptions. iii. Analyse and evaluate the rules governing examination of witnesses, their competence and compellability. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction and Relevancy Introduction: Distinction between substantive and procedural law, Salient features of the Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, Applicability of the Act, Definitions Presumptions, Relevancy and admissibility	14
	2	Relevant Facts Doctrine of <i>res gestae</i> , Facts forming part of the same transaction, admissibility of admissions, Admissibility of information received from an accused person in custody, Confession: Nature, Kinds, Relevancy and admissibility, Confession of co-accused, Dying declaration, Relevancy of Judgments, Expert's opinion, Digital evidence, and its relevancy.	16
	3	Proof of Facts Character evidence, Presumptions, Judicial notice, Burden of proof, Oral and documentary evidence, and estoppels.	14
	4	Witness, Examination Competence to testify, Privileged communications, Evidence by accomplice, General principles of examination and cross examination, Leading questions, Compulsion to answer questions, Hostile witnesses, Question of corroboration, Refreshing memory, Improper admission of evidence.	16
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023 2. The Indian Evidence Act, 1872 3. The Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013 	
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal; <i>Law of Evidence</i>; LexisNexis2. Lal, Batuk; <i>Law of Evidence</i>; Central Law Agency
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Monir, M. Justice; <i>Law of Evidence</i>; Universal Publication2. Sarkar, M.C., Sarkar, S.C. and Sarkar, P.C.; <i>Sarkar's Law of Evidence</i>; LexisNexis3. Singh, Avtar; <i>Principles of Law of Evidence</i>; Central Law Agency

Course: CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE & LIMITATION ACT			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 314	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the procedure adopted by the courts in civil suits and the period of limitation to file civil suits		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this Course the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Understand the fundamental principles of the Civil Procedure Code and various stages of suits and procedures followed by the Civil Courts in suits, appeals, etc. ii. Develop skills in logical discussion legal analysis, reasoning, problem-solving, and advocacy. iii. Acquire the knowledge of the provisions of the Limitation Act. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Definition: Plaintiff, Written Statement, Replication, Plaintiff, Defendant, Decree, Deemed Decree, Decree-holder, Order, foreign court, foreign judgment, Judgment and judgment debtor, Difference between Judgements and Decree. Legal representative, Mesne profits, Interest, and Costs; Civil Court, Civil suit-meaning, nature and scope, Jurisdiction of civil nature, res sub judice, res judicata, Place of suing.	12
	2	Institution of Suits Parties to suit, Frame of the suit, Pleadings: basic rules of pleading, Alternative and Inconsistent pleading, set-off and counterclaim, Summons to parties and witnesses, Appearance, and non-appearance of parties- consequence and effect, Ex-parte decree and remedies; Special Suits: Suits by or against the government, Suits against public nuisance, suits by or against minors, and lunatics, Suit by indigent person, Inter pleader suits, Summary suits; Interlocutory orders: Commissions, Arrest before Judgement, Attachment before judgment, Temporary Injunction, Receiver.	16
	3	Execution of Decrees and Orders Define Execution, Court who may execute the decree, Application for execution, Stay of execution, Modes of execution, Arrest & detention and Attachment in Execution and Garnishee Order, and Questions to be determined by the Executing Court.	10
	4	Appeal, Reference, Review, and Revision First Appeal, Second Appeal, Appeal from order, Appeal to Supreme Court, Reference, Review and Revision, Inherent Powers of Court.	12

	5	Relevant Provisions of Limitation Act, 1963 Definition clause, Condonation of delay, Legal Disability, Continuous running of time, Limitation of Suits, Appeals, Computation of period of Limitation, Acquisition of Ownership by Possession	10
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 2. The Limitation Act, 1963	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Takwani, C.K.; Code of Civil Procedure; Eastern Book Company 2. Gupta, Shriniwas; Limitation Act; Universal Publication		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Mulla, A. N.; Code of Civil Procedure; LexisNexis 2. Jain, M. P.; Code of Civil Procedure; LexisNexis		

Course: HUMAN RIGHTS LAW			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 315 C	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about crime, punishment and related substantive penal laws.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the meaning of crime and the essential principles of Criminal Law. 2. Identify the elements, concepts of crime in given factual situations entailing culpability. 3. Understand the range of Specific Offences relating to body and women 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Definition of Human rights; Concept Evolution in India, Meaning nature and scope, Sources, Human Rights, and Indian Constitution.	08
	2	Protection of Human Rights in India Protection from double jeopardy, Self -incrimination, Legal aid, Protection of Human Rights under Indian Constitution- Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policies, Protection of Human Rights Act 1993, Corporates and Human Rights and other Legislative measures.	10
	3	Human Rights of Various Vulnerable Groups Women, Scheduled Castes (SC), Scheduled Tribes (ST), Children, Aged, Disabled, Poor migrants, People living with HIV/AIDS and Sexual Minorities.	08
	4	Modern Perspective in Human Rights Terrorism and human rights, Narco terrorism and human rights, Discriminatory approach towards human rights, Monitoring, Remedies & Enforcement Mechanisms of Human Rights, Climate Refugees	08
	5	Regional Conventions The European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms 1950 and the additional protocols, American Convention on Human Rights, 1969, African Charter on Human and People's Rights, 1981.	12
	6	Agencies Human Rights & UN Charter., United Nations Human Rights Council, United Nations Human Rights Commission (UNHRC), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF),	14

		International Labour Organization (ILO) and other bodies at international level.	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Singh, Gurdip and Ahuja, V.K.; <i>Human Rights in 21 Century: Changing Dimensions</i>; Universal Law Publishing Co. 2. Gupta, S.P; <i>International Organizations</i>; Allahabad Law Agency 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Wallace R; International Human Rights; Sweet and Maxwell 2. Lauterpatch, H; International Law and Human Rights; Archon Books 3. Agarwal, H.O; International Law and Human Rights; Central Law Publication 		

Course: CRIMINOLOGY AND CONTEMPORARY ISSUES			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 315 CR	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge of fundamental principles regarding crime and criminal psychology.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Explain and define the concepts and principals involved in criminology. Demonstrate cognitive ability to exercise critical thinking and synthesize knowledge of criminology with the other fields of law. Develop an insight into crime and criminals, as well as society. Appreciate the concepts of criminology and develop the required practical abilities		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Criminology: Definition and Scope and Schools of Criminology Criminology and other Social Sciences; Criminology vs. Criminal Justice. Structure of Criminal Justice System in India; Role of Legislature and Law making; Coordination among Criminal Justice System. Pre-classical school, Classical school, Neo Classical School, and Positive School.	14
	2	Crime as a Legal, Social and Psychological Construct Deviance and Crime; Traditional Crimes: Crimes against Person (Children, Women, Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer (LGBTQ), Marginalized, Men). Victimless Crimes: Alcoholism, Drug Addiction, Beggary, Commercial Sex, Suicide. Family centred Crimes: Dowry, Domestic Violence, Child Abuse; Community Problems: Inter-religion and Inter-caste issues and conflicts. Modern Crimes: Organized Crimes, Economic Crimes, Corruption, Corporate Crimes, Development induced Crime, Environmental Crimes, Hate Crimes, Cyber Crimes and Cyber assisted Crimes. Terrorism and Insurgency; Crime and Politics. Media, Technology and Crime. Transnational Crimes.	20
	3	Crime causation in the context of specific offences Prominent criminological thought currents – Classicalism, Positivism and Radicalism, learning Theories of causation – Differential Association Theory of Sutherland, Social Disorganization Theories – Durkheim, Merton, Psychodynamic Theory – Freud and economic theory of crime.	14
	4	Legal Approaches Accusatorial and Inquisitorial; Substantive and Procedural Laws, Criminal Liability, Strict Liability; Human Rights, Fundamental	12

		rights of accused and victims, Rights of persons in custody, Rights of prisoners	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Paranjape, N.V.; <i>Criminology and Penology</i>; Central Law Publication 2. Siddique, Ahmad; <i>Criminology and Penology</i>; Eastern Book Company. 3. Srivastava S.S; <i>Criminology, Penology & Victimology</i>; Central Law Agency 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sutherland, Edwin H.; <i>Principles of Criminology</i>; Rowman and Littlefield 2. Harry Elmer Barnes and Negley K. Teeters, <i>New Horizons in Criminology</i> 3. George B. Vold, Thomas J. Bernard, Jeffrey B. Snipes, <i>Theoretical Criminology</i> 4. Ponioan, M.; <i>Criminology and Penology</i>; Pioneer Books 5. Malik, K.P.; <i>Penology Victimology and Correctional Administration in India</i>; Allahabad Law Agency 6. Sirohi, J.P.S.; <i>Criminology and Penology</i>; Allahabad Law Agency 7. Ved Kumari, <i>Juvenile Justice System in India: From Welfare to Rights</i> 		

Course: COPYRIGHT LAW AND PRACTICE			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 315 IP	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about law related to copyright and its practice.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: i. Understand the meaning of copyright and principles related to copyright. ii. Identify the elements, legal provisions related to copyright. iii. Understand the practices and problems related to registration of copyright.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Concept of Copyright Historical Evolution of Copyright – Evolution of Copyright Laws: a comparative perspective. (UK, USA and India); Historical background and Development of Copyright Law.	08
	2	Concept of Copyright Meaning of Copyright Idea Vs Expression Dichotomy – Copyright Vs Moral rights – Performer's right - Copyright in Literary, Drama, and musical works – Sound Records – Cinematograph films – computer programme.	08
	3	International Conventions on Copyright Leading International Instruments, Berne Convention, Universal Copyright Convention, International Copyright under Copyright Act WIPO Phonograms and Performances treaty.	08
	4	Copyright Act, 1957 Salient features of the Act (Amendment Act 2012), Terms of Copyright conditions for grant of copyright, extent of rights exception to copyright protection, fair use provision, assignment and licensing, Copyright Board – registration of Copyright, Copyright in Literary, Dramatic and Musical Works, Sound Recording, Cinematograph Films, Copyright in Computer Programme, Author Special Rights, Right of Broadcasting and performers.	16
	5	Infringement Principles relating to Infringement, Notion of Infringement, Criteria of Infringement, Importation and Infringement, Fair Use provisions in Copyright, Piracy in Internet.	10
	6	Remedies Remedies and Reliefs available, Injunction, Anton pillar Injunctive relief in India, Judiciary and Copyright, Copyright in the Commercial world.	10

		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. P. Narayanan (Eastern Law House), Intellectual Property Law 2. Ganguli (Tata Megraw), Intellectual Property Rights 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ahuja, V. K., Law of Copyright and Neighbouring Rights, (2007), New Delhi, Lexis Nexis 2. Prasad, Akhil, Copyright Law Desk Knowledge, Access and Development, (2009), Delhi. 		

Course: BANKING AND NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS LAW			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 315 CO	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge and functioning of the bank and its negotiable instruments and their implementation in present globalized context.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Understand the importance of the Banking Law and Institutions in the present-day economy. ii. Understand and apply policy initiatives and legislative amendments transforming the role of Banks from being mere economic institutions in agents of social change. iii. Understand the concept of negotiable instrument and its functioning in economy. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	Nature And Development of Indian Banking Structure History and Evolution of Banking, Types and functions of banks, RBI: Constitution, Management Power and functions under Reserve Bank of India.	06
	2	Banking Statutory Banking Regulation Act, 1949- Definition, Business of Banking Companies; Registration, License, Suspension of License and operation of the Code SLR, CRR; Special Banking Services: Advances to priority sectors and credit guarantee schemes, Overview of SARFAESI Act, 2002- NPA, Concept of Securitization, Power and Functions of Assets Reconstruction Company, International banking, Basel banking norms (Basel I, II and III), Banking Lokpal.	14
	3	Banker and Customer Relationship and Modern Banking Trend Definition of banker and customer, Know Your Customer (KYC), Banker's lien, Banker's right to set off, Appropriation of payments, Garnishee order, Customer's duties towards his banker, Credit card, Debit/smart card, Safe deposit vaults, Gift cheques, Stock investment. Nature and scope of <i>e-Banking and online banking</i>	14
	4	Banking Securities and Banking Fraud Pledge, hypothecation, Charge, Lien and Mortgage; Bank frauds: Definition, Classification of Frauds and Action required by Banks, fraud prone areas in different accounts – Saving Bank Accounts, Current Accounts, Thefts, Burglary and Fraud in cases of advances, Fraud in cases of remittances and preventive	12

		measures.	
	5	Law Relating to Negotiable Instruments Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881: Definition; kinds of Negotiable Instruments; Holder and Holder in due course; Payment in due course, Rights and Liabilities of Paying And Collecting Banker, Capacity of Parties Negotiation, Modes of negotiations, Endorsement and its kinds, Acceptance and dishonor of Cheque Penalties in case of dishonor of Cheque and Crossing of cheque.	14
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Banking Regulation Act, 1949 2. The Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 3. The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 4. Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Srivastava, <i>Banking Law along with Negotiable Instruments</i> , Company Law Agency 2. K.C. Shekhar and Lekshiny Shekhar, <i>Banking – Theory and Practice</i> , Vikas Publications		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. P. Vasantha Kumar, <i>Banking and Negotiable Instruments: Law and Practice</i> , Eastern Book Company (2020) 2. M.L. Tannan, <i>Banking Law and Practice in India</i> , Indian Law House, New Delhi.		

Course: INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 315 IT	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To make students aware of the importance of international economic laws and governing principles		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Analyse the Nature of International Economic Law and its importance for Developing Nations. Identify the roles and shortcomings of International and Regional Financial Institutions To apply the rules and principles to solve problems as decided by international dispute settlement bodies. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Definition and Nature of International Economic Law, Sources of International Economic Law, Relationship between national and international economic laws, New International Economic Order.	15
	2	Developments in International Economic Law Origin and Development of International Economic Law, Interface between International Law and the Global Economy from the different perspectives: Historical, Contemporary, the Institutional, the Individual, the Developed World and the Global Poor, New International Economic Order (NIEO).	18
	3	International and Regional Financial Institutions Structure Powers and Functions of IBRD, IMF, World Bank, Asian Development Bank.	12
	4	Economic Rights of States and Dispute Settlements Significance of Resolution on Permanent sovereignty Over Natural Resources, The Charter of Economic Rights and Duties Law; Dispute Settlements Between States and Foreign Investors: ICC & ICSID	15
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. A.F. Lowenfeld, International Economic Law, New York: Mathew Bender, 1979		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. M. Bedjaoui, Towards a New International Economic Order, Paris : UNESCO, 1979 2. I.F.I.. Shihata, Legal Treatment of foreign Investment, Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1993		

Course: HEALTH LAW			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 316 C	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about crime, punishment and related substantive penal laws.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: i. Understand the meaning of crime and the essential principles of Criminal Law. ii. Identify the elements, concepts of crime in given factual situations entailing culpability. iii. Understand the range of Specific Offences relating to body and women.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Concept of health right the relation between law and medicine, enforcement of health law, Medical ethics, Bio ethics, Globalization and the changing dimensions of health laws.	12
	2	Legal provision for health and medicine Policy framework for the right to health, National Rural Health Mission, Universal health insurance scheme, Legal control of drugs and cosmetics, -Drugs and Cosmetics Act and Rules, Product liability for defective medicine-contractual liability, Medical Negligence, Liabilities under the Indian Consumer Protection Acts. Indian Medical Council Act,1956, Policies promoting generic medicines.	16
	3	Reproductive health Medical Termination of Pregnancy Rules, 2003, Reproductive Health-Termination of Pregnancy-Legal issues, Pre-Conception, and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act 1994- Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Rules 1990, Legal Issues related to surrogacy	16
	4	Forensic medicine and modern development Forensic medicine- the significance of forensic medicine and forensic evidence, Therapeutic and non – therapeutic research, Stem cell research, Transplantation of Human Organs Rules 1995, Euthanasia	16
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Adhikari, Nandita; Law and Medicine; CLP 2. Moitra and Kaushal; Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology; ULB		

REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Aruna Roy v. Union of India [(2002) 7 SCC 368] 2. Vishakha v. Union of India and others [AIR 1997 SC 3011]
--	--

Course: HUMAN RIGHTS & CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 316 CR	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To make students familiar with human rights, and national criminal justice system and its implementation.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the concept of Human rights in National and International perspective. 2. Identify the problems being faced by the prisoners and their rights through various judicial pronouncements. 3. Understand the concept of protective homes and other human rights protective measures 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Human Rights and the United Nations Charter, International bill of Rights, Human rights and Indian Constitution.	12
	2	Human Rights and Criminal Justice System Prison administration and human rights, Police accountability and custodial violence, Police reforms and implementation, Judicial pronouncements.	16
	3	Protection of Human Rights and Administration of Criminal Justice Protection from double jeopardy, Self-incrimination, Production before magistrate from police custody, Fair and speedy trial, Representation, Protection from ex post-facto laws, Legal aid, Compensation, Rehabilitation, Administration of criminal justice, Penitentiary and Prison Reforms.	16
	4	Role of various Protection Agencies/Institutions National Human Rights Commission, State human rights commissions, Human rights courts, International Criminal Court, International norms on administration of criminal justice.	16
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Vibhute, K. I.; <i>Criminal Justice: A Human Rights Perspective of the Criminal Justice Process in India</i>; Eastern Book Company 2. Singh, M. P.; <i>V.N Shukla's Constitution of India</i>; Eastern Book Company 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>Journal of the Indian Law Institute</i>; Indian Law Institute 2. Parekh, P.H.; <i>Human Right Year Books</i>; Universal Publication 3. Basu, D.D.; <i>Human Rights in Constitutional Law</i>; LexisNexis 4. Bava, Noor Jahan; <i>Human Rights and Criminal Justice Administration in India</i>; Uppal Publishing House 		

Course: LAW OF TRADEMARKS			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 316 IP	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	to impart basic knowledge to the students regarding Indian position of the Trademark Act, 1999.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: i. Understand the meaning of trademark and principles related to trademark. ii. Identify the elements and provisions related to the registration of trademark. iii. Understand the range of fraud which can be the in registration.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Concept of Trademarks, Rationale behind the protection of trademarks, Agreement on TRIPs and Trademark, Trademarks Act, 1999.	15
	2	Registrability Protection of Well-known marks Doctrine of honest Concurrent User, Doctrine of Deceptive Similarity, Property mark vs. trademark, Recent Trends in Trademark protection	15
	3	Procedure for Registration Submission of application, Acceptance, Advertisement. Effect of Registration, Conditions for Registration, Grounds of refusal of registration - Absolute ground and relative ground, opposition, and its grounds Registrar of Trademarks.	15
	4	Infringement of Trademark and remedies Criteria of Infringement, Passing off, Remedies for Infringement- Civil and Criminal remedies, Temporary and Permanent Injunctions, Compensations, Limitations on criminal remedies, Cyber trade mark infringement.	15
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. P. Narayanan (Eastern Law House), Intellectual Property Law 2. Ganguli (Tata Megraw), Intellectual Property Rights		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Arora, Manish, Guide to Trademarks, (2007) 2nd ed., Delhi, Universal. 2. Hyde William Cornish, Intellectual Property Right, New Delhi: Global Vision Publication House		

Course: COMPETITION LAW			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 316 CO	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about competition laws of India in the context of new economic order.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: i. Understand the goals of competition law. ii. Know the legal provisions prohibiting unfair trade practices in India. iii. Understand the role and power of competition commission of India.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction and Historical Development of Competition Law Definition of Competition - Definition of Competition Law - Objectives of Competition Law, History and Development of Competition Law, Pre-Requisite for Competition Policy, Objectives of Competition Act, 2002, Anti-Competition Practices Relevant Under WTO Regime and Its Various Agreements, Relevance of MRTP Act and Competition Era, Amendment to MRTP Act or Enactment of Competition Law, Competition Policy and Professional Services.	16
	2	The Competition Act, 2002 Prohibition of Agreements, Anti-Competitive Agreements, Anti-Trust Agreements, Prohibitions of Abuse of Dominant Position, Combination, Regulation of Combinations Acquisition, Regulation and Amalgamation	12
	3	Combination Value of Assets - Turnover - Acquisition - Conglomeration - Joint Venture - Merger and Amalgamation – Notification	10
	4	Authorities under the Competition Act, 2002 The Competition Commission of India- Establishment, Compositions, Powers, Duties and Functions of Competition Commission of India, Penalties, Competition Advocacy, Establishment, Composition and Functions of Competition Appellate Tribunal	14
	5	Contemporary Issues Competition Advocacy, Advertisement and Competition law, Intellectual Property Rights and Competition law, Educational initiative and other related contemporary issues, data protection laws, tele communications etc	08

		Act and Statutes: 1. The Competition Act, 2002. 2. The Monopolistic and Restrictive Trade Practices Act, 1969 3. The Competition (Amendment) Acts 2007, 2009, 2017 and 202	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. T. Ramappa, Competition Law in India: Policy, Issues, and Developments, Oxford India Paperbacks 2. Versha Vashini, Indian Competition Law, Lexis Nexis (2022) 3. Avtar Singh, <i>Competition Law</i> , Eastern Book Company, 2012 4. Dhall. Vinod, Competition Law Today, (ed.) 2007, Oxford University Press		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Taxmann's <i>Competition Laws Manual with Case Laws Digest</i> , (9 th edi 2022) 2. S.M. Dugar, Guide to Competition Law, (7 th edi 2021)		

Course: INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INVESTMENT LAW			Semester: VI
Course Code: BAL 316 IT	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the law relating to the international trade with specific reference to World Trade Organization.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> To give adequate exposure to the concepts of International Trade Law and International Law of Foreign Investment at national and international level. To develop critical faculties by evaluating institutional developments of International Trade and the role of various international organizations in foreign investment disputes settlement. To familiarize with the concept of most favoured nation treatment and its impact on developed and developing countries. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	World Trade Organization World Trade Organization: emergence, structure, principles of WTO, working and its difference with GATT, General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), Dispute Settlement Mechanism.	14
	2	Issues in International Trade Technical Barriers of Trade (TBT), Anti-dumping, Customs valuation, Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), Agreement on Agriculture, Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures.	16
	3	International Investment Law Nature of International Investment – foreign direct investment, portfolio investment, Nature of Investors, Origin of Bilateral Investment Treaties (BITs) and their dominant role in investment protection, Drawing distinction between investment treaty arbitration and international commercial arbitration, Sources of international investment law, BITs and Regulatory Challenge. Role of BITs in stimulating foreign investment.	16
	4	Investment and Services Trade-related Investment Measures (TRIMS), Transfer of technology, Trade facilitation, E-Commerce, Information and technology agreement, General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS).	14
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Indian Penal Code, 1860 2. Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013	

		3. Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2018 The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Kaul, A. K.; Guide to the WTO and GATT: Economics, Law and Politics; Kluwer Law International		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Goyal, Arun; WTO in the new Millennium: Commentary, Case Law, Legal Texts; MVIRDC WorldTrade Centre. 2. Schwarzenberger, Georg; Economic World Order; Manchester University Press. Bagchi, Jayanta; World Trade Organization: An Indian Perspective; Eastern Law House		

Course: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW-I			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 401	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the concepts of intellectual property law and rights and sensitize the students with the emerging issues and rationale for the protection of intellectual property rights.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the concept of Intellectual Property Law and Rights at National and International level. Identify various sources of Intellectual Property Law and analyze the importance of different International organizations performing Legislative, administrative and Judicial Functions in the domain of Intellectual Property Law. Demonstrate and investigate contemporary international issues in the arena of Copyright, Trademark and IPL Management. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Intellectual Property: meaning, nature and types, Theories justifying Intellectual property, Need and justification for protection of intellectual property rights. International Regime of IPR: An overview of: The Paris Convention, the Berne Convention, WIPO Copyright Treaty (WCT), WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty (WPPT), Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT), Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPs), Convention on Bio-diversity (CBD), Madrid Protocol, World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO).	22
	2	Law Relating to Copyright The Copyright Act, 1957: Meaning of copyright, Subject matter: literary, dramatic and musical works, computer programs and cinematograph films, Notion of originality, Idea-expression dichotomy, Neighbouring rights, Copyright in concept, Rights of owners and broadcasters, Registration of Copyright, Term of Copyright, Ownership and Assignment of copyright, Infringement of copyright, Plagiarism and importance of ethical norms in copyright, Fair use and Fair dealing, Remedies for infringement of copyright, Rights of Performers: Meaning, Scope, Right to Royalties, Moral Rights and Judicial Approach.	22
	3	Law Relating to Trademarks The Trade Marks Act, 1999: Meaning and definition of: trade mark, service mark, well known trade mark, certification mark, Distinction between trade mark and property mark, Grounds for	16

		refusal, Registration, Passing-off and infringement of trade mark, Remedies, Domain name disputes.	
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Copyright Act, 1957 2. The Trade Marks Act, 1999	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Ahuja, V.K.; <i>Law relating to Intellectual Property Rights</i> ; LexisNexis 2. Bhandari, M. K.; <i>An Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights</i> ; Central Law Publication 3. Duggal, Pavan; <i>Cyber Law</i> ; Universal Law Publishing		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Narayanan, P.; <i>Intellectual Property Law</i> ; Eastern Law House 2. Wadhera, B. L.; <i>Law Relating to Intellectual Property</i> ; Universal Publication		

Course: COMPANY LAW-I			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 402	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about various provisions of Companies Act, 2013 and to provide an overview of corporate related issues		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Understand the concept of Company Law at national and international level. ii. Understand and apply the concept of incorporation, Prospectus & shares and the mechanisms of the tribunals to protect the interests of shareholders. iii. Comprehend and engage in the debate on the application of Companies Act, 2013 to different sectors: banking, insurance and other relevant sectors. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Historical development of corporate law in India, Differences between the Companies Act 1956 and Companies Act 2013, Company: Definition, nature, characteristics and kinds, One-person company, Dormant Company, Company <i>vis-à-vis</i> other forms of business, Formation of companies with charitable objects, Concept of corporate personality, Lifting of corporate veil.	12
	2	Incorporation of Company and Procedures Incorporation: meaning and procedure of incorporation, Commencement of business, Promoters: positions, duties and liabilities, Memorandum of association: various clauses and alterations therein, Doctrine of <i>ultra vires</i> , Articles of association: various clauses and alterations therein, Doctrines of constructive notice and indoor management, Current developments.	16
	3	Share, Debenture and Prospectus Share: meaning, nature and kinds, Allotment and transfer of shares, SEBI guidelines on allotment, Forfeiture and surrender of shares, Preference share and its kind, Rights of shareholders, Share capital: increase and reduction of share capital, Further issue of share capital, Buy back of share. Debenture: meaning, kinds, remedies for debenture holder. Prospectus: meaning, contents, liabilities of misrepresentation, statement in lieu of prospectus.	20
	4	Related Concepts Acceptance of deposits by companies, Charges: meaning, kinds, registration, Dematerialization, Depository system, Application	12

		of Companies Act, 2013 to different sectors: banking, insurance and other relevant sectors, Case study of The Sahara -SEBI case.	
		Act and Statute (As Amended) 1. The Companies Act, 2013 2. Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Dr. N. V. Paranjape, <i>Company Law</i> ; Central Law Agency 2. Singh, Avtar; <i>Company Law</i> ; Eastern Book Company 3. Kuchhal, M.C. and Vivek; <i>Modern Indian Company Law</i> ; Shree Mahavir Book Depot		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. A. Ramaiya, Guide to the Companies Act, Lexis Nexis 2. Kapoor G.K. & Dhamija Sanjay, <i>Company Law and Practice</i> , Taxmann's 3. Company Law Ready Reckoner, Taxmann's (2022 edition)		

Course: INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 403	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the principles of interpretation of statutes as applied by the Courts to determine the intention of the legislature conveyed expressly or impliedly		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Review and respond regarding importance and necessity of interpretation of statutes. 2. Analyse the legal provisions with practical approach. (analytical approach) 3. Implement Legal provisions in practical situations and to interpret the statement, phrases, maxims and words of different legislation. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Interpretation: meaning, object and scope, Statute: kinds, construction and nature, Purpose of interpretation of statutes, The General Clauses Act, 1897: meaning, nature, scope, importance and relevance.	10
	2	Rules of Statutory Interpretation Primary Rules: Literal rule, Golden rule, Mischief rule, Secondary Rules: <i>noscitur a sociis, ejusdem generis, reddendosingulasingulis, Maxims of Statutory Interpretation: delegatus non potest delegare, expressiouniusexclusioalterius, generaliaspecialibus non derogant, ut res magisvaleat quam pereat, expressumfacitcessaretacitum, in bonampartem, inpari delicto potioreest condition possidentis</i>	12
	3	Aids to Interpretation Internal aids: Title, Preamble, Definitions, Headings, Marginal notes, Punctuations, Illustrations, Exceptions, Provisos, Saving clauses, Explanations, Schedules, <i>non-obstante</i> clause. External aids: Role of Constituent Assembly debates in the interpretation of the Constitution of India, Legislative history, Legislative intention, Statement of objects and reasons, Legislative debates, Committee reports, Law Commission Reports, Dictionaries, Statutes in <i>parimateria</i>	10
	4	Interpretation with reference to the subject matter and purpose Taxing statutes, Penal statutes, Welfare legislation, Substantive and adjective statutes, Directory and mandatory provisions, Enabling statute, Amending statutes, Codifying and consolidating	16

		statutes, Presumptions, Rules relating to interpretation of Constitution.	
	5	Principles of Constitutional Interpretation Doctrine of pith and substance, Rule of harmonious construction, colourable legislation, Ancillary powers, residuary power, Doctrine of repugnancy, Doctrine of Eclipse, Retrospective, Prospective and Repealing of Statutes.	12
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The General Clauses Act, 1897	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Singh, G.P; <i>Principles of Statutory Interpretation</i> ; LexisNexis 2. Bhattacharya, T.; <i>The Interpretation of Statutes</i> ; Central Law Agency		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Singh, Avtar and Kaur, Harpreet; <i>Introduction to Interpretation of Statutes</i> ; LexisNexis 2. Kafaltiya, A.B; <i>Interpretation of Statutes</i> ; Universal Publication 3. Langan, P. St. J; <i>Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes</i> ; LexisNexis 4. Bindra, N.S.; Revised by Rao, M. N. and Dhanda, Amita; <i>Interpretation of Statutes</i> ; LexisNexis 5. Sarthi, Vepa P.; <i>Interpretation of Statutes</i> ; Eastern Book Company 6. M.P.Jain, Constitutional Law of India, 8 th edition ,Lexis Nexis 7. Bakshi BM, Interpretation of Statutes, Orient Publisher, 2008		

Course: TAXATION LAWS			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 404	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge and understanding about the Income Tax Laws focusing on direct tax policy in India and emerging trends in present context		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the concept of Tax and its different provisions, Tax Computations for Individuals, Limited Companies, Partnership firms and other Institutions. Identify the Tax related problems facing by the Individuals, firms including Limited Liability Partnership & Partnership firms, Limited Companies and their solutions. Familiar with Personal Income Tax, Corporate Income Tax and GST related issues and their relevant solutions. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Concept of Direct vs Indirect Tax, Constitutional power of taxation, Taxing powers of Parliament, State Legislatures, CBDT & CBIT, Distinction between: tax and fee, tax planning, tax avoidance and tax evasion, Double taxation, Concepts: residential status, previous year, assessment year, Vodafone Case Study.	12
	2	Heads of Income and Computation An overview on heads of income: salary, house property, profits and gains of business and profession, capital gains and income from other sources, Exempted incomes, and computation of income.	18
	3	Provisions Relating to Assessment Procedure for Permanent Account Number (PAN), Filing of returns including e-filing, Advanced Tax, Tax Deduction at Source (TDS), Deduction from Gross Total Income U/S 80C-80U, Assessment, Income tax authorities: powers and jurisdiction, appeals and penalties	18
	4	Goods & Services Tax Concepts and applicability of GST, Supply; Assessment, Authorities: powers and jurisdiction, Appeals.	12
	5	Acts and Statutes (As Amended) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> The Income Tax Act, 1961 Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017 	
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Singhanian, V. K.; <i>Students' Guide to Income Tax</i>; Taxmann 2. Ahuja, Girish and Gupta, Ravi; <i>Systematic Approach to Income Tax</i>; Bharat Law House 3. Fundamentals of GST & Customs Law; K.M. Bansal; Taxmann
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Manoharan, T. N.; <i>Students Handbook on Income Tax Law</i>; Snow White Publication Lal, 2. B. B.; <i>Direct Taxes: Elements of Income Tax</i>; Konark Publication

Course: MEDIA LAW			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 405	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge of media laws, ethics and values and its limitations in the legal framework.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the concepts of Media Law and its importance at National and International level. 2. Equip themselves with the current legal regime on Media; identify the problems arising due to convergence of Internet and their solutions through various judicial pronouncements. 3. Understand the role played by editorial and advertising professionals, Public Information officers, Policy makers and Legal Professionals on the dynamic and evolving media law 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Media: Definition and forms of media and their features, Broadcasting: history and kinds, electronic media: scope and limitations, Print media: scope and limitations. Media Freedom and Censorship, Laws relating to media, Media and Monitoring mechanism, Media ethics, Internet as New Media, Internet, and convergence issues	14
	2	Freedom of Speech and Expression and Media Freedom of speech and expression guaranteed by the Constitution of India and media, media as a medium of speech and expression (scope of Articles 19 and 21 in regulation of media), Freedom of press & Constitutional Restrictions, Freedom of press & right to information, various aspects of freedom of press. Media and legislature, Media and judiciary, Media and Executive	16
	3	Limitations on Media Definition of obscenity under Indian Penal Code and censorship in media, its objective, and effects. Libel and Slander, Advertisement: concept, scope and limitation, Regulatory mechanism and standards of publicity, Concept of obscenity & various legislative measures, Media and the acts of Defamation, Commercial advertisement & Freedom of speech & expression, Right to Privacy and Media, Gag orders, Paid News, Media Trial Surrogate advertisement, social media.	14
	4	Relevant provisions of the following Acts	16

		The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986, The Cinematograph Act, 1952, The Drugs and Magic Remedies (Objectionable Advertisement) Act, 1954, The Prasar Bharati (Broadcasting Corporation of India) Act, 1990, The Cable Television Networks (Regulation) Act, 1995.	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Goradia Divan, Madhavi; Facets of Media Law; Eastern Book 2. M. Neelamar, Media Law and Ethics 3. Goradia Divan, Madhavi; <i>Facets of Media Law</i> ; Eastern Book		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. A.K Mishra Media Law n India 2. Dr Sukanta, K Nanda, Media Law, Central Law Publication		

Course: LEGAL AID AND SOCIAL CONTRIBUTION			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 406 P	LTP	102	Credits: 2

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about legal aid, and related substantive and procedural laws.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the meaning of legal aid and the essential principles of Criminal Law. 2. Identify the elements, and concepts of legal aid and legal issues in the practical implementation of legal aid. 3. Understand the hierarchy and authorities to allow legal aid to the poor, backward, and women. 4. Role of Legal Fraternity in the Pursuance of Legal Aid 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Define Legal Aid, Legal Service, Court, Adversarial System of Adjudication, Inquisitorial System, Plaintiff, Defendant, and Drawback of Adversarial System of Adjudication. Concept of Jurisdiction and Kinds of Jurisdiction. Reason for delay in the Adjudication of Cases.	07
	2	Legal Aid Evolution, Meaning of Legal Aid, Nature, and Scope and Concept of Legal Aid, Objective of Legal Aid, who is eligible for legal aid, Disqualifications of Legal Aid in India, and Procedure for Availing the legal aid. The problems with Legal Aid in India. Nexus between legal aid and Access to Justice. The Constitutional Provisions for Legal Aids in India- Article 39A of the Constitution. Article, 14, 21, 22, 39(A), 43 A, of the Constitution. Role of the Advocates, Role of Courts in legal aid Rules 46, 49, 40, and 7 of the Advocate Act, Article 304 of the Code of Criminal Procedure Code, 1973, Order 33 Rule 17 of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908	08
	3	Committee on Legal Aid Expert Committee on Legal Aid 1973, The Report on National Juridicare: Equal Justice and Social Justice Report 1977, Report on Legal Aid 1977 – Meaning and Scope of the Reports, Its Contribution to the Emergence of Legal Aid.	08
	4	Legal Aid and Statutory Recognition Meaning and Concept of legal aid, History of Free Legal Aid, Need for legal aid in the present scenario, Legal Services Authority Act, 1987 – Bodies and their Hierarchy. The Criterion	07

		of Providing Legal Aid, Types of legal aid funds, Types of legal services, Benefits of legal aid, and Challenges of legal aid, Nexus between legal aid and social justice. Nexus between legal aid and economic justice. Significance of Lok Adalat, Amendment to the Legal Services Authority Act. Criticism of the Act.	
		Total Hours	30
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Myneni S.R Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid and Para Legal Services; Asia Law House 2. Rai Kailash R Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid and Para Legal Services; Central Law Publications 3. Paranjape N.V., Public Interest Litigation, Legal Aid and Services, Lok Adalat & Para Legal Services; Central Law Agency. 4. Legal Services Authority Act, 1987 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Nigam, R.C.; <i>Criminal Law</i>; Asia Law House 2. Gaur, H. S.; <i>Criminal Law: Cases and Materials</i>; Universal Publication 		

Course: MAKING OF INDIA'S CONSTITUTION			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 407 C	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the making of India's Constitution and challenges in enactment and enforcement of the Constitution.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the historical background and significance of India's Constitution. 2. Identify the key individuals and committees involved in drafting the Constitution. 3. Analyse the fundamental principles and values enshrined in the Constitution. 4. Explore the debates and compromises that took place during the drafting process. 5. Examine the impact of the Constitution on India's democracy and governance. 6. Evaluate the ongoing relevance and challenges faced by India's Constitution today 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to India's Constitutional History Historical context and the need for a constitution, colonial rule and the demand for self-governance, The influence of the Government of India Act, 1919 & Government of India Act, 1935.	10
	2	Constituent Assembly Demand for Constituent Assembly, Constituent Assembly, Composition, Features and Functions of the Constituent Assembly, Committees, Drafting Committee of Indian Constitution, Criticism of Constituent Assembly, Objective Resolution & its features, Women and the Constituent Assembly.	12
	3	Processes and Significance Drafting and deliberations in the Constituent Assembly, Enactment and enforcement of the Constitution, the significance of the Constitution in shaping Indian democracy.	06
	4	Salient Features and Fundamental Principles Preamble: Objectives and aspirations of the Constitution, Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy, Separation of powers and federal structure	08
	5	Debates and Compromises Fundamental Rights vs. Social Obligations, Language and linguistic diversity, Reservation policies and affirmative action, Right to Education	10

	6	Contemporary Challenges and Relevance Constitutional amendments and judicial interpretation, Contemporary debates on secularism, federalism, and social justice, The Constitution as a living document and its adaptation to changing times.	10
	7	Prospects Reflection on the achievements and shortcomings of India's Constitution, Prospects and challenges for constitutional governance in India.	04
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Constitution of India	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Basu, Durga Das; Introduction to the Constitution of India; LexisNexis 2. Singh, M. P.; V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India; Eastern Book Company 3. Pandey, J.N; Constitutional Law, Central Law Agency		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Pylee, M.V.; Indian Constitution; S. Chand Publication 2. Seervai, H.M; Constitution of India; Universal Publication 3. Jain, M.P; Indian Constitutional Law; LexisNexis 4. Sharma, Brij Kishore; Introduction to Constitution of India; Pearson 5. Bakshi. P.M; Indian Constitution; Universal Publications		

Course: COMPARATIVE CRIMINAL LAW			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 407 CR	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	In this course we compare the Criminal law of India with that of UK & USA and find out where we stand in the world		
LEARNING OUTCOME	i. Explain the general principles of criminal law. ii. Classify the Criminal Procedure Rules of USA & UK iii. Compare the Criminal Justice System of the 3 nations. iv. Evaluate the Various Criminal Legal Systems so as to find their pros and cons.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Criminal Justice Process Historical Evolution of Criminal Justice System · Common Law System v. Civil Law System · Adversarial model · Inquisitorial model · Hierarchy of criminal courts and their jurisdiction.	12
	2	Compare the development of penal laws Stages of Crimes: Intention, Preparation, Attempt and Commission in India, US and UK; Criminal Liability	12
	3	Investigation, Charging Process, Prosecution of Case Framing of Charge under the Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita; Charging Process and case management under the UK system, Prosecution of a Criminal case · Charging Process in the USA. Role of the prosecutor and charging decision · Criminal Investigation in Continental Countries	14
	4	Comparative Study of theories of the Punishment Retributive, Reformative, Preventive, Detentive and others	14
	5	Sentencing And Correctional Administration: Capital Punishment, Life Imprisonment, Rigorous, Simple and fine	10
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai (Rev.), R.V. Kelkar's Criminal Procedure		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. K.I. Vibhute (Ed.), Criminal Justice		

Course: PATENT LAW AND PRACTICE			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 407 IP	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart comprehensive knowledge on Indian position of the Patent Law (1970), Historical development, Procedure for granting a patent, Infringement.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the meaning of crime and the essential principles of Patent Law. 2. Identify the elements, concepts of Patent law and its practice. 3. Understand the registration process under Patent Law 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction: Concept of Patent Historical view of Patent system in India and International Scenario, Evolution of Patent Laws in India, Legal basis of Patent Protection.	12
	2	Patentability Patentable Inventions Patent Act 1970 – amendments of 1999, 2000, 2002 and 2005, Process and Product (Biotechnology/ Pharmaceutical Products / Software programme), Patent protection of computer programme – Inventions NOT patentable. Patenting of Micro-organism	14
	3	Procedure of Patenting Process of Obtaining a Patent Application, Examination, Acceptance, Opposition, Sealing of Patents, Preservation of Patents, Documentation, Register of Patents.	14
	4	Rights and Obligations of a Patentee Duration of Patents, Rights of Patentee, Limitation of rights, Use and exercise of Rights, Right to Secrecy, Compulsory Licenses, Special Categories	12
	5	Infringement and Enforcement Infringement Criteria of Infringement, Modes of Infringement (Doctrine of Colourable Variation), Onus of Proof, Defences in suits of Infringement, Injunctions and related remedies IP waiver- Patent waiver during emergency.	08
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Fisher, Matthew (ed.), Fundamentals of Patent Law: Interpretation and Scope of Protection, (2010), New Delhi, Mohan law House. 2. Dr. Bhandari, M.K. Law relating to IPR, Central Law Publication, (4th Edition 2015) 		

REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Dr. B.L. Wadhera, Law Relating to Patent, Trademarks, Copyright & Designs2. P. Narayanan (Eastern Law House), Intellectual Property Law
--	---

Course: LAW OF MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 407 CO	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To provide students with an introduction to the practice of Mergers and Acquisitions (M&A) and its comprehensive study of the legal principles in India		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Build a solid foundation in the legal principles governing mergers and acquisitions (M&A) Familiarize with the regulatory frameworks and guidelines governing M&A transactions. Develop skills in analyzing and evaluating the legal implications and risks associated with M&A deals. Enhance their ability to navigate practical challenges and negotiate effectively within the legal constraints of M&A transactions. Address the deal structuring, completion timelines, parties' responsibilities and risk allocation among the transaction parties. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Mergers and Acquisitions Definition and types of mergers and acquisitions, Rationale and motivations behind M&A transactions and Historical overview and global trends in M&A activity	08
	2	Legal Framework, Regulatory Approvals for M&A Transactions Company law provisions related to mergers and acquisitions, Securities regulations and disclosure requirements, Competition law considerations and antitrust regulations, Foreign investment regulations and cross-border transactions, Obtaining regulatory approvals for M&A transactions, Competition clearance and merger control, Securities and exchange commission compliance and Cross-border considerations and foreign investment approvals.	12
	3	Due Diligence and Valuation Importance of due diligence in M&A transactions, Legal, financial, and operational due diligence and Valuation methods and considerations	08
	4	Transaction Documentation Share purchase agreements, Asset purchase agreements, Merger agreements, Joint venture agreements, Non-disclosure agreements and letters of intent	08

	5	Negotiation and Deal Structuring Negotiation strategies and tactics, Key considerations in structuring M&A deals, Representations, warranties, and indemnities and Deal financing and payment mechanisms	08
	6	Post-Merger Integration and Corporate Governance Integration planning and execution, Legal issues in post-merger integration, Corporate governance and management challenges and Shareholder rights and remedies.	08
	7	Emerging Trends and Future Developments Evolving regulatory landscape for M&A transactions, Impact of technology and digitalization on M&A and Cross-border implications and international trends 1. Sebi (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011 2. Sebi (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 3. Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999	08
	8	Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Companies Act, 2013 2. Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code 2016 3. The Competition Act, 2002 4. The Securities and Exchange Board of India, 1992 5. Securities Contracts (Regulation) (Stock Exchanges and Clearing Corporations) Regulations	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Sheeba Kapil and Kanwal N. Kapil, <i>Mergers and Acquisitions</i> , Wiley 2. J.C. Verma, <i>Corporate Merger, Amalgamation and Takeovers: Concept Practice and Procedure</i> , Bharat Law House		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Rabi Narayan Kar & Minakshi, <i>Mergers Acquisitions & Corporate Restructuring – Strategies & Practices</i> , Taxmann 2. Stephan Bergamin & Markus Braun, <i>Mergers and Acquisitions – Integration and Transformation Management as the Gateway to Success</i> , Springer		

Course: LAW OF EXPORT TRADE			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL407 IT	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about law of export trade and related substantive laws		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Understand the meaning of export trade and the essential principles of law of export trade. ii. Identify the elements, concepts of export trade in given factual situations entailing culpability. iii. Demonstrate the usefulness of export trade in practical business world 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction State Control over import and export of goods from rigidity to liberalization, Impact of regulation on economy, The Basic Needs of Export and Import Trade: Goods, Services, Transportation.	08
	2	International Regime WTO agreement, WTO and tariff restrictions, WTO and non-tariff restrictions, Investment and transfer of technology, Quota restriction and anti-dumping, Permissible regulations, Quarantine regulation, Dumping of discarded technology and goods in international market, Reduction of subsidies and counter measures.	12
	3	General Law on Control of Imports and Exports General scheme, Legislative control, Power of control: Central government and RBI, Foreign Trade Development and Regulation Act 1992, Restrictions under customs law, Prohibition and penalties, Export- Import formulation: Guiding features	10
	4	Foreign Exchange Management FEMA, Foreign Exchange and currency, Import of goods, Export promotion councils, Export oriented units and export processing zones, Control of Exports: Quality control, Regulation on goods, Conservation of foreign exchange, Foreign exchange management, Currency transfer, Investment in foreign countries.	12
	5	Exam Policy Changing Dimensions: Investment Policy: NRIs, FIIs (Foreign institutional Investors), FDIs, Joint venture, Promotion on foreign trade, Agricultural products, Textile and cloths, Jewellery, Service Sector;	08
	6	Laws relating to Customs Prohibition on importation and exportation of goods, Control of smuggling activities in export import trade, Levy of, and	10

		exemption from, customs duties, Clearance of imported goods and export goods, Conveyance and warehousing of goods, Packaging and Labelling Norms, Halal certification.	
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. Government of India, Handbook of Import Export Procedures 2. Government of India Import and Export Policy (1997-2002) 3. Foreign Trade Development and Regulation Act 1992 and Rules 4. Foreign Exchange Management Act 1999 5. Customs Manual (Latest edition) Final Treaty of GATT, 1994	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Ankita Pal; <i>Law Of Export Import Regulation</i> ; Amar Law Publication 2. Madhusudana H S; <i>Foreign Trade and Export Import Policy of India</i> ;		

Course: COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTION			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 408 C	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about comparative and cooperative constitution and related substantive constitutional laws		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: i. Understand the meaning of comparative and cooperative constitution and the essential principles of constitution Law. ii. Identify the elements, concepts of constitution in given factual situations entailing culpability. Analyse the purpose of constitution while comparing with other jurisdictions		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Constitution & Constitutionalism Constitution: Concept, Nature, and Importance of Constitution-Evolution of Constitutional Values-Requisites of Ideal Constitution-Historical Evolution of Constitutional Government; Constitutionalism: Concept-Evolution-Limitations on Government Power-Constitutional Supremacy-Separation of Power	16
	2	Comparative Constitutions Scope of Comparative Constitutional Law: Need for Comparative Study of Constitutional Law in Constitution Making; Types of Constitutions: Written Constitutions-U.S.A., Canada, Australia and India; Unwritten Constitutions-England, Living Constitution; Cananda, U.S. & India	14
	3	Judicial Review & Civil Rights Judicial Review-Fundamental Rights; Writ Jurisdiction-A Comparative Study; Civil Liberties/Rights: Structure-Enforcement-Individual Rights-Group Rights-National Security	14
	4	Federalism Federalism: Concepts of Federalism and Federal Government-Conditions Essential for Federalism; Patterns of Federal Government: U.S.A, Australia, Canada, and India; New Trends in Federalism: Cooperative Federalism-Political factors Influencing Federalism, Central Control v. State Autonomy-Dynamics of Federalism	16
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Douglas V. Verney: 'The Struggle Over Judicial Review: Supreme Court and Limited Government', in M. P. Singh et. al., (eds.), Indian Judiciary and Politics: The Changing Landscape, Manohar Book, New Delhi.		

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Ernest A. Young: 'Foreign Law and the Denominator Problem', 119 Harv. L. 3. Goolam E. Vahanvati: 'Rule of Law: The Sieges Within', in Mool Chand Sharma & Raju Ramachandran, Constitutionalism, Human Rights and the Rule of Law: Essays in Honour of Soli J Sorabjee, Universal Book Publishing Co., New Delhi.
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Alexander M. Bickel: The Least Dangerous Branch: The SC at the Bar of Politics, Yale University Press, New Haven. 2. Anata Kumar Giri: 'The Rule of Law and Indian Society: From Colonialism to Post Colonialism', in P. Costa and D. Zolo (ed.), The Rule of Law: History, Theory and Criticism, Springer, The Netherlands. 3. Archibald Cox: Court and the Constitution, Houghton Mifflin, Boston. 4. B. Z. Tamanaha: 'Rule of Law in United States', in Randall Peerenboom (ed.), Asian Discourses of Rule of Law, Routledge, London. 5. Charles Fried: Saying What the Law Is: The Constitution in the Supreme Court, Universal Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. 6. Charles L. Black: The People and the Court: Judicial Review in a Democracy, The Macmillan Company, New York. 7. D. D. Basu: Comparative Constitution Law, LexisNexis India, Gurgaon. 8. D. D. Basu: Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis-Nexis, New Delhi. 9. Donald Kommers: 'The Value of Comparative Constitutional Law', 9 J. Marshall J. Prac. & Pro. 685 (1976).

Course: FORENSIC EVIDENCE AND THE LAW			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 408 CR	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To provide students with a comprehensive background in forensic investigative procedures and to enable them to apply their forensic investigation skills		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After completing the course the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the intricacies of Criminal Investigation procedure and the role of Forensic Science in it. 2. Develop the skill of utilising the Forensic Science techniques in Criminal Investigation as an expert. 3. Appreciate the evidentiary value of physical evidence and Forensic Science expert evidence 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Forensic Science and Forensic Evidence Introduction to Forensic Science; education of Forensic Science, Crime- and its types (robbery, suicide, homicide, drowning explosives, arson) Role of Forensic scientists and Medico legal doctors; Expert Testimony, Significance of Forensic Science; Central and State forensic laboratories in India and Modus Operandi; Criminal Profiling; Corpus Delicti	8
	2	Evidentiary value of Fingerprinting & Other Impressions Fingerprints: History and development of Fingerprints as science for Personal Identification; Type of Fingerprints, Classification of Fingerprints, Latent Fingerprint; Causes of Formation of Scene of Crime Finger Prints; Comparison of Finger Prints; Ridge details; Palm and Sole prints identification. Presentation of Expert Evidence: Data, Reports, Evidence in the Court. Automated fingerprint identification system (AFIS). Footprints: Importance, Gait pattern analysis, Evaluation, and analysis of various casts. Electrostatic lifting of latent footprints and comparison with reference sample. Tool marks: Introduction, nature, location, collection, and comparison of tool marks. Mechanical fits: Introduction and types of mechanical fits. Forensic significance of various impression marks and its accountability in criminal investigation.	14
	3	Death, Postmortem Changes, Injuries and Toxic Definition of death: Death, changes after death, putrefaction, and disposal dead bodies. Injuries: Legal aspects of injuries; Mechanical injuries; Thermal injuries; Injuries due to electricity; Lightning and radiation; Regional injuries; Medico legal aspects of injuries and asphyxial deaths. Diagnosis of poisoning in	12

		living and dead, PM findings. Corrosive agents, Irritants, Animal Poisons, Plant Poisons: Nature, type, mode of action. Identification of: Neurotic poisons, spinal poisons, cerebral poisons, cardiac poisons, anesthetic agents, asphxiants, food poisons, drug dependency abuse and miscellaneous Poisons.	
	4	Forensic Psychology Difference between psychology and psychiatry, importance, and the role in justice delivery system. Body signs and psychosomatic subtle changes. Classes of forensic psychology: Clinical, Experimental, Statistical, Psychotherapy, Consultancy. Collection of Evidence: Case history studies, Covert and overt observations, Interviews and interrogations, Experimentation and Research. Types of Questioning: Relevant-Irrelevant Question Technique (RIQ), Peak of Tension. Psycho-Physiological Detection of Deception (PDD), Psychological Stress Evaluator (PSE), Hypnosis, Truth Serum and Brain Printing	12
	5	Forensic Ballistics Firearms: Early history of firearms, the earliest firearms, the fifteenth century Match lock; Sixteenth & seventeenth century small arms; The age of the flint lock; The percussion lock firearms. Classification, characteristics and firing mechanism of smooth bored firearms (M.L., B.L.) Rifled firearms (Pistol, Revolver, Rifles and Machine Guns). Gun Shot Residues (GSR): Mechanism of formation of GSR, modern methods of analysis of GSR from the shooting hand & target with special reference to clothing. Firearm injuries: Ballistic aspect of firearm injuries, nature, effect of target, velocity, constructional features and range on the wounding, identification of firearm injuries, evaluation of firearm injuries.	14
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Forensic Science in Criminal Investigation and Trails by B.R Sharma 2. Forensic Audit Decoded by Pipara, G.C		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Forensic Science and Law: Investigative Applications in Criminal, Civil, and Family Justice by Wecht, Cyril H. & Rago, John T. 2. Forensic Ballistics in Criminal Justice by Kumar, Kaushalendra		

Course: TRADE SECRETS AND THE IPR REGIME			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 408 IP	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	The objective of the course is to give overview of trade secret and relevant laws and good practices followed at national and international level		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the usage and importance of trade secret. Explain the requirement of protection trade secrets. Gain knowledge about trade secrets and protection of trade secrets in national and international perspective. Knowledge an understanding of different types of technology transfer and its importance in management of intellectual property. Use case-based learning, national and international practices for the benefits of industry		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Trade Secrets Meaning, Definition, and Importance of Trade Secret; History of Trade Secrets; Theory of Protection and Conflict with Patent Law; Subject matter of Trade Secret; Trade Secret Characteristics; Difference between Trade Secret and Confidential Information; Trade Secret vis-à-vis Trade Knowledge; Data Exclusivity and Trade Secrets; Trade Secrets and Intellectual Property: The Patent-Trade Secret Interface,	10
	3	Protection of Trade Secret Conditions for Protection: Protectable Subject Matter, Economic Value, Secrets versus Public Knowledge, Reasonable Effort to Maintain Secrecy; Legal Tools to Protect Trade Secrets: Unfair Competition Law/ Principles of Tort, Contract law, Criminal law; International Legal Protection: NAFTA, GATT & TRIPS Agreement; Protection of Trade Secrets: International perspectives: The United States, the United Kingdom, the European Union and China; National Perspective: Protection to Confidential Information – Need for legislation – National IPR Policy Trade Secret Licensing: Non-Disclosure Agreement (NDA); License Grant, Prohibitions, Improvements; Protective Safeguards and Confidentiality Policy; Challenges and Limitations of Trade Secret Protection, Indian Society & Trade Secrets.	18
	4	Violation of Trade Secret and Remedies Stealing Trade Secret-Industrial Espionage, Insider Trading; Disputes related to Trade Secret: Jurisdiction of dispute, Appeal,	14

		Resolution of dispute by alternative means; Establishing Trade Secret Violation: Misappropriation, Duty of Confidentiality, Restrictive Covenants; Third Party Liabilities; Legal Remedies; Exemplary Trade Secret Cases. MDH Case Study, Listerine Case Study.	
	5	Technology Transfer Meaning, Definition and Scope of Technology Transfer; Technology Transfer Agreements; Types of Technology Transfer Agreements: Confidential Disclosure Agreement (CDA), Material Transfer Agreement (MTA), Clinical Trial Agreement (CTA), Cooperative Research and Development Agreement (CRADA); IPR as a Tool for Promoting Technology Transfer Technology Transfer Among Labs in Government/Non-Profit/Academic Institutions and Industries; Technology Transfer between Countries; Technology Transfer and Climate Change, Technology Transfer - National and International perspectives: TRIPS Agreement, Position of the United States, United Kingdom and European Union on Technology Transfer; India's position on Technology Transfer: The Protection and Utilization of Public Funded Intellectual Property Bill, 2008	18
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. P. Narayanan, "Law of Copyright and Industrial Designs; Eastern law House", Delhi, 2010. 2. Jayashree Watal, "Intellectual Property Rights in the WTO and Developing Countries", Oxford University Press, 2001		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. B.L. Wadehra, "Law Relating to Patents, Trademarks, Copyright, Designs Geographical Indications" Universal law Publishing Pvt. Ltd., India 2006. 2. Mark Anderson, "Technology Transfer – Law, Practice and Precedents", Butterworths, (2003).		

Course: INSURANCE LAW			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 408 CO	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about insurance law and its regulatory mechanism.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: i. Understand the concept of insurance and laws regulating it. ii. Represent clients in insurance claims litigations and succession matters involving insurance claims. iii. Know how the insurance industry works and its concerns reflected in different clauses.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Nature- Definition- History of Insurance- History and development of Insurance in India- Insurance Act, 1938- important provisions) Insurance Regulatory Authority Act, 1999: Its role and functions.	08
	2	Contract of Insurance Classification of contract of Insurance Nature of various Insurance Contracts- Parties there to- Principles of good faith – non-disclosure – Misrepresentation in Insurance Contract- Insurable Interest- Premium: Definition- method of payment, days of grace, forfeiture, return of premium, Mortality; The risk – Meaning and scope of risk, Causa Proxima, Assignment of the subject matter.	12
	3	Life Insurance Nature and scope of Life Insurance- Kinds of Life Insurance; The policy and formation of a life insurance contract Event insured against Life insurance contract- Circumstance affecting the risk- Amount recoverable under the Life Policy- Persons entitles to payment- Settlement of claim and payment of money- Life Insurance Act, 1956 Insurance against third party rights- General Insurance Act, 1972	14
	4	Fire Insurance Fire Insurance: Nature and scope of Fire Insurance –Basic Principles – Conditions & Warranties – Right & Duties of Parties – Claims – Some Legal Aspects. Introduction to Agriculture Insurance – History of Crop Insurance in India – Crop Insurance Underwriting, Claims, Problems associated with Crop Insurance – Cattle Insurance in India.	10

	5	Marine Insurance Marine Insurance: Nature and Scope- Classification of Marine policies- Insurable interest- Insurable values- Marine insurance and policy- Conditions and express warranties Voyage deviation- Perils of sea- Loss- Kinds of Loss- The Marine Insurance Act, 1963 (Ss 1 to 91).	08
	6	Motor Vehicle Insurance The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 – Sec. (140-176), in India. Nature and scope- Absolute or no-fault liabilities, Third party or compulsory insurance of motors vehicles- Claims Tribunal- Public Liability Insurance –Legal aspects of Motor Insurance – Claims – Own Damages Claims – Third Party Liability Claims.	08
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Avtar Singh, Law of Insurance, Eastern Book Company 2. Gaurav Varshey, Insurance Law, Lexis Nexis 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. M.N. Mishra and S.B. Mishra, Insurance: Principles and Practice, S. Chand (2015) 2. Insurance Law Manual, Taxmann (2022) 3. Sachin Rastogi, Insurance: Law and Principles, Lexis Nexis 		

Course: TRADE IN SERVICES AND AGREEMENT ON AGRICULTURE			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 408 IT	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge trade in services and agreement on agriculture		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the meaning Services and Trade in Services. 2. Identify the elements, concepts of General Agreement on Trade in Services. 3. Understand the scope of implementation of WTO Agreement on Agriculture and its impact 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Difference between goods and services, Scope and Definition of Services, Four modes of international transactions in trade in services, protection to the service sector	10
	2	General Agreement on Trade in Services General obligations: transparency, establishment of enquiry and contact points, mutual recognition of qualifications required for supply of services; rules governing monopolies, exclusive service suppliers and business practices restraining competition, MFN and national treatment, sectoral commitments assumed in by countries in the Uruguay Round	14
	3	Dispute Settlement and Enforcement under GATS Consultation, Dispute Settlement and Enforcement, Council for Trade in Services, Technical Cooperation, Relationship with Other International Organizations.	12
	4	WTO Agreement on Agriculture Background, history and development, Aggregate Measurement of Support, Equivalent Measurement of Support, Export subsidies, Total Aggregate Measurement of Support, Incorporation of Concessions and Commitments, Market Access, Domestic support, Special Safeguard Provisions.	12
	5	The impact of the WTO agreement on Indian agriculture Export Competitiveness of India's Agricultural Products, Credit Facilities to Agri-Exports, Globalisation and Trade for Development, Major Constraints of Agri-Export Sector, Ways to promote exports in Agriculture, Policy Challenges, Benefits for India.	12
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. General Agreement on Trade in Services, 1995	

		2. Agreement on Agriculture, 1995	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Mr. Vinod Rege; <i>The Business Guide to the World Trading</i> ; International Trade Centre and the Commonwealth Secretariat, Geneva 2. Joseph McMahon, <i>The WTO Agreement on Agriculture: A Commentary</i> , Oxford University Press		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Bernard M. Hoekman and Michael M. Kosteki.; <i>The Political Economy of the World Trading System</i> ; Oxford 2. International Trade Centre; <i>Business Guide to the General Agreement on Trade in Services</i> ; UN		

Course: CAREER SKILLS			Semester: VII
Course Code: BAL 409P	LTP	002	Credits: 1

OBJECTIVE	To equip students with essential skills necessary for a successful career		
LEARNING OUTCOME	<p>After completing this course students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Understand on the combination of theoretical concepts, practical exercises, and real-world applications. ii. Develop a strong foundation in communication, critical thinking, problem-solving, teamwork, and other skills crucial for professional growth. iii. Empower students to navigate the complexities of the modern workplace and enhance their employability. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Career Skills Overview of the course objectives and expectations, Importance of career skills in today's competitive job market, Self-assessment: Identifying strengths and areas for improvement	02
	2	Effective Communication Verbal and non-verbal communication skills, Writing professional emails and reports, Presentation skills and public speaking	02
	3	Critical Thinking and Problem-Solving Developing analytical skills, Problem-solving techniques, and Decision-making processes	02
	4	Time Management and Organization Setting goals and priorities, Planning, and scheduling tasks, Overcoming procrastination	02
	5	Teamwork and Collaboration Understanding group dynamics, Effective team communication, and Resolving conflicts within a team.	03
	6	Adaptability and Resilience Navigating change in the workplace, building resilience in the face of challenges and embracing a growth mindset.	02
	7	Assessment: Participation in class discussions, Weekly reading reflections, Midterm paper analysing legal themes in a chosen literary work, and Final project: Integration of legal concepts and literary analysis.	02
		Total Hours	15

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. How to Win Friends and Influence People" by Dale Carnegie2. The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People" by Stephen R. Covey
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Atomic Habits" by James Clear2. Drive: The Surprising Truth About What Motivates Us" by Daniel H. Pink

Course: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW-II			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 410	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the concepts of intellectual property law and rights and sensitize the students with the emerging issues and rationale for the protection of intellectual property rights		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the concept of Intellectual Property Law and Rights at National and International level. 2. Identify various sources of Intellectual Property Law and analyze the importance of different International organizations performing Legislative, administrative and Judicial Functions in the domain of Intellectual Property Law. 3. Demonstrate and investigate contemporary international issues in Geographical Indication, Patent, Designs & latest trends in Intellectual Property Law 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Law Relating to Geographical Indications Geographical Indications Act, 1999: Meaning of Geographical Indication, Appellation of origin, Salient features of Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999, Geographical Indication and Trademark.	14
	2	Law Relating to Patents The Patents Act, 1970: Meaning, Patentable and Non-Patentable Subject Matter, Provision for obtaining Patents, Provisional and Complete Specification, Rights and obligations of Patentee, Compulsory Licenses, Revocation, Infringement: Literal Infringement and Doctrine of Equivalence.	18
	3	Designs Act 2000 Meaning, Concept, Historical Background, Registration of Designs, Copyrights in Registered Designs, Industrial and International Exhibitions and Legal Proceedings.	12
	4	Latest Trends in Intellectual Property Protection of plant varieties and farmers' rights and Traditional knowledge and Folklore, Protection of Intellectual Property Rights in transit, and Intellectual Property Rights and Human rights, Biotechnology and IPR, Indian IPR policy 2016	16
	5	Acts and Statutes (As Amended) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999 2. Designs Act 2000 3. Patent Act 1970. 	
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Ahuja, V.K.; Law relating to Intellectual Property Rights; LexisNexis.2. Bhandari, M. K.; An Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights; Central Law Publication
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Narayanan, P.; Intellectual Property Law; Eastern Law House2. Wadhera, B. L.; Law Relating to Intellectual Property; Universal Publication.

Course: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 411	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To familiarize the concept and scope of environmental law and of its particular dominant issues so as to become a value addition in learning and to ignite academic/research interest, eventually		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the international environmental law and the fundamental principles that have emerged. Exposition about the human right to environment and constitutional framework governing environment in select countries, including India and understanding judicial response to environmental issues in India. Knowing about importance of public participation through Right to information, Public Interest Litigation, and other remedies in preserving and protecting environment. Studying the role of international/ national environmental institutions, NGOs, civil society and community involvement in promoting the cause of environment. Understanding the emerging environmental issues as ozone depletion, climate change, energy crisis, nuclear issues, waste accumulation, marine ecology etc. and the viability of posited solutions 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Introduction of international environmental law, Principles of environmental law, Human rights to environment and constitution of the world and Sources of environmental law	06
	3	Laws relating to Water Pollution Law relating to Water pollution, Regulation of wetlands, Dams and the environment, Coastal regulation laws in India and High seas and outer space	06
	3	Law relating to Air pollution. Air Pollution, Ozone depletion, Climate change law, financial mechanisms and technology transfer and Energy laws	06
	4	Law relating to Waste management. Waste Management, Law relating to Plastic and bio- medical waste management, Industrial disasters and the environment, Disaster management and environment and Chemicals and impact on environment, Law relating to E-Waste.	06
	5	Regulation of Mining sector in India Mining Sector in India, Forest conservation laws in India, Wildlife protection, Environment crimes	08

	6	Biodiversity and Environment Impact Assessment Meaning and Significance of Biodiversity, Access and benefit sharing and Bio safety and legal issues, Environment Impact Assessment, Procedural environmental rights and Role of NGO in environmental protection, Judicial remedies in environmental cases and Responsibility and Liability for environmental harm	10
	7	Nuclear energy and law Meaning and significance of Nuclear Energy and its related law, Armed conflict and the environment, international law and the Protection of the Antarctica and the Arctic, Regional environmental co-operative framework and international environment institutions	10
	8	Role of NGT in Environment Protection Role of National Green Tribunal in protecting the environment	08
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Indian Forest Act, 1927 2. The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980 3. The Wildlife Protection Act, 1971 4. The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960 5. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 6. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 7. The Environment Protection Act, 1986 8. Biodiversity Conservation Act, 2002 9. The Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991 10. The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010 11. The Disaster Management Act, 2005	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Singh, Gurdip; Environmental Law; Eastern Book Company 2. Jaswal, P.S. and Jaswal, Nishtha; Environmental Law; Allahabad Law Agency		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Shastri, S.C.; Environmental Law; Eastern Book Company 2. P Leelakrishnan: Environmental Law in India, Lexis Nexi		

Course: LAND LAWS, TENURE AND TENANCY SYSTEM			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 412	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the land reforms under land laws including tenure and tenancy system.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this Course the students will be able to: i. Understand and describe legislative power to make laws relating to land and land. ii. Understand the land Laws applicable in the state of Uttarakhand. iii. Equip themselves with problem solving skills in the land related matters		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	The Uttaranchal (Uttar Pradesh Zamindari Abolition and Land Reforms Act, 1950) Adaptation and Modification Order, 2001 Uttar Pradesh Zamindari Abolition Act and Land Reforms Act, 1950: definitions, special features, object, and amendment of 2003 and 2013, Acquisitions of interest of intermediaries and consequences, Gram Sabha, Gram Panchayat, Land Management Committee, Tenure Holder: rights and ejection, Succession, Surrender and Abandonment, Lease, Allotment of Land-by-Land Management Committee, Brief introduction to UP Revenue Code, 2006 (As Amended).	16
	3	Land Revenue Act, 1901 Settlement of land revenue, Revenue Courts, and Revenue Authorities: composition, powers and procedure, Maintenance and revision of maps and records, Appeal, Revision and Review.	14
	3	Uttaranchal (Uttar Pradesh Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953) Adaptation and Modification Order, 2002 Definition clause, Revision & correction of Maps & Records, Preparation of Consolidation Scheme, Enforcement of the Scheme	12
	4	Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013 Definition clause, Determination of social impact and public purpose, right to fair compensation and Transparency	10
	5	Basic Concept of Rent Control Act, 1948 Relevant Provisions under the Act.	08

		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Uttaranchal (Uttar Pradesh Zamindari Abolition and Land Reforms Act, 1950) Adaptation and Modification Order, 2001 2. The Land Revenue Act, 1901 3. The Uttaranchal (The U.P. Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953) Adaptation and Modification Order, 2002 4. The Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013 5. Uttar Pradesh Revenue Code, 2006 (As Amended).	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Singh, R.P.; <i>U.P. Land Laws</i> ; Eastern Book Company 2. Maurya, R.R.; <i>U.P. Land Laws</i> ; Central Law Publication		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING			

Course: COMPANY LAW-II			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 413	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about various provisions of Companies Act, 2013 and to provide an overview of corporate related issues		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the concept of Company Law at national and international level. Comprehend the current set of perspectives/approaches concerning management and administration of companies & work towards finding solutions to the problems by application of existing laws and regulations. Understand the concept of audit, investigation, and sick companies & the mechanism for their revival & rehabilitation. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Management and Administration Registers: kinds, inspection and evidentiary value, Directors: appointment, qualifications, remunerations, vacation, resignation, powers and duties, Legal position of a Director in a Company, Concept of Director Identification Number (DIN), Board of directors, independent directors, Meetings: kinds, essentials of valid meeting, procedure for calling of a valid meeting, Kinds of resolution.	12
	2	Audit, Investigation and Sick Companies Audit and auditors: appointment, qualifications, remunerations, powers and duties, Dividends: declaration and payment, Corporate social responsibility, Inspection, inquiry, and investigation of company affairs: conduct, reports, search and seizure, Inspector and his power and functions, Sick companies: definition, meaning, concept, Procedure for revival and rehabilitation of Sick companies under Company Act, 2013	16
	3	Mergers, Acquisition, Oppression and Winding Up Law relating to compromise, arrangement, Concept of Mergers and Demergers, Amalgamation and Reconstruction, Oppression and mismanagement: majority rule and minority protection, class action, powers of tribunal, winding up of a Company: modes of winding up, winding up under Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code and the Companies Act, 2013; Powers and duties of Official liquidator, Winding up of unregistered companies.	16
	4	Tribunals and Courts National Company Law Tribunal, Appellate Tribunal: Constitution & Composition, Powers and Functions, Resignation & Removal of members. Benches & Orders of Tribunal, Appeal	12

		from orders of Tribunal, Expeditious Disposal, and Appeal to Supreme Court., Establishment of Special Courts, Offences triable by Special Courts, Establishment, Offences triable, Appeal & Revision, Mediation & Conciliation Panel, Registrar of Companies (ROC): Powers & Duties, Power, functions and guidelines of SEBI.	
	5	Liquidation Under Insolvency & Bankruptcy Code, 2016	04
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Companies Act, 2013 2. Insolvency & Bankruptcy code 2016 (Relevant Provisions)	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Rajesh Chakrabarti and Shanker De; <i>Capital Market in India</i>; SAGE Publication 2. Siddhartha Sankar Saha, <i>Indian Financial System: Financial Markets, Institutions and Services</i> (2020 Second Edition) 3. Sandeep Parekh, <i>Fraud, Manipulation and Insider Trading in the Indian Securities Markets</i>, (Wolters Kluwer, 2021 3rd Edition) 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Khan, M.Y.; <i>Indian Financial Systems</i>; Tata McGraw Hill 2. Verma, J.C., <i>Corporate Mergers, Amalgamations and Takeovers</i>; Bharat Law House 3. <i>Manual of SEBI Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, Circulars etc.</i>; Bharat Law House 		

Course: PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 414	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	In 21st century, Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization work beyond national barriers. The course creates an understanding on the conflict of laws under various legal systems pertaining to jurisdiction, marriage, divorce, adoption, maintenance, property. The course also covers torts and contracts laws, foreign judgments and arbitral awards		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand legal terms, significant theories, and basic legal rules and principles of Private International Law and their importance to both transactional and litigation practice. 2. Understand the principles of conflict of laws and analyze the issue of jurisdiction and application of foreign laws where foreign element is involved. 3. Understand the concept of recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments; and apply the principles of conflict of laws in relation to the Indian legal mechanism and its practices 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Scope of Private International Law, Theories of Private International Law, Conflict of Law or Private International Law, Codification of Private International Law, Hague Conventions, Distinction between Public International Law and Private International Law	10
	2	Jurisdiction Choice of Law, Domicile, Residence, Doctrine of Renvoi, Doctrine of forum conveniens, Enforcement of Foreign Judgements and Decrees, Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, Evidence and Procedure: Stay of Proceeding, Proof of Foreign Laws.	12
	3	Family Law Cases involving Private International Law: Marriage, Divorce, Adoption, Guardianship and Maintenance	12
	4	Law of obligations Contracts: Common law approach, the Proper law of Contract, The Rome Convention, The Choice of the governing law and the Scope of the applicable law, Special Contracts like Consumer contracts, individual employment contracts, E-Commerce; Negotiable Instruments e-contracts -Private International Law Relating to Corporations –Jurisdiction over Corporations –	14

		Insolvency Jurisdiction and effects of foreign insolvency proceedings.	
	5	Property and Succession Immovable: Jurisdiction and Choice of law; Movables: Choice of law, Theories, and the Modern law: Voluntary assignment of intangible movables; Succession, Intestate succession, testamentary succession and exercise of power by will; Foreign judgments recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments, Substance and procedure	12
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Singh, Gurdip; <i>International Law</i>; Eastern Book Company 2. Sir Peter North and J.J. Fawcett: <i>Cheshire and North's Private International Law</i>, Lexis Nexis Butterworths 3. Paras Diwan and Peeyushi Diwan: <i>Private International Law Indian and English</i>, Deep & Deep 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Atul M. Setalvad, <i>Conflict of Laws</i>, Lexis Nexis 2. Collins et.al, <i>Dicey, Morris and Collins on Conflict of Laws</i>, 14th ed., Sweet & Maxwell 3. Adrian Briggs, <i>Conflict of Laws</i>, 3rd ed., Oxford University Press 4. Collier, <i>Conflict of Laws</i>, 4th ed., Cambridge University Press 5. Eckart Gottschalk et.al., <i>Conflict of Laws in Globalised world</i>, Eastern Book Company 6. Brilaymayer, <i>Conflict of Law: Cases and Materials</i>, 6th ed., Wolters Kluwer 		

Course: MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 415 P	LTP	104	Credits: 3

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge regarding general principles of Alternative Dispute Resolution and emerging trends		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Well versed in the theoretical and practical application of ADR. 2. Understand with basic statutory features of Mediation and Conciliation. 3. Well versed with functions rights and duties of the conciliator and mediator. Acquainted with mechanism of negotiations 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Conflict and Disputes, Mediation and Restorative Justice Modes of Dispute Resolution, need for ADR & the importance of Mediation	06
	2	Mediation Laws in India Key Concepts in Mediation Judicial interpretation and relevant case law, dispute resolution institutions in India, essential elements, process and stages, approaches to Mediation, role of the mediator	06
	3	Importance of Communication and Conducting Effective Mediation Elements of verbal and non-verbal communication, effective and ineffective communication techniques, Decision-making techniques, problem-solving tactics, ensuring positive outcomes	06
	4	Qualities and Skills of Mediators Developing mediation skills, code of ethics, confidentiality requirements	05
	5	Status of Mediated Agreements Drafting of agreements, sanctity of mediated agreements, enforcement laws and procedures	05
	6	Important Developments in Mediation Growth of virtual dispute resolution, Pre-Institution Mediation, UNCITRAL Model Law, Singapore Convention	05
	7	Mediation Act 2023 Meaning, Definition, Salient Features of the Act, Applicability of Act, Mediator: Appointment, Qualification, Termination, Admissibility and privilege against disclosure, The Mediation Process & Procedure: Jurisdiction, Timeline, Withdrawal or non-appearance, Mediated settlement agreement, Non-Settlement Report, Interim reliefs by courts	06

		pending pre-litigation mediation, Challenge, The Regulator: Mediation Council of India	
	8	Conciliation Historical background of Conciliation, Distinction between conciliation, negotiation, mediation and arbitration, Appointment of Conciliator, Statements to Conciliator, Interaction between Conciliator and parties, Role of Conciliator, Duty of the parties to co-operate, Suggestions by parties, Confidentiality, Termination, Resort to judicial proceedings, Costs, Admissibility of evidence in other proceedings, Power to make Rules	06
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 as amended in 2015 & 2016	
		Total Hours	45
TEXT BOOK	1. Bansal, A.K.; <i>International Commercial Arbitration: Practice and Procedure</i> ; Universal Publication 2. Singh, Avtar; <i>Law of Arbitration and Conciliation and Alternative Dispute Resolution System</i> ; Eastern Book Company		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Roger Fisher, William Ury and Bruce Patton; <i>Getting to Yes: How to Negotiate Agreement Without Giving In</i> 2. Kwatra, G. K.; <i>Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India</i> ; LexisNexis India		

Course: COMPARATIVE & COOPERATIVE FEDERALISM			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 416 C	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about comparative federalism and related substantive laws		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the meaning of federalism and the essential principles of constitutional law. 2. Identify the elements, concepts of federalism in given factual situations entailing culpability. 3. Understand the comparative study on federalism 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Concept of Federalism. Requisite conditions of federalism Patterns of federal government of U.S.A. and Australia. Federal Control v. State autonomy.	07
	2	Role of Law, Federalism Creation of new states, Indian Federal Constitution and its present shape, the changing dimension of modern federal Constitutions New trends in federalism. National supremacy. Cooperative Federalis.	08
	3	Distribution of powers the scheme of the distribution of legislative powers in India and a comparative study of the scheme of U.S.A. and Australia. The specific legislative powers: Defence & External affairs	07
	4	Emergency and Judicial approach Emergency provisions. Effect of Emergency on the federal structure. Judicial approach. Indianand American experiences	12
	5	Review of the court Judicial Review for federal Umpiring. Scope of judicial review in the federal Constitutions. The approach of Indian & American Supreme Court.	12
	6	Emerging regime of new rights and remedies Scope of Constituent power. Amending process and process in action. Judicial response. The direction of the Indian constituent power. Right to life and Personal Liberty: Judicial determination of the scope of the term “personal liberty”, “procedure established by law” and the American expressions	14

		“liberty” and “due process”. Radical changes in judicial thinking in this area.	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Jain M.P. Constitutional Law 2. Shukla V.N. Constitutional Law of India 3. Seervai H.M. Constitutional Law of India 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Seervai. H.M. Constitution of India. 2. Pandey J.N. Constitutional Law of India 3. Saunders Cheryl, The Constitution of Australia 		

Course: INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 416 CR	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart knowledge about international crimes, international criminal jurisprudence, and operation and functions of criminal justice system		
LEARNING OUTCOME	As a result of studying this course, the student will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the concept of individual criminal responsibility for International Crimes. 2. Understand the historical development of International Crimes. 3. Understand the structure and theoretical assumptions of core International Crimes and critical approaches to International Criminal Law 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Origin and Development Nature of international crimes, Historical background, Causes and aggravating factors.	10
	2	Major International Crimes Crime of Aggression, Crimes against humanity – murder, torture, slavery, apartheid etc., war crimes and Geneva conventions and Genocide	12
	3	Criminal Responsibility State Responsibility, Individual Criminal Responsibility, Superior Responsibility, and defences	12
	4	Prevention and Punishment of International Crimes Jurisdiction, Extradition, Mutual legal assistance, Enforcement agencies, Interpol, and Red Corner.	10
	5	International Criminal Justice System International Criminal Court- Analysis of structure, procedure and evidences, obligation of State Parties and Non-Party States to International Criminal Court, Hybrid Courts, Tribunals: Ad-hoc Tribunals, International, Regional and Mixed Tribunals and their functions and scope.	16
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Cryer, Robert, Friman, Hakan, Robinson, Darryl and Wilmshurst, Elizabeth; An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure; Oxford University Press 2. William, A. Schabas; An Introduction to the International Criminal Court; Cambridge University Press 		

REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Cassese, Antonio, Acquaviva, Guido, Mary De Ming Fan and Whiting, Alex; International Criminal Law: Cases and Commentary; Oxford University Press2. Gerhard, Werle; Principles of International Criminal Law; T.M.C. Asser Press
--	--

Course: LAW OF INDUSTRIAL DESIGN			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 416 IP	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge legal provision of Industrial Design		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the meaning of Industrial Design and the essential principles of law related to Industrial Design 2. Identify the elements, concepts layout designs. 3. Understand the registration process of the Industrial Design 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Concept and Origin of Industrial Designs, Introduction-evolution, Legal protection, Layout Designs – Integrated circuits, Utility Models, Protection of Industrial Designs	12
	2	Concept of Industrial Designs and Layout Designs Industrial Designs, Subject matter of Design, Exclusion of Designs, Novelty and Originality, Rights in Industrial Designs: Nature, Acquisition and duration of rights.	12
	3	Process and Procedure Procedure for registration of Lay-out Design: Submission, advertisement, opposition and Registration, Duration of registration	12
	4	Law Relating to Industrial Designs and Layout Designs The Semiconductor Integrated Circuits Layout-Design Act, 2000: salient features of the Act, Layout design Appellate Board, Registrar of Semiconductor Integrated Circuits Layout Design and his Powers.	14
	5	Infringement and Enforcement Mechanisms Infringement of Lay-out Designs, Exemptions, Use of Layout design, Penalties, Offences, remedies	10
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Prof.A Chandrasekaran, Intellectual Property Law, Sitaraman & Co. July 2. Arora, Manish, Guide to Trademarks, Delhi, Universal Publications 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Cornish, William Intellectual Property: Patents, Copyright, Trademarks and allied rights, London Sweet & Maxwell 2. Dr. Wadehra, B.L.W. “Law relating to IPR” Universal Publication, 		

Course: BANKRUPTCY AND INSOLVENCY LAW			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 416 CO	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the significance of insolvency law as a social legislation		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the concepts of Bankruptcy and Insolvency law at national and international level. 2. Understand the meaning and objectives of corporate insolvency by analysing the changes brought about in the Insolvency process from time to time. 3. Understand the Insolvency Resolution process for individuals and firms and critically analyse the role and powers of adjudicating authorities under the code 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Concept of Insolvency and Bankruptcy, Historical Background: Overview of Provincial and Presidency Town Insolvency Acts, Reasons for repealing, Objectives of IBC, 2016, Corporate Financial Distress and Failure, Important Terms and Definitions	14
	2	Insolvency Resolution and liquidation for Corporate Persons Corporate insolvency Resolution Process (CIRP): By Financial Creditors, By Operational Creditors, By Corporate Applicant; Moratorium, Public Announcement, Interim resolution Professional, Insolvency Resolution Professional: Appointment and Duties; Committee of Creditors: Constitution, Meetings, Quorum and Conduct, Information Memorandum, Resolution Plan, Liquidation Process: Initiation of Liquidation, Official Liquidator, Liquidation Estate, Avoidance of certain transactions, Voluntary Liquidation, Distribution of Assets, Adjudication: NCLT, Appeals and Appellate Authority, Fast Track CIRP, Pre-Packaged Insolvency Resolution Process, Offences and Penalties.	22
	3	Insolvency Resolution Process for Individuals and Firms Fresh Start Process, Insolvency Resolution Process, Bankruptcy Order, Administration and Distribution of the Estate of the Bankrupt, Adjudicating Authority.	10
	4	Regulatory Framework Insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India (IBBI): Establishment, Incorporation, Constitution, Powers and functions of the IBBI, Removal of Members, Insolvency Professional Agencies, Insolvency Professionals, Information Utility, Inspection and Investigation, Debt Recovery Tribunal	14

		and NCLT under IBC, 2016, Introduction to Cross Border Insolvency.	
		Acts and Statutes 1. Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 (as amended) 2. The Companies Act 2013 3. Rules and Regulations under IBC, 2016 (as amended)	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Myneni, S.R., Law of Insolvency and Bankruptcy, Allahabad Law Agency, 2. Jyoti Singh, Vishnu Shri Ram; <i>Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code 2016</i> ; Bloomsbury India Professional 3. V.S. Datey, Insolvency & Bankruptcy Code Ready Reckoner (Taxmann)		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Taxmann, Insolvency and Bankruptcy Law Digest. 2. Guide to Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016, Taxmann		

Course: INTERNATIONAL BANKING & FINANCE			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 416 IT	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about international banking & finance		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the system of International Banking Operations. 2. Understand the Fundamentals of International Finance. 3. Identify the issues in foreign exchange system and its shortcomings 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Principles of Banking Definition of Bank, Creation of Money: Present Structure of Commercial Banks India, Principles of Management in Banks: Managerial Functions in Bank, Recruitment, Selection, Training, Promotion and Control Staff, Banking Regulation Act 1949 – Important provisions.	12
	2	System of Banking Management of Deposits and Advances Deposit Mobilization, Classification and Nature of Deposit Accounts, Advances, Lending Practice, Types of Advances. Investment Management: Nature of Bank Investment, Liquidity and Profitability. Cheques, Bills and their Endorsement, Government Securities. Procedure of E – Banking	12
	3	International Banking Operations Introduction, Definition, Features of International Banking, Reasons for Growth of International Banking, Recent Trends in International Banking, Emergence of Crypto currency, Functions of International Banking, International Payment Systems, NRI accounts, International Merchant Banking, Remittances, International Lending Operation, Loan Syndication, Risk in International Lending, Role of International Credit Rating Agencies.	12
	4	Fundamentals of International Finance Meaning and Scope of International Finance, Balance of Payment, Components, Deficit in Balance of Payment, Concept of Currency Convertibility. International Monetary System, Gold Standard, Features, Bretton Wood System, Background and Features, Reasons for its Failure, Smithsonian Agreement, SDRs, European Monetary System.	12
	5	Foreign Exchange Current Exchange Rate Systems - Fixed and Flexible Exchange Rate, Merits Demerits, Types of Fixed Exchange Rate, Hard	12

		Pegs and Soft Pegs, Types of Flexible Exchange Rate, Managed and Free Float, Foreign Exchange Management in India, Retail and Wholesale Component of Indian Foreign Exchange Market, Role of FEDAI, FEMA and Regulatory Framework, Dealing Room Operations	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Apte P.G; <i>International Finance – A Business Perspective</i> ; TATA McGraw Hill 2. IIBF, <i>International Banking Operations</i> – MacMillan Publishers		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Bhalla.V.K., <i>International Financial Management</i> - S.Chand Publishing 2. IIBF; <i>International Banking: Legal & Regulatory Aspects</i> , Macmillan Publishers India Pvt. Ltd		

Course: ELECTION LAWS			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 417 C	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge of election laws governing the elections to the Houses of the Parliament and the State legislatures as well as to the offices of President and Vice-President		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand and identify the importance of election in a democratic country. Develop a critical thinking about the development of this branch of law. Gain knowledge about the existing legal framework of elections to various democratic bodies 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Meaning and Concept of Election and Election Dispute Challenge to Election: Whom and How to Make, Forum for filing Election Petition, Parties to Election Petition, Contents of Election Petition, Grounds of Challenge to Election, Trial of Election Petition, Recriminatory Petition, Withdrawal, Abetment and Appeal, Election to President and Vice President, Composition and Powers of Election Commission (Part XV-Article 324-329 of the Constitution of India)	12
	2	Qualification and Disqualification of Candidates Meaning and Distinction Between Qualification and Disqualification, Qualifications and Disqualifications Provisions under Indian Constitution and the Representation of Peoples Act, 1951, Office of Profit, Government Contract e. Disqualifications on Convictions under the Representation of Peoples' Act, 1951, Anti-Defection Law	16
	3	Nomination (Sections 30-39, s100(1)(c), s100(1)(d) of Representation of Peoples Act, 1951 Meaning of Valid Nomination, Procedure for Filing of Nomination Security Deposits etc. Grounds of Rejection of and Withdrawal of Nominations, Voter's Right to Know Antecedent of the Candidates, Recognition of Political Parties and Election Symbols	14
	4	Corrupt Practices Meaning and Distinction between Corrupt Practices and Electoral Offences, Substantive Corrupt Practice: Bribery, Undue Influence, Character, Assassination of Candidates, Appeal on the Grounds of Religion, Race, Caste, etc. 106, Needs of Educational Qualification for Candidates d. Criminalization of Politics e. Election Expenses, Model Code of Conduct, Use	18

		of Government/Private Electronic Media and Social Media by Political Parties, Opinion and Exit Polls, Defacement of Public and Private Properties, Reservation for Women in Parliament and State Legislatures	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Hand Book on Election Law by P Rathna Swamy 2. Law of Election in India by O.P Tiwari		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Election Laws and Practice in India- R.N. Choudhry. 2. V.N. Shukla's The Constitution of India – M.P. Singh.		

Course: SOCIO-ECONOMIC OFFENCES			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 417 CR	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the offences which affect society at large, socially and economically.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	<p>As a result of studying this course, the student will be able to do:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Understand the concept and various types of socioeconomic crimes committed in India. ii. Describe the evolution of socio-economic offenses and their relationship with white-collar crimes. iii. and other professional crimes etc. iv. Analyse the cause and effect and critically suggests measures for dealing with such crimes. <p>Understand and critically analyse the Special Laws enacted by Legislature for prevention of the socio –economic offences.</p>		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to the Socio-Economic Offences Concept and Evolution of ‘Socio-Economic Offences.; Nature and Extent of Socio-Economic Offences; <i>Mens Rea</i> , Nature of Liability, Burden of Proof and Sentencing Policy; Concept of White-Collar Crimes - Sutherland’s theory of ‘Differential Association; Distinction among Socio-Economic Offences, White Collar Crimes and Traditional Crimes; The Socio-Economic Offences in India	08
	2	The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956 History, Development and Magnitude of Human Trafficking, Constitutional Provisions and Sections 370-373 of the Indian Penal Code, 1860, The 64th report of the Law Commission of India, 1975, The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956	06
	3	The Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989 Constitutional Provision (Article 17); The Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989: Meaning of ‘atrocities,’ Presumption as to offences, Removal of person likely to commit offence, Power of State Government to impose collective fine, Preventive action to be taken by the law and order machinery (Section 17), Application of Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 not to apply to persons committing an offence under the Act.	08

	4	Domestic Violence The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005: Definitions: 'Aggrieved person,' 'Domestic Relationship,' 'Respondent,' 'Shared Household,' 'Domestic Violence,' Protection Officer: Appointment, Duties and Functions, Provisions related to various Orders and reliefs to the aggrieved persons, Penalty for breach of protection order by respondent.	12
	5	The Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 Need of the Act (read with Santhanam Committee Report); The Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988; Definitions of 'public servant,' and 'gratification,' Offence committed by public servant and bribe giver and their Penalties; Punishment for attempts; Sanction for prosecution (Section 19 r/w Section 197 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973); Presumption where public servant accepts gratification.	10
	6	The Prevention of Money-Laundering Act, 2002 Need for combating Money-Laundering; Magnitude of Money-Laundering, its steps and various methods; The Prevention of Money-Laundering Act, 2002: Definitions, Punishment for Money Laundering, Enforcement: Attachment, Survey, Search, & Seizure, Power to arrest; Adjudication under the Act: Adjudication by Adjudicating Authorities, Special courts, Vesting of Property in Central Government; Preventive Mechanisms under the Act: Obligation of banking companies, financial institutions and Intermediaries (Sections 12 & 12A), Reciprocal Arrangements with other countries (Overview of Chapter IX i.e. Sections 55 to 61)	10
	7	Emerging Social Crimes Acid Attack - Honor killing - Crimes against old, aged persons - Black-marketing and hoarding of essential commodities	06
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 2. Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 3. The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956. 4. The Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989. 5. The Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 6. The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005. 7. The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961. 8. The Prevention of Money-Laundering Act, 2002 (As amended) 9. Fugitive Economic Offenders Act, 2018	

		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. J.S.P. Singh, Socio- Economic Offences, New Era Law Publication 2. Parveen Nuzhat, Law Relating to Socio-Economic Offences, Central Law Agency		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Ahmed Siddiqui, <i>Criminology: Problems and Perspectives</i> 2. B.R. Boetra, <i>The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act 1956</i> 3. P.S. Narayan, <i>Commentary on Immoral Traffic Prevention Act, 1956</i>		

Course: OTHER FORMS OF IPR			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 417 IP	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about other emerging forms of IPR and its impact		
LEARNING OUTCOME	<p>On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the meaning of IPR and its essential principles, nature, and scope of IPR. 2. Identify the elements, and concepts of IPR in given factual situations entailing culpability. 3. Understand the range of Specific Offences relating to body and women 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	The Semiconductor Integrated Circuits Layout-Design Act, 2000 Conditions and Procedure for Registration, Duration, and Effect of Registration, Assignment and Transmission and use of Layout Design, Registration of Assignments and Transmissions, Registered Users, Rights of Registered user to take proceedings against infringement, Offences, and Penalties for Infringement.	15
	2	Information Technology and IPR Internet and the Protection of Software Copyright, Open Source, Reverse Engineering, Applications of patents to computer technology, Scope of protection of computer program, Trademark Issues in Cyber Space, The ICANN Uniform Domain Name Dispute Resolution Policy, Cybersquatting, Development Cyber Crime, and IPR.	15
	3	IPR and Transfer of Technology Transfer of Technology and Economic Development, Issues and Concerns of Developing Countries	10
	4	Biotechnology and Bioethical Implication of IPR Applications of Biotechnology, Rationale for Intellectual Property Protection, Patenting Biological Invention, Concept of Novelty in Biotechnological Inventions, Concept of Inventive Step in Biotechnological Inventions, Microorganisms as Biotechnological Inventions. ITPGRFA Moral Issues in Patenting Biotechnological Inventions, Human Genomes.	10
	5	Plant Varieties Protection Justification for Protection, Plant Protection Varieties in India, Food Security, Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology	10

		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. Semiconductor Integrated Circuits Layout-Design Act, 2000 2. Patents Act, 1970 3. UPOV Act, 1978 4. Trademarks Act, 1999 5. Copyright Act, 1957	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. P. Narayanan, "Law of Copyright and Industrial Designs; Eastern law House", Delhi, 2. Dr. Bhandari, M.K. Law relating to IPR, Central Law Publication,		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Cornish, William Intellectual Property: Patents, Copyright, Trademarks and allied rights, (2010) 7th ed., London Sweet & Maxwell 2. Dr. Wadehra, B.L., Law relating to IPR, Universal Publication,		

Course: IP ISSUES IN BUSINESS			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 417 CO	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about of intellectual property rights with special reference to Indian law and its practical implementation in business		
LEARNING OUTCOME	As a result of studying this course, the student will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Use the concept of Intellectual Property Law and Rights in the perspective of business and industry National and International level. 2. Identify various issues of Intellectual Property Law in business and entrepreneurship. 3. Demonstrate the learning skill and provide input for the protection of the rights and interest of business and entrepreneurship 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Basics of IPR: Meaning and Concept of intellectual property, Types of Intellectual Property, Nature of Intellectual Property Rights-Monopolistic perspective, Economic Perspective, Public Welfare Perspective; Concept of Property: An Overview and Theoretical justification for protection of IP – Western theories-Marxian theory – Indian theories on private property and IP.	10
	2	Introduction to entrepreneurship and intellectual property Definition and concepts of entrepreneur and entrepreneurship, relationship between entrepreneurship and IPR; IPR strategy in business; Innovation and entrepreneurship: Innovation, invention and creativity, Types of innovation, Innovation, market and IP, Open innovation and IP	10
	3	IPR in Business and Entrepreneurship Protection of IPR in Business, Types of IPR and IPR Issues in business, Trademark in business & entrepreneurship, Trademark-Definition, Trademark-Types, Trademark-Registration, Trademark infringement. Patent-introduction: Role of patent in business and entrepreneurship, Patent infringement, Patent strategies Copyright and its protection in business and entrepreneurship: Copyright – Definition and subject matter, Copyright and related rights, Copyright registration and entrepreneurship, Copyright infringement	20

		Industrial design and entrepreneurship: Industrial Design-Definition, concept, Industrial Designs Act - Key features, Industrial Design-Business, Industrial Design infringement IP strategy & entrepreneurship: IP strategy for start-up and MSME, IP transaction – introduction, IP valuation, bank loan, insurance, Success story and business model of a few start-ups	
	4	Business model, Entrepreneurship & IP - Government initiatives Various Business model, Incubators, research parks; IPR issues associated with startups, Various Government policies, Integrative approach – Entrepreneurship & IP strategy. Economic development and IP, IP and transfer of technology, Foreign Direct Investment, IP and competition amongst business, Indian economy, and IP protection	10
	5	Case studies of IPR in different industry IPR issues in IT industry; IPR issues in Biotechnology, IPR issues in Textile industry Case, IPR issues in Film industry, IPR issues in Pharma industry and Agriculture	10
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. Indian Copyright Act, 1957 as amended in 1999. 2. Indian Patents Act, 1970 as amended in 1999. 3. Trade and Merchandise Marks Act, 1958. 4. The Design Act, 1911. 5. Berne Copyright convention. 6. International convention for the protection of Industrial Property (Paris Convention).	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. M.K Bhandari, <i>Law relating to Intellectual Property Rights</i> , Central Law Publication 2. B.L. Wadhera, <i>Law Relating to Intellectual Property</i> , Universal Law Publishing,		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. V.K. Ahuja, <i>Law Relating to Intellectual Property Law</i> , Lexis Nexis, 2. Ananth Padmanabhan, <i>Intellectual Property Rights: Infringement and Remedies</i> , Lexis Nexis 3. P.Jayashree Watal, <i>Intellectual Property Rights in the WTO and Developing Countries</i> , Oxford University Press, 4. C.S. Lal, <i>Intellectual Property Handbook: Copyright, Designs, Patents & Trademarks</i> , Law Publishers, Allahabad,		

Course: IP ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE			Semester: VIII
Course Code: BAL 417 IT	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To understand why intellectual property is important for exporters and analyse some of the strategies that may be adopted to avoid infringing on the IP rights of others in export markets.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand trade aspects of IPR. 2. Identify the extent and strategies of IP protection. 3. Understand the ways to protect IP in export markets 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights General Provisions and Basic Principles, Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights, Provisional measures, Border measures, Acquiring and maintaining rights, Transitional arrangements.	12
	2	Importance of IP rights Importance of IP rights for exporters: exclusivity, Access to new markets through licensing, franchising, joint ventures, etc. IP mistakes made by exporters: extent of protection, laws and procedures for the international protection, confidentiality, or non-disclosure agreement.	12
	3	Freedom to Operate Trademark search, Patent search, Strategic use of the results of a patent search, Purchasing or licensing the patent, Inventing around, Cross-licensing, Patent pools, copyright and related rights, Copyright protection abroad, Registration of copyright.	12
	4	IP in international outsourcing Offshore outsourcing, Parallel Imports, National exhaustion, regional exhaustion, international exhaustion, Ownership of IP, accidental disclosure of confidential information or trade secrets	12
	5	Protecting your intellectual property rights in export market The national route, the regional route, European Patent Office, African Regional Industrial Property Organization, African Intellectual Property Organization, Eurasian Patent Office, the international route, Patent Cooperation Treaty, Madrid system, Hague Agreement.	12
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The WIPO Convention, 1967	

		2. The Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights 3. The Patent Cooperation Treaty, 1970	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Carlos Correa, <i>Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights: A Commentary on the TRIPS Agreement</i> , Oxford University Press. 2. Antony Taubman, Hannu Wager, Jayashree Watal, <i>A Handbook on the WTO TRIPS Agreement</i> , Cambridge University Press.		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Jon R. Johnson, <i>International Trade Law</i> , Irwin Law Inc. 2. Evelyn P. Gilbert, <i>Intellectual Property Rights: Background, International Trade Protection and the Role of Exclusion Orders</i> , Nova Science Publishers		

Course: DRAFTING OF PLEADINGS			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 501 P	LTP	204	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To expose and train the students for drafting and filing of deeds, plaints and other legal documents.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Analyze the concept of Pleading and various rules of pleadings and able to draft pleadings as per norms. 2. Articulate the argumentation process and apply the legal drafting abilities during the appearances before Court and Tribunals 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Drafting of Plaints and Written Statements Plaint in suit for injunction, Plaint in suit for specific performance, Plaint in suit for breach of contract, Plaint in suit for accounts by the principal against the agent, Suit for partition and possession, Suit for damages for malicious prosecution, Application to set aside ex-parte decree, Written Statements.	15
	2	Drafting of Petitions and Applications Petition for Dissolution of Marriage under Section 13 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, Petition for Restitution of Conjugal Rights under Section 9 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, Petition for Decree of Nullity of Marriage under Section 11 and 12 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, Petition for Judicial Separation under Section 10 of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955,	15
	3	Drafting of Criminal Pleadings Complaint for Maintenance of Peace and Order under Section 107 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973, Complaint for Public Nuisance, Complaint for defamation, Application for Maintenance under Section 125 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973, Application for Bail, Application for Anticipatory Bail.	15
	4	Drafting of Writs	15
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Aggarwal, S.P.; <i>Pleading-An Essential Guide</i>; LexisNexis 2. Chaturvedi, A.N.D.; <i>Pleadings Drafting and Conveyancing</i>; Central Law Agency 3. Bindra, N.S.; <i>Pleading and Practice</i>; Universal Publication 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Banerjee, B.N.; <i>Criminal Pleadings: Law, Practice and Procedure</i>; Law Book Company 2. Mogha, P.C.; <i>The Law of Pleadings in India with precedents</i>; Calcutta Eastern Law House 		

Course: DRAFTING OF CONVEYANCING DEEDS			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 502 P	LTP	102	Credits: 2

OBJECTIVE	To learn the various forms of conveyancing deeds.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Gain knowledge of the legal frameworks and regulations governing conveyancing processes. Comprehend the relevant laws, statutes, and precedents applicable to property transactions. Identify and discuss the various forms of conveyancing deeds such as sale deeds, gifts, mortgages etc. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Conveyancing Overview of Conveyancing: Definition, purpose, and significance; Legal Framework: Understanding property laws, regulations, and relevant statutes and Role of Drafting in Conveyancing: Introduction to various legal documents.	10
	2	Types of Conveyancing Documents Contracts of Sale: Elements, drafting considerations, and common clauses; Deeds: Purpose, types, and key components and Transfer Documents: Drafting and execution requirements.	10
	3	Drafting of Deeds Agreement to sell property, Sale Deed, Gift Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Deed of Exchange, Will, Power of Attorney, Notice	10
		Total Hours	30
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Conveyancing Practice in India" by V.G. Rangdhol Conveyancing, Precedents & Forms" by C.R. Dakshina Murthy Drafting of Property Documents" by A.B. Kohli 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Conveyancing Law for Paralegals and Law Students" by Christiana Okorie 		

Course: PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 503	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the laws and policies related to crime and punishment		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrate an understanding of how social, historical, cultural, political, and economic forces shape the administration and experience of punishment. Conduct the research that engages the effect of punishment on individuals, families, community, and society. Understand the concept, meaning and historical development of theories of punishment and compare to victims. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Penology: origin and concept, Punishment: concept, necessity and goals, Role of Indian judiciary in awarding punishment.	10
	2	Theories of Punishment Study of theories with their significance in modern context: retributive, deterrent, preventive, reformatory, expiatory	10
	3	Sentencing & Imprisonment Alternative to Imprisonment, Probation, Parole, Furlough and their difference, Fines, Jail system, Classification of prisoners, Open prison system	10
	4	Kinds of Punishments & its Constitutionality Punishment under IPC. Capital punishment, Constitutionality of Capital punishment, Capital punishment judicial trend	10
	5	Victimology Definition and Scope, who is victim? type of victims, concept of victimology, history and philosophy, Indian experience, role of court, rights of victim, role of National Human Right Commission, victim and criminal justice system, UN Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power	14
	6	Compensation Need, Rehabilitation, Constitutional Perspective of Compensation, NALSA's Compensation Scheme for Women Victims/Survivors of Sexual Assault/other Crimes – 2018	06
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	1. Paranjape, N.V.; <i>Criminology and Penology</i> ; Central Law Publication 2. Siddique, Ahmad; <i>Criminology and Penology</i> ; Eastern Book Company
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Sirohi, J.P.S.; <i>Criminology and Penology</i> ; Allahabad Law Agency 2. Srivastava S.S; <i>Criminology, Penology & Victimology</i> ; Central Law Agency

Course: CYBER LAW			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 504	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge relating to cyber law and its relevance in modern context		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the concepts of Cyber Law at national and international level. 2. Understand Introduction to web technology, Hardware and Software and Networking. 3. Understand Adjudication, Penalties, Cyber Regulations, Appellate Tribunal, Appeals and review with Recent Amendments and Developments in the Field of Cyber Law 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Electronic governance, Attribution, Acknowledgment and Dispatch of electronic records, Introduction to web technology, Introduction to Hardware and Software and Networking.	08
	2	Electronic Records and Digital Signature Secure electronic records (including section 66 A & B), Secure digital signatures, Regulation of Certifying Authorities, Digital signature certificates, Duties of subscribers.	10
	3	Cyber Crimes Web hacking, Foot printing, Port scanning, E-shoplifting, Web defacement, Denial of service attacks, Manipulating cookies, E-mail hacking using packet sniffers, E-mail hacking and snooping, E-mail frauds and phishing, E-mail bombing, Social engineering, Cyber stalking, Cyber terrorism, Pornography including child pornography, Cyber bullying, Piracy, Credit Card Fraud Cross border offences and their resolutions, Identity Theft, A.I. based crimes like - Deep fake, etc.	18
	4	Punishments and Tribunals Offences, Adjudication, Penalties, Cyber Regulations, Appellate Tribunal, Appeals and review.	08
	5	Data Protection & Privacy Issues in Cyber World Types of data, Legal framework of data protection, The Digital Personal Data Protection Act, 2023, General Data Protection Regulation, Privacy: Concept & Concerns in cyberworld, Constitutional framework & Judicial Interpretation of privacy	16

		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Information Technology Act, 2000 2. The Digital Personal Data Protection Act, 2023.	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Suri, Preeti and Associates; <i>Open Source And The Law</i>; LexisNexis 2. Gupta, Apar; <i>Commentary on Information Technology Act</i>; LexisNexis 3. Duggal, Pavan; <i>Cyber Law</i>; Universal Law Publishing 4. Sharma, Vakul; <i>Cyber Law</i>; Universal Law Publishing 5. Ian J Lloyd, <i>Information Technology Law</i>, Oxford University Press, 7th Edition, 2014 6. Rodney D Ryder & Nikhil Naren, <i>Internet Law-Regulating Cyberspace and emerging Technologies</i>, Bloomsbury ,2020 7. Apar Gupta, <i>Commentary on Information Technology Act</i>, LexisNexis (2016) 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Seth, Karnika; <i>Computers, Internet and New Technology Laws</i>; LexisNexis 2. Gangopadhyay, Shubhashis, Singh, Manisha G. and Singh, Nirvikar; <i>Waiting to Connect</i>; LexisNexis 3. Viswanathan, Aparna; <i>Cyber Law</i>; LexisNexis <p>Nappiani, N.S, <i>Technology Laws Decoded</i>; LexisNexis</p>		

Course: LAW ON SECURITIES AND FINANCIAL MARKETS			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 505 E1	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To provide knowledge in the field of law and practices related to securities and financial markets and to train students to deal with legal and economic aspects of them		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the concepts of Capital and Financial Markets, intermediaries and various instruments used in the Financial Markets, besides regulations related to Capital and Disclosure Requirements. 2. Identify the problems of Investors and companies in raising capital through various financial instruments along-with judicial pronouncements. 3. Understand Laws related to Foreign Exchange Management and Foreign Direct Investments 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Overview of Capital and Financial Markets Capital Market: Introduction, meaning and significance, Historical background, Role of Investors and companies, Securities laws and regulatory framework governing Indian capital market, Financial Market: Introduction, meaning and significance, financial reforms and present scenario, Regulatory authorities governing financial markets.	12
	2	Capital Market Instruments, Rating and Securities Market Intermediaries Shares: Meaning, types, allotment, transfer, transmission, surrender, forfeiture, share certificate and share warrant, Concept of IPO, Primary market, Secondary market, Rating and Grading of Instruments: concept, scope and significance, Rating agencies in India, Rating methodologies, Securities market intermediaries: Role, function, and regulatory framework.	16
	3	Securities Laws Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956: definitions & recognition of stock exchange, Securities Exchange Board of India Act, 1992: objectives, constitution, powers and functions of Securities Exchange Board of India and Securities Appellate Tribunal, Depositories Act, 1996: rights and obligations of depositories, participants, issuers and beneficial owners; listing and delisting of securities, Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirement Regulation, 2009: conditions for public issues, rights issues, preferential issue, bonus issue and Indian depository receipts, Global and American Depository Receipts, Laws relating to insider trading and takeover.	20

	4	Other Related Laws Venture capital, Mutual Fund, Foreign Exchange Management 1999 (FEMA), Foreign Direct Investment, Finfluencers and their liability, SEBI's attempts to control Finfluencers.	12
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 2. The Securities Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 3. The Depositories Act, 1996 4. The Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 5. The Companies Act 2013 6. The Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992 7. Manual of SEBI and its Rules and Regulations	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Rajesh Chakrabarti and Shanker De; <i>Capital Market in India</i> ; SAGE Publication 2. Siddhartha Sankar Saha, <i>Indian Financial System: Financial Markets, Institutions and Services</i> 3. Sandeep Parekh, <i>Fraud, Manipulation, and Insider Trading in the Indian Securities Markets</i> , (Wolters Kluwer, 2021 3 rd Edition)		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Khan, M.Y.; <i>Indian Financial Systems</i> ; Tata McGraw Hill 2. Verma, J.C., <i>Corporate Mergers, Amalgamations and Takeovers</i> ; Bharat Law House 3. <i>Manual of SEBI Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, Circulars etc.</i> ; Bharat Law House		

Course: SPORTS LAW			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 505 E2	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	This course is aimed at teaching the students fundamentals of Sports Law. Sports law is the collection of many laws that impact the sports industry such as contract law, tort law, competition law, etc		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Analyse the theoretical aspects of contracts with practical experience of enforcement. Understand the legal constructs and doctrines that are implicated in a given sports setting. To understand mal practices in the domain of sports such as gambling, doping, gender discrimination, etc. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Sports Law History and Evolution of Sports in India, Meaning and Definition, Sports Law or Sports and Law? Need for Sports Law, Sports Law in India	08
	2	Role of State and Sports Law Governance of Sports in India, Judicial Review of Sports in India, Sports bodies and writ jurisdiction, Disputes in Sports.	12
	3	Issues Plaguing Sports in India Gender Discrimination in Sports, Gender Testing vis-à-vis Right to Privacy, Drugs and Doping in Sports, Legalization of Betting in India– Lodha Committee Report	10
	4	Laws and Regulations Governing Sports in India Sports Governance Model in India – Regulated and Autonomous Bodies, Other Regulations - National Sports Policy, 2001, National Sports Development Code, 2011.	10
	5	Sports and its Interface with Indian Laws Sports and Constitution of India, Interface of Sports with other Laws – Competition Law, Tort Law, and Contract Law	10
	6	Dispute Resolution and International Perspective on Sports Law Dispute Resolution in Sports, Court of Arbitration for Sports (CAS), Global Governance of Sports Comparative Position on Sports Law – India, USA, and UK	10
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Mukul Mudgal and Vidushpat Singhania, Law and Sports in India (LexisNexis)2. Anujaya Krishna, Sports Law (Universal Publications)
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Patrick Thornton, Sports Law (Jones and Bartlett Publishers, 2010)2. Ian S. Blackshaw, International Sports Law: An Introductory Guide (T.M.C. Asser Press)

Course: LOCAL SELF GOVERNANCE AND PANCHAYATI RAJ			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 506 OE1	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To teach and discuss the Importance of decentralization and Panchayati Raj Institution.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: i. Understand the meaning of Local Self Governance and theories there too. ii. Understand the Evolution and constitutional validity of the Panchayati Raj Institution. iii. Understand the law relating to Panchayati Raj in Uttarakhand.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Panchayati Raj Concept of Local Self-Governance, Historical Background of Indian Village Administration, Meaning and Theories relating to Local Self-Governance, Gandhi's, and Vinoba Bhave's Concept of Village Development and Three-tier Panchayati Raj system: Gram Panchayat, Panchayat Samiti and Zila Parishad.	14
	2	Development of Panchayati Raj Institutions. Balwant Rai Mehta Committee (1957), Ashok Mehta Committee (1977-78), Hanumantha Rao Committee (1983), G.V.K. Rao Committee (1985), L.M.Singhvi Committee (1986) and the Sarkaria Commission on Centre-State relations (1988), P.K. Thungan Committee (1989) and Harlal Singh Kharra Committee (1990).	16
	3	Constitutional Status of Panchayati Raj Directive Principles and Panchayati Raj, 73 rd Constitutional Amendment & Eleventh Schedule, Part IX of the Constitution (Article 243 to Article 243 O), Panchayats (Extension to Scheduled Areas) Act, 1996, and Women Empowerment through Panchayati Raj.	14
	4	Local Self-Governance in the State of Uttarakhand The Uttarakhand Panchayati Raj Act, 2016, Establishment and Constitution of Gram Sabhas and Gram Panchayat, disqualifications and electoral rolls, Meetings, Functions, Duties, Powers and administration of Gram Panchayats, Constitution of Kshettra Panchayat, Election, Functions, meetings, duties, rights and administration of Kshettra Panchayat and Penalties and Procedure for the violation and infringement of the provisions of the Act.	16

		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Uttarakhand Panchayati Raj Act, 2016 2. PESA Act, 1996	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1.	K. K. Singh; <i>Role of Panchayati Raj Institutions for Rural Development</i> ; Sarup & Sons	
	2.	Kesavakurup Raman Pillai, P. Sukumaran Nair, Suresh Kumar; <i>Panchayati Raj Experience in India</i> ; Kalpaz	
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1.	Gandhi, M. K. (2021). Panchayat raj. Prabhat Prakashan.	
	2.	Bandyopadhyay, D., & Mukherjee, A. (2004). New issues in Panchayati Raj. Concept Publishing Company.	

Course: RENT CONTROL IN UTTARAKHAND			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 506 OE2	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the rent control laws including its applicability		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this Course the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Understand the provisions and objectives of the Uttarakhand Rent Control Law. ii. Analyze the practical implications and challenges of implementing rent control laws. iii. Apply legal principles and procedures in rent control cases. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Rent Control Laws in Uttarakhand Historical background and purpose of rent control law, Overview of the legal framework in Uttarakhand, Key provisions of the Uttarakhand Urban Rent Control Act, 2012	12
		Rent Determination and Fixation Factors considered in determining fair rent, Methods and procedures for rent fixation, Roles and responsibilities of the Rent Controller	10
	2	Rights and Obligations of Landlords and Tenants Rights and responsibilities of landlords and tenants under the Rent Control Act, Maintenance, and repair obligations, Subletting and assignment of rented premises	12
	3	Security Deposits, Rent Increase, and Revision Regulations related to security deposits, Guidelines for rent increase and its limitations, Notices and procedures for rent revision	10
	4	Eviction Process and Defences Grounds for eviction under the Rent Control Act, Notice requirements and eviction procedures, Tenant's defences, and remedies against eviction	08
	5	Dispute Resolution and Emerging Trends Role of Rent Controller, Rent Court, and Rent Tribunal in dispute resolution, Procedures for filing complaints and appeals, Analysis of recent court cases and emerging trends in rent control laws	08
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Uttar Pradesh Urban Buildings (Regulation of Letting, Rent and Eviction) Act, 1972 2. The Uttarakhand Tenancy Bill, 2021 (As exist) 	
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	1. Khan SU, Law of Rent Control in India; Universal 2. Hayek FA, Verdict on Rent Control: Essays on the Economic Consequences of Political Action to Restrict Rents in Five Countries; Institute of Economic Affairs
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	

Course: EMIGRATION LAW			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 507 C	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To provide a comprehensive overview of the legal framework governing emigration, focusing on the rights and responsibilities of individuals who wish to leave their home country and settle abroad		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand the basic concepts and principles of emigration law. Analyse the legal framework governing emigration and its interaction with international conventions. Examine the rights and obligations of individuals in the emigration process. Explore the procedures and requirements for obtaining visas and residency permits. Investigate the acquisition of citizenship and dual citizenship. Assess the legal protections available to emigrants in terms of labour rights, social security, and human rights. Analyse case studies and real-life scenarios to apply emigration law principles. Critically evaluate the impact of emigration law on individuals, societies, and economies 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Emigration Law Definition and scope of emigration law, Historical perspectives on emigration, international conventions and treaties related to emigration.	06
		Emigration Authorities Protectors of Emigrants, General duties & powers of Protectors of Emigrants, Emigration check-posts.	06
	2	Permits For Recruitment by Employers Competent authority, Recruitment by employers to be through recruiting agent or under permit, Procedure for obtaining permits, Period of validity of permit, Registration of certain permits, Cancellation or suspension of a permit, Power to exempt,	10
	3	Offences and Penalties Offences and penalties, Offences by companies, Offences to be cognizable, Previous sanction of Central Government necessary, Punishment to be without prejudice to any other action, Appeals	05

	4	Residency and Citizenship Meaning and Types of Citizenship; Modes of acquisition of Citizenship; Object, Scope, and salient features of Citizenship Act, 1955 Constitutional provisions of Citizenship in India, Residency permits and their conditions, Naturalization and citizenship acquisition, Dual citizenship and its implications.	10
	5	Emigrants' Rights and Protections Labour rights of emigrants, social security provisions for emigrants, Human rights protections for emigrants	05
	6	Emigration Law in Practice Legal challenges faced by emigrants and their resolution, Role of legal practitioners and organizations in emigration law.	08
	7	Emigration Law and Societal Impact Economic implications of emigration, Social and cultural effects of emigration, Policy considerations for managing emigration.	10
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Emigration Act, 1983 2. The Citizenship Act, 1955	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Emigration Laws and Procedures: India and Abroad by V. P. Sarathi. 2. Emigration Law in India by P.M. Bakshi		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Emigration and Immigration Law and Policy by David A. Martin, Peter H. Schuck, and Hiroshi Motomura. 2. International Migration Law" by Vincent Chetail		

Course: COMPARATIVE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 507 CR	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart knowledge of enforcement system in a comparative framework and to acquaint students with different systems of criminal law and criminal procedure		
LEARNING OUTCOME	As a result of studying this course, the student will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Understand basic types of Criminal Justice Administration, viz. adversarial and inquisitorial. Understand the system of administration of criminal justice in India, U.S., U.K. and to find out their specialties and deficiencies. Understand the powers and functions of the Police, Prosecutors, Defense Attorneys and Judges in different jurisdictions. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Organization of Courts and Prosecuting Agencies Hierarchy of criminal courts and their jurisdiction, Nyaya Panchayats in India, Panchayats in tribal areas, Organization of prosecuting agencies, Prosecutors and the police, Withdrawal of prosecution, Criminal Courts in UK and USA.	12
	2	Pre-Trial Procedure Arrest and questioning of the accused, rights of the accused, The evidentiary value of statements / articles seized / collected by the police, Right to counsel and roles of the prosecutor and the judicial officer in investigation.	12
	3	Trial Procedures Accusatory and inquisitorial system of trial, Role of the judge, the prosecutor, and defense attorney in the trial, Admissibility and inadmissibility of evidence, Expert evidence, Appeal of the court in awarding appropriate punishment, Plea bargaining, Principles of fair jury trial in USA, UN Model law.	14
	4	Correctional and Rehabilitation Practices Institutional correction of the offenders, Rehabilitation practices in India, USA and France, Role of courts in correctional programs in India.	10
	5	Preventive Measures in India Provisions in the Criminal Procedure Code, Special enactments and Public Interest Litigation - Directions for criminal prosecution.	12
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Criminal Procedure Code, 1973	

		2. The Indian Penal Code, 1860 3. The Indian Evidence Act, 1872 4. The Constitution of India, 1950	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Basu, D. D.; <i>Criminal Procedure Code</i> ; LexisNexis 2. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal; <i>Indian Penal Code</i> ; LexisNexis		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Thaman, Stephen; <i>Comparative Criminal Procedure: A Casebook Approach</i> ; Carolina Academic Press 2. Nijboer, J.F.; <i>Comparative Criminal Law and Procedure</i> ; Kluwer Publication 3. Sluiter, Goran and Friman, Hakan; <i>International Criminal Procedure: Rules and Principles</i> ; Oxford University Press 4. Kelkar R.V.; Revised by Pillai, P. S. A.; <i>Outlines of Criminal Procedure Code</i> ; Lexis Nexis		

Course: IP VALUATION AND MANAGEMENT			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 507 IP	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	Overview about intangible assets and their protection. Indian and International Patent system. Qualitative and Quantitative characteristics of the IP.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	Students can opt: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Career as IP Valuator 2. Career as IP Portfolio Manager 3. Consultant for IP Valuation 4. Consultant for Managing IP Portfolio 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to IPR & Patents Understanding of Intellectual Property Rights: Introduction of IPR, An Overview of the IPR Regime, Patent, Trademark, Copyright, Industrial design, GI, Trade secret, History of Patent Protection, Case study/Practice; International IP system: Rationale behind Patent System, WTO, TRIPS and WIPO, TRIPS, Key effect on Indian Legislation, WIPO-PCT, Case study/Practice; Definition and Content of Indian Patent System: Organization of Patent System in India, Subject matters patentable in India, Non patentable subject matters in India, Important sections of Indian Patent Act	15
	2	IP Valuation Intellectual property valuation: Introduction and an overview, Economic perspectives, Due diligence and why valuation is required, Fundamentals on Infringements, calculating damages, M&As, Royalty rates etc; Valuation methods: The market approach, The cost approach, Income approach, Comparative analysis approach	15
	3	IP Management IPR Portfolio & its management, Introduction and an Overview, IP risk and compliance management, how to manage IP portfolios, cost and effectiveness; Commercialization and Monetization of Intellectual Property: Technology Transfer, Technology licensing and outsourcing, IP Value and Finance, Merger and Acquisition, Outsourcing of technology, Patent Pooling and trolling, IP Analytics.	15
	4	Intellectual Asset Management Identification of Intellectual assets, Management of Intellectual Assets, Evaluation of IP assets, Monetization of IP assets and Models for Monetization; Negotiating IP Contracts: Structure of	15

		IP contracts, Key components of IP contracts, how to draft and negotiate IP contract, Negotiation of IP	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Kumar Abhijeet, A Complete Guide to Valuation of IP Assets (With Discussions on Managing, Auditing and Taxing IPs), Thomson Reuters, 2020. 2. Weston Anson, IP Valuation and Management, American Bar Association, 2011 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. BVR, Intellectual Property Valuation Case Law Compendium, Fourth Edition, Business Valuation Resources, LLC, 2021 2. Deborah E. Bouchoux, Intellectual Property the law of trademarks, copyrights, patents and trade secrets, 4th edition, 2019 		

Course: LAW OF CORPORATE TAXATION			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 507 CO	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge of the Income Tax Laws focusing on direct tax policy in India and understanding how the corporate assesses plan to utilize various provision of the Income Tax Act 1961 with an objective to minimize their tax liability		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Understand the various approaches of tax planning. ii. Identify the ways to minimize the tax liability within the legal framework. iii. Understand the concept of Income Tax and its different provisions, relating to corporate persons. iv. To identify the Tax related problems faced by Corporate World v. Familiars with Corporate Income Tax related issues and their relevant solutions. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Corporate Tax Planning, Tax Avoidance, Tax Evasion: Concepts & Objectives, Factors & Methods, Tax Planning and Corporate Planning and Different types of Company	08
		Taxation of Companies (residential status, tax liability, MAT provision) Residential status & Incidence of Tax for Corporate Assessses, Taxation of Company-Computation of tax liability, MAT-Provision and MAT Credit	08
	2	Dividend tax, Tax planning-I (Location of business) Dividend Tax-Types of dividends, Case study on dividend tax, Tax Planning- Employees' Remuneration and Tax Planning-Location of business	08
	3	Tax Planning-Nature and Forms of Business Tax Planning- Nature of business- I (Sec. 32AD, 33AB, 3ABA), Tax Planning- Nature of business- II (Sec. 35ABB, 35AD), Tax Planning- Nature of business- III (Sec. 80-IA, 80-IAC, 80-IB, 80-IBA, 80-ID, 80-IE , 80JJA); Tax Planning -Forms of business -I (Sole proprietorship & Partnership), Tax Planning -Forms of business -II (Partnership & Company), Tax Planning -Forms of business -III (LLP & Company)	12
	4	Tax Planning- Managerial decision, Business Restructuring and Foreign Collaboration Tax Planning-Managerial decision-I (Capital structure & dividend policy), Tax Planning-Managerial decision-II (Procurement of assets-Lease vs. purchase), Tax Planning-	14

		Managerial decision-III (Procurement of assets-Instalment vs. HP); Tax Planning-Managerial decision-IV (Make or buy), Tax Planning-Scientific Research, Business Restructuring-Amalgamation; Business Restructuring-Demerger- I and Business Restructuring-Demerger including Slump sale- II.	
	5	Goods & Services Tax Concepts and applicability of GST, filing of returns, Assessment, Authorities: powers and jurisdiction, Appeals proposed.	10
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Income Tax Act, 1961 2. Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Kailash Rai, Taxation Laws, Allahabad Law Agency 2. Singhanian, V. K.; Students' Guide to Income Tax; Taxmann 3. Singhanian, V. K., GST and Customs Law, Taxmann		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Income Tax Rules, Taxmann (67 th edi 2022) 2. Girish Ahuja and Rani Gupta, Corporate Tax: Planning and Management, Walter Kluwer		

Course: INTERNATIONAL TAXATION			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 507 IT	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	Learn the fundamental concepts relevant to the interpretation and application of tax treaties and sourcing and taxing rules.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Describe understanding of the different types of taxation systems around the world. Compare different transfer pricing methods and determine the applicable method in a situation. Analyze operations and tax position of a business and determine the impact of business expansion in a particular country. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Principle of International Taxation Jurisdiction to tax, including limits to tax jurisdiction arising from public international law, and cross-border enforcement of taxes, Taxes and tax systems, international double taxation, Private international law and tax, European Union law and international tax	12
		Transfer Pricing and other Provisions to Check Avoidance of Tax Arm's Length Price, International Transactions, Most Appropriate Method, Functions, Assets and Risk Analysis, Documentation & Compliances, Specific Reporting Regime in respect of Country-by-Country reporting and master file, Advance Pricing Agreements.	12
	2	Other aspects of International Taxation OECD Model Tax Convention, UN Model Tax Convention, US Model Tax Convention, Tax treaties, Application and Interpretation, Role of Vienna Convention in application and interpretation of tax treaties.	12
	3	Anti-Avoidance Measures Controlled Foreign Corporations, Base Erosion and Profit Shifting, Other Anti Avoidance Measures, Taxation of E-Commerce Transactions, Introduction, Emerging issues, Equalisation levy.	12
	4	Other Issues in International Taxation Thin capitalization, Advance Pricing Arrangements (APA), Mutual Agreement Procedures, Special consideration for: Intangible property, Evaluation of the contractual terms	12

		(Substance over form), Location specific advantages, Intra-group services, Cost contribution arrangements, financial transactions (interest and financial guarantees), Value chains and use of profit split in BEPS scenario, Business restructuring, Dispute resolution, Safe Harbour.	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Divakar Vijayasathya; <i>Fundamentals Of International Taxation</i> ; Bharat Law House 2. Roy Rohatgi; <i>Basic International Taxation</i> ; Taxman Allied Services		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Lawrence Lokken.; <i>Instructor's Manual for Fundamentals of International Taxation</i> ; Warren, Gorham & Lamont of RIA 2. Parthasarathi Shome; <i>International Taxation in the Digital Era</i> ; Oak Bridge Publishing		

Course: AFFIRMATIVE ACTION, JUSTICE AND LITIGATION			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 508 C	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about crime, punishment, and related substantive penal laws		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the meaning of crime and the essential principles of Criminal Law. 2. Identify the elements, concepts of crime in given factual situations entailing culpability. 3. Understand the range of Specific Offences relating to body and women 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Affirmative Action and Legal Framework Definition and historical development of affirmative action, Goals and justifications of affirmative action policies, Criticisms and controversies surrounding affirmative action, Constitutional provisions and statutes related to affirmative action, Comparative analysis of affirmative action laws in different jurisdictions, International human rights perspectives on affirmative action.	12
		Equality and Discrimination in Higher Education Theories of equality and discrimination, Legal standards for determining discrimination, Intersectionality, and multiple forms of discrimination, Affirmative action in university admissions, Landmark cases: Grutter v. Bollinger, Fisher v. University of Texas, Debate over race-conscious admissions and diversity	12
	2	Affirmative Action in Employment, Gender, and Disability Affirmative action in employment practices, Case study: United Steelworkers v. Weber, Challenges to affirmative action in employment, Affirmative action for gender equality, Comparative analysis of gender-based affirmative action, Case study: Johnson v. Transportation Agency, Santa Clara County, Affirmative action for persons with disabilities, Legal frameworks and case studies, Challenges, and developments in disability-related affirmative action	12
	3	Affirmative Action in International Contexts Global perspectives on affirmative action, Comparative analysis of international approaches; Case study: Admissions Committee of the Faculty of Law, University of Pretoria v. Mokgoro.	12

	4	Ethical and Social Implications of Affirmative Action Ethical considerations in affirmative action, Social and political dimensions of affirmative action, Future directions, and challenges	12
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ford, R. T., & Katsas, G. S. (Eds.). (2012). The Debate on Affirmative Action in Higher Education. Thomson/West. 2. Crenshaw, K. W., Gotanda, N., Peller, G., & Thomas, K. (Eds.). (1995). Critical Race Theory: The Key Writings That Formed the Movement. The New Press 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Shultz, M. (2017). Dismantling Desegregation: The Quiet Reversal of Brown v. Board of Education. New York University Press. 2. Guinier, L. (2015). The Tyranny of the Meritocracy: Democratizing Higher Education in America. Beacon Press. 3. Fullinwider, R. K. (Ed.). (2005). Affirmative Action and Racial Preference: A Debate. Westview Press. 		

Course: CYBER CRIMES AND LEGAL REMEDIES			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 508 CR	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To foster necessary abilities to handle real-time cyber-crime challenges, and to understand what type of internet activity should be considered criminal and how it can be prohibited.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: i. Understand the concept of Cyber Crimes and Law at national and international level. ii. Understand historical genesis and evolution of cyber-crimes, nature of cyber activity and cyber-crimes, iii. Understand Cyber-crime prevention measures, Data safety and Future challenges to it.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Meaning, definition and nature of cyber activity and cyber-crimes, Historical genesis and evolution of cyber-crimes, International and Indian laws on cyber-crimes, Computer and internet basics, Networks and communications, Cyber torts.	12
	2	Cyber Crimes Malicious Code - Computer Viruses, Computer Worms, Computer Trojans, Web Hacking Foot printing, Port Scanning, E-Shoplifting Web Defacement, Denial of Service Attacks, Manipulating Cookies, Email Hacking: Email Hacking using Packet Sniffers, Email Hacking & Phishing, Email Frauds & Phishing, Email Bombing, Email Hijacking - Social Engineering, Cyber Stalking, Cyber Terrorism, Pornography, Cyber Bullying and Piracy	16
	3	Statutory Provisions Cyber policing: current statutes in India, Offences under the Indian Penal Code, 1860, Issues relating to investigation and adjudication of cyber-crimes in India, Digital evidence, Relevant provisions of Information Technology Act, 2000 and other legal provisions	12
	4	Cyber Crime Investigation Introduction to cyber-crime investigation, Basic investigation techniques: first information report, initializing a search and seizure operation, tracking and tracing e-mails, and final form/report, Computer evidence assessment and analysis checklist, Computer evidence analysis report, Recovery of digital evidence	16

		and cyber-crime investigation cell and Cyber Forensics and Cyber forensics analysis report.	
	5	Cyber Crime Preventive Measures and Data Safety Cyber-crime prevention measures, Data safety, Future challenges	04
		Act and Statute (As Amended) 1. The Information Technology Act, 2000 2. The Information Technology (Amendment) Act, 2008 3. The Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 4. The Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Cyber law and cyber-Crimes by Adv. Prashant Mali 2. Cyber Laws & Information Technology by Jyoti Rattan		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Cyber Law by Pawan Duggal 2. Cyber Crimes and Laws by dr. U.S Pandey		

Course: IP LITIGATION AND DISPUTE RESOLUTION			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 508 IP	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To provide an in-depth knowledge and understanding of Laws, commercial practice and remedies and procedures related to IP litigation		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Describe comprehensive legal framework for IP transactions including interface with property, contract, competition, tax and insolvency laws Design intellectual property agreements and will be able to interpret and analyse typical IP related clauses in commercial agreements Examine infringement cases relating them to legal provisions and evaluate various remedies available under specific laws 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Drafting and Negotiating Intellectual Property Transactions Structure and components of Intellectual Property contracts; Framework for Negotiating and Drafting Intellectual Property contracts; Key clauses dealing with IP in commercial transactions, including clauses dealing with definitions, work, payment, IP ownership and use, confidentiality, diligence, IP management, quality control, regulatory compliance, non-compete clauses, warranties and liability, termination and its consequences, law and jurisdiction, and “boilerplate” clauses	14
	2	Intellectual Property Transactions and Commercial Transactions IP and Corporate transactions including IP due diligence and warranties; IP assignments; Effect of tax laws upon IP transactions; Effect on IP rights of contingencies like bankruptcy, insolvency, dissolution and death; Application to different industry sectors and commercial settings, including corporate transactions; biotechnology and pharmaceutical licensing; ICT transactions, university research commercialization.	12
	3	Copyright Transactions and Litigation in India Specific clauses of copyright transactions including publishing and media transactions; Software supply agreements, commissioning agreements, end-user licences, Publishing agreements, agreements for licensing music, acquiring rights to films, etc; Infringement, defences and penalties; Civil and	12

		Criminal remedies in copyright infringement matters; Enforcement mechanism and challenges	
	4	Patent Transactions and Litigation in India Specific clauses of patent transactions including biotechnology and pharmaceutical licensing, Research collaboration agreements, early-stage licence agreements, material transfer agreements, Development and licence agreements, trials and testing agreements, manufacturing agreement; Activities comprising infringement, non-infringement, penalties; Recent trends in patent litigation; Enforcement mechanism and challenges in enforcement with reference to Indian system	10
	5	Trademark Transactions and Litigation in India Different types of trademark transactions including franchising, character and event merchandising, event sponsorship, product placement, product endorsement, trademarks in comparative advertising; Trademark Litigation in India, Infringement, and enforcement proceedings; Enforcement mechanism, Civil and criminal remedies for trademark infringement; Recent trends in trademarks litigation	12
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Christopher Heath, Intellectual Property and International Dispute Resolution, Kluwer Law International (2019)		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Intellectual Property Disputes: Resolutions and Remedies, 2. Simon Klopschinski, Research Handbook on Intellectual Property Rights and Arbitration, Edward Elgar Publishing (2023)		

Course: BUSINESS DISPUTES, LITIGATION AND RESOLUTION			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 508 CO	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To acquire knowledge of various kinds of corporate disputes and non-compliances under various laws and their resolution and management		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the nature and scope of business disputes and legal principles and frameworks applicable to business disputes. 2. Explore different dispute resolution mechanisms available for businesses and develop skills for effectively managing and resolving business disputes. 3. Examine the ethical considerations, professional responsibilities and apply critical thinking and problem-solving skills to real-life business dispute scenarios 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction to Business Disputes Introduction, Overview of business disputes in contracts, intellectual property, shareholders, employment, etc., Identification and analysis of common causes of business disputes (like, Breach of Contract, Supplier or Vendor Disputes, Customer Disputes, Insurance Claims etc.) Legal principles and frameworks applicable to business disputes, Corporate Disputes: Oppression & Mismanagement – Law & Practice; Refusal of registration of transfer of securities & appeal against refusal; Wrongful withholding of property of company; corporate criminal liability.	16
	2	Misrepresentation & Malpractices Fraud under Companies Act and IPC, Companies Act, 2013, RBI Act, SEBI Act, FEMA, COFEPOSA, Labour Laws; Prevention of Money Laundering Act; Malpractices under various other laws.	12
	3	Alternative Dispute Resolution Methods Mediation: principles, process, and strategies, Arbitration: procedures, advantages, and limitations, other forms of alternative dispute resolution (negotiation, conciliation, mini trials, etc.)	12
	4	Litigation Process in Business Disputes Understanding the stages of a business litigation process, Pleadings, discovery, motion practice, and trial, Appeals and post-trial proceedings in business litigation.	06
	5	Regulatory Action Enquiries; Inspection; Investigation; Search and Seizure; Arrest; Bail (ROC, Stock Exchange, SEBI, RBI, CCI, Income Tax Authorities,).	06

	6	Fines, Relief and Remedies Fines, Penalties and Punishments under various laws, Compounding of offences under Companies Act, SEBI & FEMA; Mediation and Conciliation; Settlement and Proceeding (Consent order under SEBI law); Appeal against the order of Adjudicating officer, NCLT, NCLAT, Enforcement Directorate, IT Commissioner, GST Commissioner; Revision of order; Appearance before Quasi-judicial and other bodies- NCLT, NCLAT, SEBI, RD, ROC, RBI, CCI.	08
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. Companies Act, 2013. 2. Alternative Dispute Resolution. 3. Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 and (Procedure for Holding Inquiry and Imposing Penalties) Rules, 1995. 4. Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999. 5. NCLAT Rules, 2016. 6. NCLT Rules, 2016. 7. Securities Contracts (Regulations) (Procedure for Holding Inquiry and Imposing Penalties) Rules, 2005. 8. Depositories (Procedure for Holding Inquiry and Imposing Penalties by Adjudicating Officer) Rules, 2005.	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Avtar Singh, Law of Arbitration & Conciliation & Alternate Dispute Resolution Systems, Eastern Book Publication 2. Stephan Bate, Resolving Business Disputes: How to get better outcomes from commercial conflicts, Spiramus Press (1 June 2020)		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. A.S. Madhukar and G.V.A. Rao, Handbook of Alternative Dispute Resolution: Principles and Practice 2. Diane Cafferata, Business Litigation Demystified, Little Phoenix Publishing (11 July 2020)		

Course: INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION			Semester: IX
Course Code: BAL 508 IT	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	Learn the fundamental concepts relevant to International Commercial Arbitration		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: i. Describe understanding of the International Commercial Arbitration ii. Compare different International Arbitration Institutions and their functioning. iii. Analyse applicability of laws for settlement of disputed through arbitration.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Concept, Nature and Emergence of International Commercial Arbitration, Dispute Resolution in International Trade, Important terms used in International Commercial Arbitration,	10
	2	International Arbitration Institutions ICC's International Court of Arbitration, London Court of International Arbitration, American Arbitration Association and International Centre for Dispute Resolution, Permanent Court of Arbitration, Comparison between institutional versus ad-hoc rules of arbitration.	12
	3	Applicability of Laws Types of laws applicable in international commercial arbitration, Governing law of arbitration, Law applicable to the substantive and procedural issues, Enforcing the choice of law clause, Party Autonomy: Choice of law (Seat Theory), Choice of national law, Conflict Rules	14
	4	Regulating International Commercial Arbitration An introduction to UNCITRAL Model law on International Commercial Arbitration, Judicial intervention to Arbitration, Reference to arbitration, Interim Measures, General policy for enforcement, review and refusal of foreign award in India.	12
	5	Recognition or enforcement of foreign arbitral awards Foreign Award- meaning, The International Conventions for recognition and enforcement of arbitral awards, Reciprocity and Commercial Reservation, Indian law- Scope and Applicability, Recognition and enforcement of annulled awards.	12
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Jay E. Grenig, International Commercial Arbitration, West Thomson Reuters, 2. Kroll, Laukas A Mistelis, Viscasilas, V. Rogers, International Arbitration and International Commercial Law, Kluwer International (2011)		

REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Ashwinie Kumar Bansal, International Commercial Arbitration - Practice and Procedure (Enforcement of Foreign Awards - Covering more than 75 Countries), Universal Law Publication Co. Pvt. Ltd, 1st ed. (2014).2. Justice R.S. Bachawat, Anirudh Wadhwa, Anirudh Krishnan, Law of Arbitration and Conciliation with Exhaustive Coverage of International Commercial Arbitration & ADR, Lexis Nexis Butterworth, 5th ed. (2013).
--	---

Course: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS, VALUES AND ACCOUNTNG			Semester: X
Course Code: BAL 509	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge about the importance of ethics in legal profession and bar - bench relationship along with necessity of accounting system for lawyers.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this Course the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the development of legal profession in India. 2. Understand the nature of professional ethics, the privileges enjoyed by lawyer in the society and their liability. 3. Practice the basic principles of professional accountancy 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Historical Perspective and Regulation of Legal Profession Historical development of Legal Profession in India, Bar Council of India and State Bar Council: constitution, function, powers and jurisdiction, Admission and enrolment of Advocates, Seven Lamps of Advocacy.	12
	2	Professional Ethics and Legal Profession Nature and concept of Professional ethics and advocacy, Standards of professional conduct and etiquette, Conflict between interest and duty, Duty to court, Duty to client, Duty to opponent, Duty to colleagues, Duty towards society and obligation to render legal aid, Bench-Bar Relationship: Reciprocity as partners in administration of justice, Professional misconduct, Rights and privileges of advocates, Limitations on rights of advocates.	16
	3	Accounting System for Lawyers Accounting system for lawyers: meaning, kinds and necessity, Valuation of suits, Court fees, Advocate fee, Advocate Welfare Fund fees, Professional tax, Service tax.	16
	4	Law Relating to Contempt of Court Act Contempt of Court Act, 1971: evolution, object and constitutional validity. Definition, Kinds of Contempt by Judges, Magistrates, Lawyers and other persons cognizance, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding contempt defences, Punishment for contempt and remedies against punishment, Defences under contempt of court.	16
		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Advocate Act, 1961 2. The Contempt of Court Act, 1971 3. The Advocates Welfare Fund Act, 2001 	
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sirohi, J.P.S.; <i>Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyer and Bench-Bar Relationship</i>; Allahabad Law Agency 2. Myneni, S.R.; <i>Professional Ethics, Accountancy for lawyers and Bench Bar Relation</i>; Asia Law House
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Bhalla, Sandeep; <i>Advocates Act and Professional Misconduct</i>; Nashik Law House 2. Keith, Evam; <i>The Golden Rules of Advocacy, 1994</i>; Universal Publication 3. Gupta, S.P.; <i>Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relation</i>; Allahabad Law Agency 4. Rai, Kailash; <i>Legal Ethics, Accountability for Lawyers and Bench Bar Relations</i>; Central Law Publication 5. Jha, Ramachandra; <i>Selected Judgments on Professional Ethics</i>; Bar Council of India Trust 6. Ramchandran, Raju; <i>Professional Ethics For Lawyers-Changing Profession, Changing Ethics</i>; Lexis Nexis

Course: OBSERVATION OF PROCEEDINGS			Semester: X
Course Code: BAL 510 P	LTP	008	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To enable the student to obtain a first-hand experience of the practicality of the working of the courts and to have the personal experience of the functioning of the court.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this Course the students will be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. to appreciate the research, oratorical and articulation required by the lawyer. 2. to comprehend the practicability of the justice system and the role of the Court in dispensation of justice. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	Observe the Proceedings Students are required to attend courts to observe at least one civil and one criminal case. They shall maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment.	
	2	Court Attendance Court attendance shall be compulsory, and attendance has to be recorded in a register kept therefor at School. Court diary shall be submitted by the student after observing the proceedings.	
		Total Hours	
TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Kalra Kush, Practice and Procedure of Filing (Civil and Criminal) including E-filing process) 2. SCC Journal 3. AIR Journal 4. Uwr Journal 5. AWR Journal 		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING			

Course: ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION			Semester: X
Course Code: BAL 511	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic knowledge regarding general principles of Alternative Dispute Resolution and emerging trends.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Well versed in the theoretical and practical application of ADR. ii. Understand with basic statutory features of Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 as amended. iii. Well versed with functions rights and duties of the conciliator and mediator. Acquainted with mechanism of negotiations. 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Historical background of Arbitration, United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) model law, International commercial arbitration	12
	2	Arbitration agreement Essentials, kinds and validity, Parties to arbitration agreement, Interim measures by court, Extent of judicial intervention, Arbitration and expert determination, Interim measures by Courts and Arbitral Tribunals, Drafting of Arbitration Clause.	12
	3	Arbitration Tribunal Composition, Reference to arbitration, Arbitral Tribunal: Composition, Appointment, Powers of Central Government to amend schedule, jurisdiction and powers, procedure, oral and written proceedings, Grounds of challenge, Rules of guidance, Determination of Rules of Procedure, Form and content, Settlement of Claims and Defence, Additional Awards, Expert Appointment by Tribunal	14
	4	Arbitral Award and Termination of Proceedings Settlement, Termination of Proceedings, Correction and Interpretation in Award, Grounds of setting aside an award, Breach of confidentiality, Impartiality of the arbitrator, Bar of limitation, res judicata, Finality of Award, Enforcement	10
	5	Appeal against Awards Forum of Appeal, Power of appellate court, Deposits, Costs of arbitration proceeding, Foreign Awards: Enforcement, Bidding Nature, Conditions for Enforcement, Appealable Orders, New York Convention Awards, Geneva Convention Awards	12

		Acts and Statutes (As Amended) 1. The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 as amended in 2015 & 2016	
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Saraf, B.P. and M. S. Jhunjhunwala; <i>Law of Arbitration and Conciliation</i> ; Snow White Publication 2. Bansal, A.K.; <i>International Commercial Arbitration: Practice and Procedure</i> ; Universal Publication 3. Singh, Avtar; <i>Law of Arbitration and Conciliation and Alternative Dispute Resolution System</i> ; Eastern Book Company		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. William, Gerald R.; <i>The New Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India</i> ; Indian Council of Arbitration 2. Markanda. P.C; <i>Law Relating to Arbitration and Conciliation</i> ; LexisNexis 3. Kwatra, G. K.; <i>Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India</i> ; LexisNexis India 4. Justice Malik, S. B.; <i>Commentary on the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, (Introduction by Fali S. Nariman)</i> ; LexisNexis India		

Course: MOOT COURT EXERCISES AND INTERNSHIP			Semester: X
Course Code: BAL 512 P	LTP	008	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart basic practical knowledge and exposure regarding the proceedings of the Court.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: i. Develop fluency, self-confidence and public speaking skills. ii. Experience the art of persuasion, and of putting a case concisely and intelligibly. iii. Understand the practical aspects of procedures and presentation of arguments at different stages of a case.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No	Topic	Hours
	1	Moot Courts Three moot courts on assigned problems.	
	2	Observance of Trial in Two cases One civil case and one criminal case.	
	3	Interviewing Techniques and Pre-trial Preparations and Internship Diary Two interviewing sessions of clients at the Legal Aid Office.	
	4	Viva- Voce There shall be viva-voce examination on all the above three components.	
		Total Hours	
TEXT BOOK	1. Dr. Kailash Rai: Moot Court Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings, Central Law Publication. 2. Amita Danda: Moot Court for Interactive Legal Education, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Blackstone's: Books of Moots, Oxford University Press. 2. Mishra: Moot Court Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings, Central Law, Allahabad		

Course: DISSERTATION			Semester: X
Course Code: BAL 513	LTP	000	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To impart knowledge and understanding about the process of conducting doctrinal and non-doctrinal socio-legal research, organizing seminars, project writing and their presentation
LEARNING OUTCOME	After the successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Understand the process of conducting doctrinal and non-doctrinal socio legal research and report writing. ii. Develop understanding on various kinds of research, objectives, research process, research designs and sampling. iii. Develop adequate knowledge on measurement & scaling techniques, data analysis-and hypothesis testing procedures.
COURSE DETAILS	Topic
	Each student is required to prepare a dissertation so assigned in any area of Law under the supervision of concerned faculty. The objective of dissertation is to enable the student to acquire in-depth knowledge of the subject of his/her choice. It needs to be research based and should aim towards creating new knowledge in areas of law

Course: GENDER JUSTICE AND LAW			Semester: X
Course Code: BAL 514 OE1	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	To develop the basic understanding that law is universal, protects everybody equally and is accessible to all equally and it uplift the weaker section of society.		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Understand the meaning of Gender Justice and the legal provision related to Rights of women. 2. to recognise gender inequality as unacceptable and contrary to religious teaching and practice.. 3. Understand the range of Specific Offences relating to the women 		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Gender Justice: Introduction Concept of Gender justice, Notions of sex and gender; Theories: Liberal feminism; Radical feminism; Socialist/ Marxist feminist approaches	08
	2	Gender Justice: International Conventions and Constitutional Provisions International Documents for Protection of Rights of Women under Human Rights (Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, UN Convention for the Elimination of Discrimination against Women); Human Rights of Women in Indian Context; Issues Relating to Women in Constitution of India: Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles, Fundamental duties relating to provisions of Women	16
	3	Gender Justice and Family Law Rights of Married Women with Respect to their Religion (Hindus, Muslims, Christians and Parsis) Divorce, Adoption, Maintenance, Guardianship, Inheritance and Succession and debate on Uniform Civil Code	10
	4	Gender Justice and Criminal Law Issues Relating to Women in Indian Penal Code, 1860: Dowry Deaths, causing miscarriage, Kidnapping, Abduction, Inducing Women to Compel her Marriage, Procurement of Minor Girl, Sexual Offences, Unnatural Offences, Offences Relating to Marriage, Cruelty etc	10

	5	Gender Justice and Special Enactments Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994 Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986 Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal Act, 2013. Domestic Workers Welfare and Social Security Act, 2010 Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1987 Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005	16
		Total Hours	60
TEXT BOOK	1. Chawla Monica, Gender Justice Women & Law in India, Deep & Deep Publications, 2006 2. Dr. Sheetal Kanwal, Gender Justice & Feminist Jurisprudence, Amar Law Publication, 2015		
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1. Diwan, Paras, Modern Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency, 1993 2. Mulla, Principles of Hindu Law, Lexis Nexis, 2007 3. Shukla V.N, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Agency, 2014 4. Jain M.P., Indian Constitutional Law, Lexis Nexis, 2013 5. Fyzee, A.A.A., Outlines of Mohammadan Law, Oxford University Press, 1974 6. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal Justice K.T.Thomas M S Rasid, Indian Penal Code, 33rd edition, 2016		

Course: RIGHT TO INFORMATION			Semester: X
Course Code: BAL 514 OE2	LTP	400	Credits: 4

OBJECTIVE	The objective of this paper to provide an idea about right to information and explaining the role of various authorities and commission and their responsibility and accountability		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: i. Understand the meaning right to information and its practical implication. ii. Utilize their knowledge in advocacy practise. iii. Make the other people aware of this right.		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction Right to Information — A General overview Origin and History Right to Information. Aims; Salient features of the Act of 2005, Objectives and Application of RTI Act, 2005; Definitions – Information, Public Authority, Records, Right to Information, etc.; Designation of Public Information Officers and their power and functions; Obligations of public authorities, Right to information and Indian Constitution, RTI and international Covenant, RTI in Other Countries like UK, USA, European Union and others.	16
	2	Jurisprudential Aspects of Right to Information RTI — Jurisprudential Aspects: Concepts of Freedom, Justice and Legal Rights.	08
	3	Procedure For Obtaining Information Request for obtaining information; Fees and cost; Procedure for disposal of request; time limit for disposal of request; exemption from disclosure of information; grounds for rejection to access in certain cases; severability, Third Party Information.	14
	4	Constitution, Power, and Function of Information Commission Constitution of Central information commission and State information commission; Powers and functions of information commissions; Process for first and second Appeal; penalties; protection of action taken in good faith.	12
	5	Miscellaneous Right to information and official secret; Right to information and right to privacy; Interpretation of right to information by Indian judiciary	10
		Total Hours	60

TEXT BOOK	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Right To Information Act, 2005 By Dr Jyoti Rattan. 2. "Right to Information Act, 2005: A Comprehensive Guide" by Shelly Batra 3. "The Right to Information Act, 2005: A Handbook" by P.K. Das 4. "Right to Information: Law and Practice" by R.K. Verma 5. S.V.Joga Rao- Law Relating to Right to Information, vol.1.
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dr. Nimj Kumar- Handbook on RTI, 2005 2. Dr. R.K.Verma- Taxman's RTI: Law & Practice 3. P.K. Das- Handbook on RTI Act 4. Sudhir Naib- The Right to Information in India 5. N.V. Paranjape- RTI law in India 6. Dr. Anshu Jain- A treatise on the Right to Information in India 7. S.R. Myneni- Right to Information law 8. Dr. D.N. Barowalia, Commentary on the Right to Information, Universal, Delhi (2007)

Course: SEMINAR ON IPR DRAFTING			Semester: X
Course Code: BAL 515P	LTP	104	Credits: 3

OBJECTIVE	To provide an understanding of the basic concepts of contemporary Intellectual Property law issues and create awareness among the students on Intellectual Property law issues		
LEARNING OUTCOME	On successful completion of this course, the students shall be able to: i. Analyse the contemporary issues in Intellectual Property Law ii. interact with experts from the specific field of Intellectual Property Law learn about the latest information and new skills related to the concerned subject		
COURSE DETAILS	Module No.	Topic	Hours
	1	Introduction: Set out the "Crux" of the Paper. Introduce and note why the topic is important. Briefly summarize the necessary background information.	15
	2	Background: Orient the Audience. Describe the genesis of the subject	15
	3	Analysis: Explain the Thesis. Large-Scale Organization	05
	4	Conclusion: Restate the thesis of the paper	05
	5	Attending a seminar has numerous benefits, including improving communication skills, gaining expert knowledge, networking with others and renewing motivation and confidence.	05
		Total Hours	45
REFERENCE BOOK/ SUGGESTED READING	1.Halsbury's Laws of India, Intellectual Property Rights, Vol- 22 2. Halsbury's Laws of India, Intellectual Property Rights, Vol- 23		